

OPPENHEIMER SUSPENDED ON 'DEROGATORY' DATA SUPPLIED BY JUSTICE DEPT.

DENIED ACCESS TO HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC SECRETS PENDING INQUIRY

Past Association With
Reds, Delay on H-
Bomb Charged to
Scientist Who Led
First A-Bomb Project.

(AEC Text on Page 2-A)

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP)—The Government disclosed today that Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer was stripped of access to atomic and hydrogen secrets by President Eisenhower on the basis of "substantial derogatory information" reported to him by the Justice Department.

This disclosure was made by the Atomic Energy Commission which stated in addition that the world famous scientist has been suspended not only as a scientific consultant of the AEC but also as member of the defense mobilization office's science advisory commission.

The AEC spoke out after Oppenheimer himself had made public documents detailing charges against him and his reply.

Two Main Charges.

The noted nuclear physicist, credited more than any other individual with master-minding development of United States atomic weapons, is accused of two main charges: Past close association with Communists and Communist causes, and with delaying United States hydrogen bomb development.

In his reply, demanding a hearing, Oppenheimer denied he was ever a member of the Communist party and asserted that he did not oppose H-bomb development once it became official project of the Government.

A special AEC personal security board headed by former Army Secretary Gordon Gray, president of the University of North Carolina, is hearing the charges against Oppenheimer and his defense.

Other members of the special board are Thomas A. Morgan, former president of the Sperry Corp., and Dr. Ward V. Evans, professor of chemistry, Loyola University, Chicago.

A decision may be forthcoming in about two weeks.

Denied Clearance to Secrets. Meanwhile, Oppenheimer is denied all clearance to Government secrets, including those of the AEC and the Defense Mobilization Science Committee headed by Dr. Lee A. DuBridge, president of the California Institute of Technology.

The AEC said the information in Oppenheimer's personnel file was "brought to the attention of the President by the Department of Justice."

The documents released by Oppenheimer included a letter to him in which Maj. Gen. K. D. Nichols, AEC general manager, informed him of the charges and of the procedure for replying to them. It was dated Dec. 23, 1953, and contained Oppenheimer's notification that he was suspended from access to restricted information.

The AEC statement disclosed that steps to deprive the scientist of secret material began shortly after Lewis L. Strauss, one of the original commission members, returned to the AEC as chairman.

Oppenheimer, whose connection with the United States atomic project began in the early 1940s when the atomic bomb was merely a theoretical

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

Cloudy, Warmer

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy and warmer tonight and tomorrow; low temperature tomorrow morning in lower 50s; high in afternoon near 80.

TEMPERATURES.
1 p.m. 53
2 p.m. 52
3 p.m. 51
4 p.m. 50
5 p.m. 49
6 p.m. 48
7 p.m. 47
8 p.m. 46
9 p.m. 45
10 p.m. 44
11 p.m. 43
12 noon 42
1 p.m. 41
2 p.m. 40
3 p.m. 39
4 p.m. 38
5 p.m. 37
6 p.m. 36
7 p.m. 35
8 p.m. 34
9 p.m. 33
10 p.m. 32
11 p.m. 31
12 noon 30
1 p.m. 29
2 p.m. 28
3 p.m. 27
4 p.m. 26
5 p.m. 25
6 p.m. 24
7 p.m. 23
8 p.m. 22
9 p.m. 21
10 p.m. 20
11 p.m. 19
12 noon 18
1 p.m. 17
2 p.m. 16
3 p.m. 15
4 p.m. 14
5 p.m. 13
6 p.m. 12
7 p.m. 11
8 p.m. 10
9 p.m. 9
10 p.m. 8
11 p.m. 7
12 noon 6
1 p.m. 5
2 p.m. 4
3 p.m. 3
4 p.m. 2
5 p.m. 1
6 p.m. 0
7 p.m. -1
8 p.m. -2
9 p.m. -3
10 p.m. -4
11 p.m. -5
12 noon -6
1 p.m. -7
2 p.m. -8
3 p.m. -9
4 p.m. -10
5 p.m. -11
6 p.m. -12
7 p.m. -13
8 p.m. -14
9 p.m. -15
10 p.m. -16
11 p.m. -17
12 noon -18
1 p.m. -19
2 p.m. -20
3 p.m. -21
4 p.m. -22
5 p.m. -23
6 p.m. -24
7 p.m. -25
8 p.m. -26
9 p.m. -27
10 p.m. -28
11 p.m. -29
12 noon -30

Normal maximum this date 65; normal minimum 45. Yesterday's high 43 at 4:30 p.m.; low 45 at 6 a.m.; rainfall .01 inch; wind S.W. 10 to 15 mph; humidity 65%.

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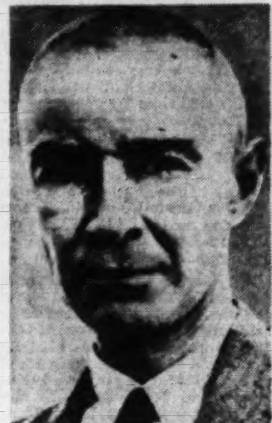
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In AEC Loyalty Check



GORDON GRAY



J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER

OPPENHEIMER BELIEVED IN MIND WHEN MCCARTHY CHARGED H-BOMB DELAY

NEW YORK, April 13 (UP).

THE New York Herald Tribune reported in a Washington dispatch today that Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (Rep., Wis.), is believed to have had Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer in mind when he charged recently that there had been an 18-month deliberate delay in development of the hydrogen bomb.

McCarthy "is known to have been secretly building a case against Dr. Oppenheimer and other scientists since last summer," the newspaper said, as a "reserve weapon" for his "hour of need."

It said McCarthy "is expected to make sensational charges against Dr. Oppenheimer, probably in his speech scheduled for delivery in Houston, Tex., April 21"—the day before public hearings on McCarthy's row with the Army open in Washington.

CREW USES JUICE, COFFEE TO BRING AIRLINER IN SAFELY

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., April 13 (AP)—Coffee and tomato juice prevented what might have been a damaging accident to a big Eastern Airlines plane at the municipal airport here.

The big ship, a Constellation aircraft, was bound from New York to New Orleans Sunday and was not scheduled to stop here. Hydraulic fluid leaked from the landing gear and crew members decided to bring down the ship and transfer the 35 passengers to another plane.

Fluid was needed to replace that lost. The only fluid available—coffee and tomato juice—was used to serve to passengers—was pumped into the system for two hours as the plane circled. Then the nose wheel was forced down by hand pump and the big ship landed undamaged.

The passengers continued their trip in another ship.

Betty Hutton at White House.

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—Screen actress Betty Hutton visited President Eisenhower at the White House yesterday. She met the President when he vacationed in February at Palm Springs, Calif.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

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SOVIET DIPLOMAT FLEES, BARES SPY NET IN AUSTRALIA

Third Secretary of Embassy Seeks Asylum—His Disclosures Shock Parliament.

CANBERRA, Australia, April 13 (AP)—Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies announced in Parliament today that the Soviet Embassy's third secretary here had fled the Russians and disclosed a widespread Soviet spy network in Australia.

Menzies said a Royal Commission had been appointed to investigate the information supplied by the Soviet diplomat, Vladimir Petrov.

The Prime Minister said Petrov had appealed for political asylum in Australia and had been turned over to the nation's security forces for further questioning.

Petrov, Menzies said, had given the security forces a great number of documents and oral information listing Australian "contacts or co-operators," some of them under code names.

The Government chief told the shocked House the Royal Commission would investigate these listings, as well as activities of agents of the Soviet secret police in Australia.

The United Press reported that Petrov's wife decided to remain at the Soviet embassy and will return to Russia.

Petrov's switch to the West closely paralleled that of Igor Gouzenko, the code clerk in the Kremlin's embassy in Ottawa who in 1945 broke with the Russians and turned himself over to the Canadians.

His disclosures broke open the Soviets' wartime atom spy ring in Canada and the United States.

A statement by Petrov said: "I wish to ask the Australian government for permission to remain in Australia permanently."

"I wish to become an Australian citizen as soon as possible. I ask for protection for myself and assistance to establish myself comfortably in this country."

"I no longer believe in the Communism of the Soviet leadership."

"I no longer believe in Communism."

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

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Continued on Page 14, Column 1.

OFFICER DENIES SHOULDERS TOOK HALL, SUITCASES IN AT SAME TIME

Desk Man at Station Says Lieutenant, Kidnaper and Dolan Entered Together, Had No Handbags.

By JAMES A. KEARNS JR., A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

KANSAS CITY, April 13—Testimony that Police Lt. Louis Shoulders and Patrolman Elmer Dolan carried no suitcases when they took Carl Austin Hall, the Bobby Greenleaf kidnaper-killer, into Newstead Avenue Police Station the night of last Oct. 6 was given today at the perjury trial of Lt. Shoulders.

The testimony, by Cpl. Raymond Bergmeier, desk officer on duty at the time Hall was booked, was designed to show that Shoulders lied under oath to a federal grand jury investigating the disappearance of \$303,720 of the \$600,000 Greenleaf ransom.

Lt. Shoulders' statements to the grand jury about the handling of the suitcases, which Hall declared contained all but a small part of the \$600,000 when he was arrested by Shoulders and Dolan, is the basis of the perjury charge. Dolan was convicted of perjury by a jury here March 31.

Says They Entered Together. Bergmeier, testifying before a jury in the court of United States District Judge Albert A. Ridge, said Hall walked slightly ahead of Lt. Shoulders and Dolan was to the prisoner's left.

In reply to a question, the witness said: "I could not see their hands, but I did not see that they carried anything."

"Did you see any type of suitcases?"

"No, I did not," Bergmeier replied.

The testimony contradicts statements by Shoulders that he and Dolan carried two large suitcases containing the money taken from Hall at the time they booked him.

Assistant United States Attorney Kenneth C. West directed the attention of the witness to the ransom suitcases, exhibits in court, and asked Bergmeier if he had ever seen them.

"Not on last Oct. 6," the witness testified.

The witness said that, at Lt. Shoulders' request, he recounted \$784 taken from Hall. The booking and recording of the cash required about 10 minutes, Bergmeier added.

Phone Call for Shoulders. Questioned about the movements of Shoulders and Dolan after their prisoner was locked up, Bergmeier said Lt. Shoulders received a telephone call, which he said he would take back in his office. Dolan, meanwhile, stood at the booking desk, and later walked to the lieutenant's office, Bergmeier related.

About 10 minutes after Shoulders received the telephone call, Shoulders and Dolan left the station together, Bergmeier testified. The witness said he saw Shoulders again about 10:30 p.m., but did not recall seeing Dolan.

Henry G. Morris of St. Louis, defense counsel, charged a cross-examination that there were discrepancies between Bergmeier's testimony today and reports Bergmeier made to police department officials. Morris declared there were discrepancies between the testimony and reports Bergmeier made to police department officials.

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BRITAIN JOINS U.S. IN CALLING FOR PACIFIC ALLIANCE TO CHECK RED AGGRESSION IN SOUTH ASIA

6 WEST EUROPE COUNTRIES SIGN PACT ON BRITISH LINK WITH EDC

'Large Majority' of French Cabinet Approves but Rightists Raise Storm Over Agreement.

PARIS, April 13 (AP)—Six western European nations signed an agreement today outlining closer British association with the proposed European Defense Community they are trying to form.

Details of the agreement were not announced, but it was believed to contain guarantees by Britain that it would stand by in Europe to help France balance rearmament West Germany when the EDC and its one-uniform army are formed.

The French cabinet considered the British proposal yesterday. Premier Joseph Laniel said "a large majority" approved it.

France's Herve Alphand, current president of the EDC Interim Council, signed on behalf of the EDC organization, and Sir Christopher Steel, British representative to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization council, signed for Britain.

The EDC partners are West Germany, Belgium, The Netherlands, Italy and Luxembourg.

France has been seeking strong British guarantees as a prime condition for ratification of the EDC treaty by the balking French Assembly.

British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden is expected to announce the terms of the agreement in the House of Commons tomorrow.

In announcing cabinet approval of the British pact, Laniel emphasized the agreement is subject to the approval of the British parliament. Moreover, he pointed out, it cannot become effective until final ratification of the EDC treaty and its six-nation army including rearmament German troops. France and Italy completed the ratification process.

The agreement has been under negotiation for weeks by the Interim Council, the administrative body for the proposed EDC. Informants have indicated that it contains an expression of Britain's willingness to keep troops on the Continent as long as the period of European insecurity lasts.

There was an indication that, while Britain would not agree to any fixed number of years or fixed number of troops, the British would link the forces they base on the Continent with the EDC.

France is also asking the United States for similar protection to deal with the allegations of "serious irregularities and abuses" in administration of the two housing programs.

Cole told a hastily-summoned press conference the alleged irregularities were "serious."

Continued on Page 15, Column 3.

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Continued on Page 15, Column 3.

Mother Welcomes Sons Freed By Romania on Arrival in U.S.



VALERIU C. GEORGESCU beams on scene as his sons, CONSTANTIN (left) and PETER, kiss their mother on arrival at New York's Idlewild Airport today to end a seven-year separation.

IRREGULARITIES CHARGED IN TWO FHA PROGRAMS

Commissioner Quits—Cole Says Disclosures Already Involve \$75,000,000.

By a Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, April 13—The Eisenhower Administration was confronted today with indications of a major scandal involving charges of fraud in two multi-million dollar housing programs conducted by the Federal Housing Administration.

Albert M. Cole, administrator of the Housing and Home Finance Agency, which has overall supervision of all Government housing activities, said disclosures relating to one of the programs already involve \$75,000,000 and "may go much higher."

He said a "substantial portion" of this sum may have been lost by the Government through fraud.

Commissioner Resigns. FHA Commissioner Guy T. O. Holliday resigned under fire late yesterday. His resignation was accepted speedily by President Eisenhower, who appointed him about a year ago. At the time, the resignation of Clyde L. Powell of St. Louis, an assistant FHA commissioner for rental housing, was held up pending further investigation.

President Eisenhower today named Norman P. Mason of Norfolk, Mass., acting commissioner of the FHA. He is treasurer of the William P. Proctor Co., a North Chelmsford lumber concern. Mason is 57 years old.

The charges, made after preliminary study by the Department of Justice, were expected to have an effect on Mr. Eisenhower's housing proposals, now before Congress.

Senator Capehart (Rep., Ind.), indicated that his Senate Banking Committee might join in the investigation "on the theory that maybe the FHA should not investigate itself."

The White House announced plans for drastic and immediate action to deal with the allegations of "serious irregularities and abuses" in administration of the two housing programs.

Cole told a hastily-summoned press conference the alleged irregularities were "serious."

Continued on Page 15, Column 3.

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DULLES LEAVES FOR PARIS TO GET FRENCH CONSENT TO ORIENT 'NATO'

'Very Satisfied' With Results in London—English Commitment Announced in Joint Communique.

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—The United States and Britain agreed today to seek a NATO-type military alliance of 10 nations, pivoted on Southeast Asia, in an effort to safeguard peace from Indochina to New Zealand.

FRENCH SEAL OFF MAIN VIETMINH COMMUNICATIONS ROUTE INTO LAOS

**Secret Operation Pays
Off Without Fight —
Communist Artillery
Blasts Dien Bien Phu
Defenders.**

PHNOMPENH, Cambodia, April 13 (UP)—French authorities said today that Communist rebels had blown up a train between here and Battambang and that first reports from the scene listed 60 persons killed. In addition, authorities said, many passengers were reported injured.

SAIGON, Indochina, April 13 (AP)—The French command announced tonight that French and Laotian forces, executing an enveloping movement, had sealed off the Vietminh's main communications route into south and central Laos.

The operation, carried out in extreme secrecy in the last 10 days, was accomplished without a fight.

The communications route which the French and Laotians stopped up is a narrow pass in the limestone hills of central Laos which spills out to the north into the valley of Naphao. The Communist rebels had controlled the pass from 2000-foot-high limestone peaks for several months, but were caught by surprise by the French-Laotian pincer.

In Waik of Indochina, the pass is located in the narrow waist of Indochina, cut in a Vietnam thrust from the coastal area to the Thailand border last Christmas.

The French command set its trap by sending a column of men 40 miles west to Mahaxay, 25 miles from the Thailand border town of Thakhek. From Mahaxay, the column wheeled north through a French-held pass leading to the town of Nhommarath, 15 miles away. From Nhommarath, the column headed its way eastward through jungle to the edge of the Naphao valley.

The appearance of the column on the north side of the pass apparently disheartened the Vietminh defenders. The rebel force, estimated at possibly 4000 men, retreated into the hills without a battle.

Meanwhile to the north Vietminh artillery blasted the defenders of Dien Bien Phu again today, but the Communist still held back the massive all-out assault the French Union forces expect before the week end.

Under an umbrella of 75- and 105-millimeter batteries, the Vietminh sent out squads to gather up the hundreds of their comrades killed or wounded in vain attempts earlier to retake the 1200-foot eastern hill position the French seized Saturday.

The vital strongpoint is only five-eighths of a mile from the deeply bunkered heart of Dien Bien Phu. The French still held it today, after beating off violent rebel counterattacks Sunday and yesterday.

Heavy fog under the leaden skies of the threatening spring monsoon cut the French aerial assaults against the jungled hills surrounding Dien Bien Phu. However, American-supplied fighters and bombers ranged far to the northeast and north of Hanoi, blasting out big sections of the main highways over which Red China sends thousands of tons of war equipment to the rebels.

Along with the French, North African and Foreign Legion troops inside Dien Bien Phu, Viet Nam's Premier Buu Loc disclosed yesterday 4700 Viet Namese were among the defenders.

He said 60 per cent of the paratroopers dropped into the fortress for the epic battle were from his state's young army.

Buu Loc's announcement indicated that about half the Dien Bien Phu garrison are Viet Namese.

REVISED LIST PUTS U.S. CASUALTIES IN KOREA AT 142,175

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—United States battle casualties in Korea were placed at 142,175 today in a revised report by the Defense Department. This was an increase of 87 over a revision last Dec. 31 and followed the correction of medical and casualty records, a process that will continue.

The new report listed 23,196 killed in action, an increase of 210; 105,871 wounded, 64 more than the last report, and 13,325 as missing in action—217 fewer than previously reported.

The report listed 33237 battle deaths, an increase of 2631. This category includes killed in action, those who died of wounds and those presumed to be dead after more than one year on the missing list.

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Dulles at Downing Street



SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES (left) shaking hands with SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL as conference ended yesterday at 10 Downing street, official residence of the British Prime Minister. The Secretary of State continued his talks in London today before flying to Paris for conferences with officials there.

British Join U.S. in Call For Alliance in Pacific

Continued From Page One.

The United Nations, which dealt with the subject of peaceful use of atomic energy. The government of the United Kingdom, together with several other friendly nations concerned, had been consulted and had concurred in the terms of the concrete proposal before it was given to the Soviet government.

No reply has yet been received from that government, which is studying the proposal.

"We also noted that the British representative to the United Nations in New York, with the support of United States and French representatives, had suggested that a call be issued for an early meeting of the subcommittee of the Disarmament Commission of the United Nations."

The opinion of American officials was that the formation of the Asian alliance does not depend on the Geneva conference, which opens April 26. However it is improbable such a pact could be shaped into more than preliminary form in the 13 days intervening.

Dulles himself told the Frenchmen who welcomed him in Paris that "the purpose should be to end the (Indochina) war and end it speedily on conditions which will guarantee liberty and justice for the people of that area."

"This, we hope, will be the outcome of the Geneva conference," he said. "That outcome will be better assured if it is backed by a united determination to defend collectively our vital interests."

In London, an American official said the projected pact would be established under Article 51 of the United Nations Charter, which recognizes the right of collective defense against aggression.

He added that the State Department feels that Allied talks on a "Southeast Asian NATO" should proceed independently of Geneva. It is not necessary to postpone moving toward organization of collective defense until after the Geneva conference, he said.

The Geneva talks are more likely to succeed, the official said, if the collective defense provides an alternative course of action in the event of a failure to get an Indochina settlement.

What Dulles Demands.

Asked what Dulles would consider a satisfactory attitude upon the part of the Reds at Geneva, the official said it would take the form of a "renunciation by the Chinese Communists" of their effort to extend Communism into Southeast Asia.

The official said participation of the French in the collective defense plan was indispensable in relation to Indochina and Dulles would consult on it with both the French and the three Indochinese states.

The source said that, in line with Dulles's recent proposal for a united front, 10 nations might be expected to join in the security pact. These would include the Western Big Three, Australia, New Zealand, the Philippines, Thailand and the three Indochinese states—Laos, Cambodia and Viet Nam.

He explained that the pact, at least initially, would not extend sufficiently far north to include Japan and expressed doubt that it would include Formosa. He said, however, that it would be open to Burma and Indonesia and disclosed that Dulles already has made an approach to Indonesia in Washington.

Dulles conferred with British Foreign Secretary Eden here this morning. It was his fifth conference of his brief stay in London.

Laborites Cry 'Shame.'

Eden read the communique in the House of Commons. He was

occasionally interrupted with cries of "shame" from Laborite members.

Elaborating on the communique, Eden said:

"What we have in mind is that there should be brought into being in this part of the world (Southeast Asia) some thing comparable to the NATO organization that exists in Europe."

Left-wing Labor leader Aneurin Bevan immediately described the communique as "a surrender to American pressure."

Eden retorted:

"I can only tell the House that in my judgment this (the military alliance) can be an instrument of the greatest value in maintaining the peace of the world."

"I do not regard my negotiations with the United States as a question of somebody always giving way to somebody else. I regard this arrangement as one which can do credit both to the United States and the United Kingdom and I am perfectly aware that Mr. Dulles will be criticized in his own country in the same terms as Mr. Bevan has used about me."

Eden questioned.

Laborites hurled a barrage of questions at Eden, trying to pin him down on how far the Churchill government had committed itself toward the collective defense organization.

Emanuel Shinwell, defense minister in the former Labor government, asked for assurance that the government would not commit Britain "to any scheme which is unacceptable."

Eden replied he was committed only to an examination and the outcome of this examination will be greatly influenced by what happens at Geneva.

The Foreign Secretary denied an assertion by Bevan that there was already a British commitment "to take certain action in certain circumstances."

Asked if India had been consulted, Eden replied, "All commonwealth governments, including India, had been informed of the proposals and would be consulted as the matter proceeded."

INSTITUTE BOARD CHAIRMAN BACKS DR. OPPENHEIMER

**No Question But That
He Will Keep Post at
Princeton, N.J., Official Says.**

NEW YORK, April 13 (AP)—Support for Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer was voiced today by the chairman of the board of trustees of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, N.J., where Oppenheimer is director.

The expression came from Herbert Maass, a New York attorney, who said there was no question but that Oppenheimer would continue as institute director.

Maass issued a statement in behalf of the 15-member board of trustees saying of the noted scientist:

"Throughout his service with the institute we have never had any occasion to doubt his complete loyalty and sincerity."

However, after discussing the Government's investigation of Oppenheimer on security grounds, the statement added:

"Since this is the nature of a judicial proceeding, which is now pending, we feel that it would be inappropriate to comment on this matter now."

Reporters pressed Maass for a further opinion on Oppenheimer. The trustees' chairman was reluctant to say more, but finally, in response to a question as to whether he expected Oppenheimer to be cleared, he replied:

"I hope he will—I think he will."

Maass said Oppenheimer told the institute's board of the allegations against him at a meeting here on Feb. 15.

The board knew nothing of the inquiry, which had been under way for some time previously, until Oppenheimer's report, Maass added.

He said he likewise had not been aware of the fact that some of the charges had been circulated years earlier, and had not heard of them when Oppenheimer joined the institute staff in 1947.

"We knew of his experience as a scientist," Maass said. "We had no occasion to inquire about a man who had just come off the biggest job in the world."

His reference was to development of the atom bomb, in which Oppenheimer played a leading role.

Chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission, is president of the institute and has been since Maass retired from the post in 1942.

Other members of the board of trustees included Senator Herbert H. Lehman (Dem.), New York; Dr. John F. Fulton, Yale School of Medicine; Lloyd K. Garrison, New York attorney who is representing Oppenheimer in the Washington inquiry; Samuel D. Leidersdorf, head of a public accounting firm, and Harold F. Linder, a State Department official.

BRITON PRAISES
ATOM SCIENTIST

LONDON, April 13 (UP)—Dr. Joseph Rotblat, vice president of Britain's atomic scientists' association, said today Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer "put all his soul into his work and I cannot recall anything to indicate he had any other interest but America."

Rotblat, a friend of the Ameri-

OHIO RIVER SITE FOR ATOM POWER PLANT SELECTED

PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 13 (UP)—The nation's first full-scale atomic power plant, which will generate enough electricity to serve a community of 400,000 persons, will be built on an Ohio river site 25 miles northwest of Pittsburgh, its builders announced today.

The Duquesne Light Co., which will construct the plant, said the plant will be on a 400-acre site in Shippingport borough in Beaver county on the south bank of the Ohio.

Philip A. Fieger, Duquesne Light board chairman, said the site has "adequate cooling water, suitable transportation facilities, and there are already located on the property transmission facilities with which the plant will be connected."

The London University physics professor said he knew of "no grounds whatsoever" for suspecting Oppenheimer's loyalty.

Rotblat recalled he worked under Oppenheimer at Los Alamos, N.M., where he had "so many opportunities then if he had wanted to do anything treasonable."

In Dublin, Ireland, Thomas E. Nevin, professor of physics at University College, said the suspension of Oppenheimer was "fantastic and incredible. I'm astounded."

Rotblat said he heard "certain rumors" that Oppenheimer opposed building the hydrogen bomb but "this was on scientific grounds. There was nothing about it. But it's possible somebody is trying to rake this up against him."

"I think there are two possibilities why this charge might have been made," the British scientist said. "First there is the atmosphere that McCarthy has whipped up. The second possibility is this new fear, with regard to the H-bomb."

"Maybe somebody wanted to find out why it hadn't been made before and perhaps somebody snoop around and found Oppenheimer opposed building the bomb," he said.

At Kitzbuehel, Austria, where he was vacationing, Dr. Hans Thirring, the physicist who foresaw and wrote accurately of the horrors of the H-bomb years before one was built, described Oppenheimer's suspension as "a scandal."

"Such treatment is a shame," he said, "because Oppenheimer played such a leading role in the development of the first atomic bomb at Los Alamos. He said he never had heard anything in scientific circles to indicate that Oppenheimer was a Communist or Communist sympathizer."

Thirring described Oppenheimer's suspension as "a big loss to the American Atomic Energy Commission."

Text of Statement by AEC On Case of Dr. Oppenheimer

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP).
Text of an Atomic Energy Commission statement on the case of J. Robert Oppenheimer:

THE Atomic Energy Commission has made no previous statement in connection with the personnel security proceedings concerning Dr. J. Robert Oppenheimer.

This is in accordance with established practice of the commission to protect the privacy of individuals appearing before its personnel security board. Departure from this practice in this instance is only due to the fact that Dr. Oppenheimer has exercised his privilege of making public an account of the matter.

Dr. Oppenheimer's connection with the atomic energy enterprise antedated the assignment of responsibilities to the Corps of Engineers, United States Army, in 1942. He later became director of the laboratory at Los Alamos under the Manhattan Engineer District. When the Commission was established, he was appointed to the statutory general advisory committee to the Commission and was named as its chairman by members of that committee in 1947.

He served in that capacity until June, 1952. On his retirement, the commission engaged him as a consultant for one year. The contract would have terminated on June 30, 1953. Its renewal for one year was initiated on June 5, 1953.

On July 3, 1953, Lewis Strauss became chairman of the commission. He and the other commissioners were aware of the fact that under the security standards of the commission and under Executive Order 10450, which had been issued by the President on April 27, 1953, a security review was required for all employees and consultants concerning whom there was substantial derogatory information. Because there was such material in the file of Dr. Oppenheimer, it was subject to review.

At the request of the chairman, the commission on July 7, 1953, initiated steps to organize the removal of classified documents belonging to the commission and which were in Dr. Oppenheimer's custody at the Institute for Advanced Studies at Princeton in a facility approved by the commission to a facility to be established on premises to be owned by the commission.

Subsequently, Dr. Oppenheimer's file underwent preliminary study by the Commission and the Department of Justice. By November 1953, the file had been brought up for definitive examination and appraisal. Because of material therein which had been brought to the attention of the President by the Department of Justice, the President, in consultation with the chairman of the Commission, the Secretary of Defense, and the Director of the Office of Defense Mobilization, directed that pending a security review of the material in the file, a blank wall be placed between Dr. Oppenheimer and any secret data and that, without pre-judging the outcome,

he be denied further access to classified material, the commission undertook to suspend his "Q" clearance. The suspension of clearance involved arrangements to stop the transmission to him of classified documents which he had been receiving from various parts of the organization. As a further result, suspension of clearance automatically voided Dr. Oppenheimer's availability for membership on the Science Advisory Committee under the Office of Defense Mobilization.

Hearing Requested.

Under the regulations established by the Commission as published in the Federal Register on Sept. 19, 1950, Dr. Oppenheimer was entitled to a hearing before a personnel security board. Further in accordance with the Commission's procedure, on Dec. 23, 1953, the general manager of the Commission wrote to Dr. Oppenheimer suspending his clearance, listing the items of derogatory information, and explaining Dr. Oppenheimer's rights to a hearing. On March 4, 1954, Dr. Oppenheimer replied, requesting a hearing. The hearing procedures had been worked out in 1950 and previous years to combine maximum security to the United States and maximum fairness to the persons under review.

A board was accordingly established for the purpose of hearing the case and advising the commission as to whether or not suspension of clearance of Dr. Oppenheimer should be made permanent. This board is now sitting under the chairmanship of Gordon Gray, formerly Secretary of the Army, and presently president of the University of North Carolina.

The other members of the board are Thomas A. Morgan, former president of the Sperry Corp., and Dr. Ward V. Evans, professor of chemistry, Loyola University, Chicago.

The commission, because of its ultimate responsibility for decision in this matter, believes that propriety requires that it make no further statement.

Shostakovich in East Berlin.

BERLIN, April 13 (AP)—Soviet composer Dmitri Shostakovich is in East Berlin working on a documentary film about the world trade union movement, the official A.D.N. news agency reported yesterday.

MILITARY PLANE OUTPUT TO BE CUT GRADUALLY

**Expected to Level Off at
Half Present Rate but
Exceed Pre-Korean
War Production.**

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP)—Military aircraft production will begin a gradual decline soon, probably will level off at half the present rate of 12,000 planes a year, authorities said today.

But the Government's "new look" strategy, emphasizing air power and "long-pull" preparedness, calls for production of planes at almost two and one-half times the pre-Korean rate, even after the scheduled decline has run its course.

Both the Defense Department and the aircraft industry expect the curtailed program to keep the Air Force and naval aviation superior quality and to avoid previous fits of industrial expansion and contraction.

Pledges Gradual Cutback.

Assistant Secretary of the Air Force Roger News told the Society of Automotive Engineers, New York yesterday that "rates of production in the aircraft industry will soon be reduced, but the reductions will be gradual and over a substantial period of time."

Informed sources expect production to level off at about 6000 planes in late 1956. Perhaps 70 per cent of those will be combat types.

With the end of the Korean fighting and of the industrial expansion the war brought about, the new Pentagon administration last year cut back some aircraft orders and stretched out future schedules. That action, hotly contested in some Air Force and congressional quarters, fit the new policy of gearing for an "age of peril" of an assumed immediate danger.

12,000 Planes a Year.

Aircraft production, at an annual rate of about 2500 planes when the Korean war started, rose to 12,000 last year and will be approximately the same this year. Under the previous Administration's plans, it is contended, production would have reached a higher peak, possibly 15,000 a year, but then would have dropped sharply.

Generally speaking, the new Administration's program will provide modern replacements later for Air Force and naval units now being built up with planes ordered over the last few years.

Indications are that the projected "first-line" strength of about 20,000 Air Force planes will be replaced every five years in equal annual installments.

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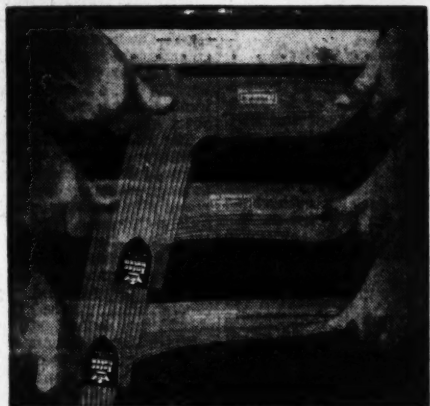
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TRUMAN ASSERTS NEW 'BOGEYMAN' STIR UP HYSTERIA, COPY RED TACTICS

Charges in Speech at
Fulton That Demagogues
Play on Irrational
Fears as Did
Old Witch-Hunters.

By HARRY WILKINSKY
A Staff Correspondent of the
Post-Dispatch.

(Text on Page 1B.)
FULTON, Mo., April 13—Former President Harry S. Truman, who belatedly Senator Joseph R. McCarthy, without mentioning his name, here last night in a militant address on mass hysteria, laid down the cudgels and assumed a scholarly role today, delivering a lecture on the importance of preserving presidential papers as historical documents.

He spoke at Westminster College under auspices of the John Findley Green foundation, which brings notables to the school to discuss political, social and economic problems. In 1946 the lecturer was Winston Churchill, who was escorted here from Washington by President Truman.

Speaking from the same gymnasium platform where Churchill delivered his "Iron Curtain" address, Truman reviewed witch-hunts in American history and the efforts of demagogues to capitalize on irrational fear. While he did not mention McCarthy by name, he made it clear that he had the Republican Senator from Wisconsin in mind when he said:

"Witch hunters are one the loose again, often cloaked with immunity, and armed with subpoenas and the cruel whiplash of unvalued gossip.

"Copy Communist Methods."

"Once again we are witnessing the return of the political bogeyman who proclaim themselves custodians of our freedom. They are making a mockery of the very institutions they so callously pretend they are seeking to preserve.

"They have no more respect for the due process of law and order than the Communists they say they hate but whose methods they copy.

"There is even one among them whose torrent of wild charges is calculated to damage the faith of Americans in the integrity of their Government, army, schools, churches, their unions and the press. Most of all he is threatening to undermine the respect and confidence Americans must have in one another."

Common Pattern.

Pointing out that history provides many examples of mob excitement, stirred by false charges, which resulted in injury to innocent persons, Truman asserted there is a common pattern in the development of this hysteria.

"Usually it takes root in an atmosphere of war, severe economic crisis, or a threat of either," he said. "Insecurity is a fruitful breeding ground for such a movement. In an atmosphere of this kind demagogues or other unprincipled individuals can more easily stir up emotion and irrational fear.

"Fortunately, these periods of hysteria have been temporary in nature, and in the long run reason has prevailed."

The way for Americans to spread democracy is to practice it themselves, Truman said, adding: "In times such as these, our colleges and universities have a very special obligation to maintain freedom of thought and inquiry."

As President, Truman more than once expressed a desire to teach American history. Two years ago, when a Post-Dispatch reporter asked him what he intended to do after he left the White House, Truman replied that he was going to have a good time and do just as he damned please.

In lecturing here, the ex-President seemed to be getting his wish—teaching history and having a good time at it. On the

Missouri-Illinois Forecasts

Missouri: Considerable cloudiness in southeast, partly cloudy in west and north this afternoon; partly cloudy tonight and tomorrow; a little warmer in north and central tonight and over state tomorrow; low to night in 40s in northeast to 50 to 55 elsewhere; high tomorrow generally near 50.

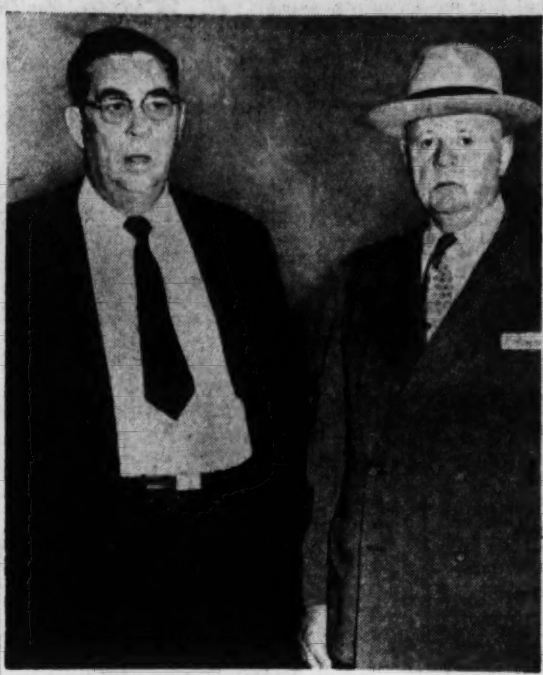
Illinois: Mostly fair tonight and tomorrow; warmer in north tonight; low tonight 47 to 52; high tomorrow near 70.

Weather in Other Cities

(Observations for high at 5:30 a.m. for previous 24 hours; low for previous 12 hours.)

	High	Low	Max.
Atlanta	71	60	...
Birmingham	71	60	...
Chicago	60	43	...
Cincinnati	60	43	...
Columbus	60	43	...
Denver	60	43	...
Detroit	60	43	...
St. Louis	60	43	...
St. Paul	60	43	...
Washington	60	43	...
Winnipeg	60	43	...

Shoulders and Witness



POLICE LT. LOUIS SHOULDERS (left) with SGT. JESSE MILLER, who testified for the Government yesterday at the trial of Lt. Shoulders at Kansas City on a charge of perjury growing out of his sworn statement about the handling of the Greenleaf ransom money, more than half of which is missing.

platform he appeared wholly relaxed; the strain of the White House days was gone, and Truman clearly relished what he was doing.

Departing from his text—something he rarely felt free to do when he was chief executive—he said he once had a business partner who was Jewish (that was when Truman was in the haberdashery business in Kansas City).

"My partner," he related, "was convinced that the head of the Ku Klux Klan was a Jew. He said only a good Jewish merchant could sell a \$1.98 nightgown for \$16.50."

The capacity audience of 1500 roared with laughter.

Truman consented to answer questions from the floor, and handled a barrage of queries with composure.

Should the Communist party in the United States be outlawed?

"The Bill of Rights provides protection for all Americans, and the Constitution insures freedom of political choice," was his answer. "If a man chooses to be a Communist, that's his business, if he has no more sense than to belong to it."

Does Truman believe a severe depression in the near future is likely?

"You have to study that for yourself. An expanding economy is the best thing for this country and the whole world. If you try to retract that economy for the benefit of one class, it's bad. They tried the so-called 'hard money' policy and had a spasm when they saw the result. Then they reverted to the Truman-Snyder policy. I hope they'll pursue this and prevent a depression."

Does he favor new rules for Congressional investigating committees?

"They swear to uphold the Constitution, including the Bill of Rights, when they become members of Congress. Any man who doesn't treat a witness fairly and afford him the protection he gets in court has no business in Congress."

On Presidential Papers.

Truman took at his general theme this morning the position that every President's papers should be arranged and indexed so that historians can get material for a true picture of history. Under a precedent established by George Washington, he said, a President owns his papers as personal property and can take them with him on leaving office.

Although the former President owns them and should have the right to say where they should be stored, Truman said, they should be under the control of the Government and available to historians.

Truman said he had not turned his papers over to the Library of Congress because the library has 16 sets of presidential papers, none of which have been indexed "and you can't find a thing in 'em."

Asked why there had been such a long delay in selecting a site for the Harry S. Truman library house his papers, Truman said it is not a matter that requires speed and that there had not been undue delay. He originally planned to donate land for it on the family farm at Grandview, Mo., he said, but objections were raised that it was not near either an educational institution or a large population center. He said his chief concern is to put it where it will do the most good.

About \$1,000,000 of the necessary \$1,700,000 for the project has been raised, he said.

Truman received an honorary degree from Westminster on his last visit eight years ago. Before delivering his second lecture this morning in the college chapel, he presented John Rabe Green, St. Louis attorney, who was awarded the honorary degree of doctor of laws by President William W. Hall.

Green, a Westminster graduate now serving as head of the board of trustees, was cited for his scholarly articles in law reviews and his active interest in civil rights.

The Green lectures are a memorial to the St. Louisan's late father.

MOSLEY INQUIRY ILLINOIS PRIMARY WITNESS TELLS BALLOTING LIGHT OF VIOLATIONS IN EARLY HOURS

Asserts Situation Was
'Notorious'—Student
Drunk in School, He
Testifies.

Testimony that liquor violations in the Hancock School District, in the southern section of St. Louis county, were "notorious" was given today in the Attorney General's suit to oust Sheriff Arthur C. Mosley from office.

William Waininger, 278 Par-della avenue, Lemay, a former member of the Hancock District school board, testified the situation was "notorious" in reply to whether he was familiar with the general public opinion on liquor violations.

Waininger, an accountant, said conditions were discussed informally by members of the School Patrons' Alliance following meetings.

He testified that on one occasion a student appeared at school in an intoxicated condition and that it was twice necessary to eject youths from school dances because of "their bad conduct." He said the matter of the drunken student was reported "to the proper authorities."

The first witness as the hearing of the ouster suit against the third-term sheriff resumed at Clayton was William R. Hirsch, an attorney of 7445 Washington avenue, University City.

He testified he purchased intoxicating drinks after legal closing hours and on Sundays in numerous St. Louis county taverns in the period between Jan. 1 and Aug. 6, 1953. The taverns were in both incorporated and unincorporated areas, he said.

Testimony by Hirsch that the county had a reputation as a place where liquor could be obtained illegally was not admitted as evidence but was allowed to stand by hearing officer William H. Becker, special commissioner of the Missouri Supreme Court, as a memorandum for the court.

The hearing, in which Assistant Attorney General Fred L. Howard is presenting evidence, was resumed following a recess March 23.

Further charges by the Attorney General against Mosley which have not been taken up are:

That he failed to investigate crimes reported to him, and failed to submit to prosecuting Attorney Stanley Wallace evidence discovered in investigations.

That the sheriff has "been guilty of malicious oppression, misconduct and abuse of authority."

That he retained as fees money collected "in excess of amounts allowed by law and not part of his salary."

That he failed and refused to execute or serve legal papers.

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HOUSE VOTES CONFERENCE ON EARNINGS TAX BILL

Joint Committee Expected to Come Up
Tomorrow With Compromise—Senate
Kills Amendment.

By HERBERT A. TRASK
State Political Correspondent of
The Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, April 13—The State House of Representatives agreed today to submit the controversial St. Louis earnings tax bill to a joint Senate-House committee for drafting of a compromise measure.

This action came after the Senate voted down a restrictive House amendment, 21 to 11, and asked the House either to withdraw the amendment or agree to a compromise.

Speaker Lester A. Vonder-schmidt of the Republican-controlled House said he would appoint five Representatives to the committee—three Republicans and two Democrats. This would make the 10-member committee bi-partisan.

The committee was expected to get to work tonight and come up with a compromise tomorrow for submission to both houses. Legislative leaders hope to wind up the special session Thursday, if possible. The Legislature must end its 60-day extra session by April 22.

Under the House amendment rejected by the Senate, any new earnings tax passed by the St. Louis Board of Aldermen would expire March 30, 1955, unless St. Louis voters, in a mandatory referendum next November, should approve an extension of the levy for two more years.

Named as Senate members of the conference committee were Michael Kinney, St. Louis; Floyd R. Gibson, Independence, and William M. Quinn, Maywood, Democrats, and R. Jasper Smith, Springfield, and W. R. Walker, Carrollton, Republicans.

All of them voted for passage of the Senate's earnings tax bill except Smith, the Republican minority floor leader. Smith is not regarded as completely unfriendly to the bill, however, as he supported approval of the emergency clause under which the law would take effect immediately after signature by the Governor.

The Senate conferees were named by Senator Kinney, President Pro Tem of the Senate. He originally named Senator Edward V. Long of Clarksville as one of the Democratic members. But at Long's request, the Senate permitted him to resign from the group and named Kinney to take his place. Kinney had handled the city's revenue measure on the floor of the Senate.

Supporters of the bill, in fighting to get the measure before a joint committee, hope for a provision that, in event the tax must be submitted to a referendum, the city would be allowed to levy the tax on a permanent basis if the voters approve.

Proponents also assert the issue should be submitted at a special election so the tax proposal will not become involved in general election politics.

As previously passed by the Senate, the bill permitted the city to levy the \$8,000,000-a-year tax for three years. It also provided the tax ordinance could be submitted to a vote of the people if referendum petitions were signed by 15 per cent of the city's registered voters.

A Senate attempt to vote down the crippling House amendment was blocked yesterday by a technicality. After the matter was called up for action, it was discovered that printed copies of the restrictive House changes had not been distributed to members of the Senate, as required by the state Constitution.

Mayor Raymond R. Tucker of St. Louis, who has been leading the city's fight for renewal of the earnings tax, was at the state Capitol today to watch the progress of the bill at this critical point.

He was accompanied by former Mayor Aloys P. Kaufmann, now president of the St. Louis Chamber of Commerce, and Robert E. Smith, Tucker's secretary. Tucker, a Democrat, and Kaufmann, a Republican, toured Missouri last autumn to explain to outstate legislators the city's urgent need for retaining the tax.

year primary election today and County Clerk Elmer Touchette predicted that about 50 per cent of the 131,500 registered voters would cast ballots. Polls opened at 6 a.m. and will close at 5 p.m.

Although St. Clair county residents were voting for party candidates for the United States Senate, the House of Representatives and minor state offices, the chief interest was in the Democratic nomination for sheriff.

Six candidates, several backed by strong party factions, are seeking the office. Touchette has issued 40,000 Democratic and 25,000 Republican ballots.

There appeared to be less interest in the primary in Madison

county with only about 25 per cent of the 120,000 registered voters expected to cast ballots.

Spirited contests were being waged in both parties for sheriff and in the Democratic primary for county judge. In 1950, the last off-year election, the total Democratic vote in Madison county was 22,000 compared with 7000 Republicans.

Nose in Knothole Nipped.

CHICAGO, April 13 (AP)—Peter Passantino, 11 years old, stuck his nose through a knothole in a fence near his home yesterday. A dog loping by on the other side of the fence nipped Peter's nose, inflicting a small cut.

St-Clair Legislation.

In another speech before the board of directors, Left J. Sverdrup, chairman of the Missouri-Illinois Bi-State Development Agency, said the failure of the Missouri Legislature to enact legislation clarifying the agency's right to issue revenue bonds will cost the agency \$15,000 annually in interest on bonds sold to finance its first project.

Sverdrup said \$1,500,000 worth of bonds "finally" had been sold for its large terminal on the Chain of Rocks Canal "at a rate 1 per cent higher than we would have had to pay if we had been supported by favorable legislation."

He said the agency will be critically hampered by unfavorable interest rates until the General Assembly reconsiders and passes a bill like that enacted by the Illinois Legislature.

CITY'S RATING UP TO EARNINGS TAX SAYS LIBERMAN

Counselor Asserts Survival as First Class Municipality Is at Stake in Fight.

St. Louis's survival as a first class city is entirely dependent on the right to levy an earnings tax, City Counselor Samuel H. Liberman said yesterday.

Speaking in the absence of Mayor Raymond R. Tucker at a meeting of the board of directors of the Missouri Chamber of Commerce at Hotel Chase, Liberman said continuance of St. Louis as a great manufacturing and business center was of vital importance to the state.

Both city and state must unite to fight the loss of citizens and business firms, he said. St. Louis, because of its inability to expand beyond the geographical limits set back in 1876, is losing taxable wealth at a steady rate. It is this fact, he said, that makes the earnings tax necessary.

Assails Referendum Plan.

Liberman turned down as "bad in principle" the proposals written into two bills now pending in the Missouri Legislature for a referendum of the earnings tax authority to the people of St. Louis. This requirement violates the principle of government which vests taxing power in the elected representatives of the people, he said.

He acknowledged that an amendment of the city charter by a three-fifths favorable vote might confer the earnings tax authority on the Board of Aldermen but he said there were grave doubts as to whether the authority to tax non-residents employed in the city would also be valid under such a charter amendment.

The earnings tax authority expired last March 31, thus depriving the city of about \$22,000 a day in revenue from this source.

Bi-State Legislation.

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EARN A CREDIT INSURED UP TO \$10,000

Dr. Oppenheimer Suspended Pending Inquiry

Continued From Page One.

possibility, is now President of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, N.J. From 1943 until the end of the war he was head of the super secret A-bomb laboratory at Los Alamos, N.M.

He was a guiding figure on the AEC's general advisory committee, serving for five years as its chairman.

Former Colleagues Shocked.

News of his suspension hit this capital hard. His former colleagues were shocked.

Joseph Volpe Jr., former general counsel of the AEC and one-time close associate of Oppenheimer, called his suspension "a disgraceful event."

As a result of it, Volpe said, Oppenheimer's "services and advice are denied to the country."

Congressional committees at once began looking into the Oppenheimer case. Chairman William E. Jenner (Rep.), Indiana, told the staff of his Senate Internal Security subcommittee to check into it to see if a subcommittee investigation is warranted.

Chairman W. Sterling Cole (Rep.), New York, and Vice Chairman Bourke B. Hickenlooper (Rep.), Iowa, of the Congressional Atomic Committee said in a joint statement that the group is "fully acquainted" with the case and "has found no fault with the procedures taken by the Atomic Energy Commission."

They said the case has received "the closest study and consideration" by the committee over a period of years. No further action is necessary at present, they said, but appropriate action will be taken if any indication after the commission's inquiry is completed.

Senator Karl E. Mundt (Rep.), South Dakota, said the Oppenheimer case and reported H-bomb delays were called to the attention of some members of the Senate Investigating Subcommittee last May but the subcommittee decided against holding hearings on assurance that the Administration was acting.

Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (Rep.), Wisconsin, chairman of this group, charged in a television speech that H-bomb developments were deliberately delayed 18 months. But he did not say by whom, but implied it was by Communists in high places.

Oppenheimer conceded that he, and all other members of the AEC's general advisory committee, thought in 1949 that an emergency program to develop super weapons might weaken the country's position.

But, once the official decision to push the H-bomb was made in January 1950, Oppenheimer said, neither he nor the other committee members opposed the project. Instead, he asserted, they helped.

The AEC said it was departing from the practice of not discussing security cases only because Oppenheimer made "public an account of the matter."

AEC's Account.

The commission said that after Strauss became chairman, it began a new inquiry under President Eisenhower's order of April 27, 1953, requiring a security review for all persons in the Government "concerning whom there was substantial derogatory information."

This information included the fact that Oppenheimer's brother, Frank, and his wife had been Communists and that he had contributed to many left-wing causes.

At Strauss's request, the AEC statement said, the commission on July 7, 1953, took steps to get back from Oppenheimer classified documents in his custody at Princeton.

Meanwhile, the AEC and the Justice Department began studying Oppenheimer's file.

"Because of the material therein which had been brought to the attention of the President by the Department of Justice," the AEC said, "the President, in consultation with the chairman of the commission, the Secretary of Defense, and the director of the Office of Defense Mobilization, directed that pending a security review of the material in the file, a blank will be placed between Dr. Oppenheimer and any secret data and that, without pre-judging the outcome, established procedures should be followed."

Oppenheimer's security clearance was thereupon suspended and his positions "voided."

The letter suspending Oppenheimer was signed by Gen. Nichols. Nichols gave Oppenheimer opportunity to defend himself, with representation by counsel, before the personnel security board headed by Gray.

Oppenheimer Replies.

Oppenheimer accepted the opportunity in a 43-page letter, rejecting "the suggestion that I am unfit for public service." He admitted Communist associations in his pre-atomic days and that on occasion he had "acted unwisely."

But he insisted he had learned from his mistakes, and "what I have learned has, I think, made me more fit to serve my country."

The scientist retained as his counsel before the board Lloyd K. Garrison, New York, and Washington attorney who is vice chairman of the American Civil Liberties Union and a trustee of the Institute Oppenheimer heads.

Associated with Garrison is Herbert S. Marks, former general counsel of the Atomic Energy Commission.

If the board makes a report unfavorable to him, Oppenheimer can appeal to the AEC's personnel security review board. If the first report is favorable to the scientist, Nichols may ask the review board to check it over.

In either case, when the review board makes its recommendations they go directly to Nichols who thereupon will make the final decision—whether to make the suspension permanent or whether to cancel it.

Informed sources believed Mc-

Carthy may have got wind of the new action on Oppenheimer before he made his recent charges. United States H-bomb development had been deliberately delayed 18 months, but they insisted the AEC hearing had nothing to do with any investigation McCarthy may have started.

The White House refused meanwhile to say anything about the Oppenheimer case, referring all questions to the AEC.

Charges Listed.

Nichols' letter to Oppenheimer listed these specific charges:

1. He associated with Communists frequently in the early 1940s.

2. He hired Communists or former Communists at Los Alamos during the war.

3. He gave contradictory testimony to the Federal Bureau of Investigation about attendance at Communist meetings in the early 1940s.

4. He failed for many months to report an attempt by an alleged Communist to get scientific information from him for the Soviet Union, although he rejected the attempt as "traitorous."

5. He strongly opposed the development of the hydrogen bomb in 1949 and lobbied against it even after President Truman ordered the AEC to proceed with the project. At this time he was chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission's general advisory committee.

Following are the specific charges and Dr. Oppenheimer's replies to them as stated in the exchange of letters with Gen. Nichols.

Nichols: It was reported to the AEC that Oppenheimer had been affiliated with a number of specific organizations listed as Communist fronts and associated with a number of individuals identified as Communists or Communist sympathizers, had made contributions to the Communist party and had been reported to be a member of the party.

Oppenheimer: During the period in which the Communist party joined with non-Communist groups in humanitarian objectives, "many of these objectives engaged my interest."

"I contributed to the strike fund of one of the major strikes of the Bridges union (Harry Bridges's West Coast longshoremen's union; I subscribed to the People's World . . . the matter which most engaged my sympathies and interests was the war in Spain."

Nichols: "Never a Member."

"I might well have appeared at the time as quite close to the Communist party—perhaps even to some people as belonging to it . . . but I never was a member of the Communist party. I never engaged Communist dogma or theory; in fact it never made sense to me."

"By the time that we moved to Los Alamos in early 1943 . . . my participation in left-wing organization and my association with left-wing circles had ceased and were never to be re-established."

Nichols: It was charged that "you were intimately associated with Dr. Jean Tatlock, a member of the Communist party in San Francisco."

Oppenheimer: He began to court Dr. Tatlock, the daughter of a University of California English professor in the fall of 1936, and we grew close to each other. We were at least twice close enough to marriage to think of ourselves as engaged. Between 1939 and her death in 1944 I saw her very rarely. She told me about her Communist party memberships; they were on again, off again affairs . . .

Nichols: It was charged that "your wife, Katherine Puening Oppenheimer was formerly the wife of Joseph Dallet, a member of the Communist party, who was killed in Spain in 1937 . . . It was further reported that during (this marriage) . . . your wife became a member of the Communist party."

Oppenheimer: "When I met her (in 1939) I found in her a deep loyalty to her former husband, a complete disengagement from any political activity, and a certain disappointment and contempt that the Communist party was not in fact what she had once thought it was." Oppenheimer said that at Los Alamos in 1943, he knew of only one person there who was a former Communist. "She was my wife, of whose disassociation from the party, and of whose integrity and loyalty to the United States I had no question."

Brother's Affiliation.

Nichols: It was reported that Oppenheimer's brother, Frank Friedman Oppenheimer, and his brother's wife were members of the Communist party.

Oppenheimer: His brother had told him that he and his wife joined the Communist party in about 1937. "In the autumn of 1941 they came to Berkeley, and Frank worked for the radiation laboratory. At that time he made it clear to me that he was no longer a member."

Nichols: It was reported that during the period 1942-1945 "you had talked the atomic bomb question over with party members . . . and that several years prior to 1945 you had told Steve Nelson (presently a convicted Communist) that the Army was working on an atomic bomb."

Oppenheimer: "My only discussions of matters connected with the atomic bomb were for official work or for recruiting the staff of the enterprise. So far as I knew none of these discussions were with Communist party members. I never discussed anything of my secret work or anything about the atomic bomb with Steve Nelson."

Nichols: "It was reported that prior to March 1, 1943, possibly three months prior, Peter Ivanov, secretary of the Soviet consulate, San Francisco, approached George Charles Eltenton for the purpose of obtaining information regarding work being done at the radiation laboratory for the use of Soviet scientists; that George Charles Eltenton subse-

quently requested Haakon Chevalier to approach you concerning the matter; that Haakon Chevalier thereupon approached you, either directly or through your brother, Frank Friedman Oppenheimer, in connection with this matter; and that Haakon Chevalier finally advised George Charles Eltenton that there was no chance whatsoever of obtaining the information."

"It was further reported that you did not report this episode to the appropriate authorities until several months after its occurrence; that when you initially discussed the matter with appropriate authorities on Aug. 26, 1943, you did not identify yourself as the person who had been approached, and you refused to identify Haakon Chevalier as the individual who had made the approach on behalf of George Charles Eltenton; and that it was not until several months later, when you were ordered by superior to do so that you so identified Haakon Chevalier."

Oppenheimer: Prior to his going to Los Alamos, "my friend Haakon Chevalier with his wife visited us on Eagle Hill (the Oppenheimer's Berkeley home), probably in early 1943. During the visit, he came into the kitchen and told me that George Eltenton had spoken to him of the possibility of transmitting technical information to Soviet scientists. I made some strong remark to the effect that this sounded terribly wrong to me. The discussion ended there. Nothing in our long-standing friendship would have led me to believe that Chevalier was actually seeking information; and I was certain that he had no idea of the work on which I was engaged."

"It has long been clear to me that I should have reported the incident at once. . . I still think of Chevalier as a friend."

As to H-Bomb.

Nichols: "It was charged that in the autumn of 1949 and subsequently 'you strongly opposed the development of the hydrogen bomb . . .'

"It was further reported that even after it was determined, as a matter of national policy, to proceed with development of a hydrogen bomb, you continued to oppose the project and declined to co-operate fully in the project. . . . That you 'tried to turn out personnel against the development of the hydrogen bomb . . . were instrumental in persuading other outstanding scientists not to work on the hydrogen bomb project' and that your opposition 'has definitely slowed down its development.'"

Oppenheimer: As chairman of the general advisory committee to the AEC he participated in and was chief spokesman for its deliberations regarding the advisability of entering into the hydrogen bomb project. He said it had reported unanimous opposition, in an October 1949 report, to a "crash program" for H-bomb development on which it had been asked to advise.

"This is the full story of my

opposition to the hydrogen bomb. . . . It is a story which ended once and for all when in January 1950 the President announced his decision to proceed with the program."

Previous Charges.

Oppenheimer previously has been charged with Communist affiliation. He appeared before the Tenney committee of the California Legislature in 1950 and defended himself against charges of Communist ties. Subsequently several public officials endorsed his loyalty, including Vice President Richard M. Nixon.

He had been considered cleared of charges of subversion until the latest developments with the AEC were made known.

Oppenheimer said the items of "so-called derogatory information" set forth by the AEC "cannot be fairly understood except in the context of my life and my work."

Of the years during which he

was associated with Communists he said:

"I read very widely, but mostly classics, novels, plays and poetry. I was not interested in and did not read about economics or politics. I was almost divorced from the contemporary scene in this country. I never read a newspaper or a current magazine like Time or Harper's; I had no radio, no telephone; I learned of the stock market crash in the fall of 1929 only long after the event; the first time I ever voted was in the presidential election of 1936."

"I did not then regard Communists as dangerous and some of their declared objectives seemed to me desirable."

"By the time that we moved to Los Alamos in early 1943, both as a result of my changed views and of the great pressure of war work, my participation in left-wing organizations and my association with left-wing circles had ceased and were never to be re-established."

Dr. Oppenheimer, 50 years old, was comparatively unknown in the early 1940s when he organized and directed the Government Atom Laboratory at Los Alamos, N.M., personally toured the country recruiting scientists to work on the two-billion-

dollar project and finally saw the result of his efforts at the first atomic explosion at Alamogordo, N.M., July, 1945.

He helped set up the peacetime Atomic Energy Commission and later became an adviser to the AEC and to the War and State Departments.

He was born in New York April 22, 1904, son of an immigrant who became a wealthy textile importer. He finished a four-year course at Harvard in three years and was graduated summa cum laude in 1925. He studied at Cambridge University in England and received a doctor's degree in physics from Gottingen University, Germany, 1927. Later he held fellowships at universities in Leyden and Zurich and at Harvard.

In 1929 he joined faculties of both California Institute of Technology at Pasadena and University of California at Berkeley and lectured as professor of physics.

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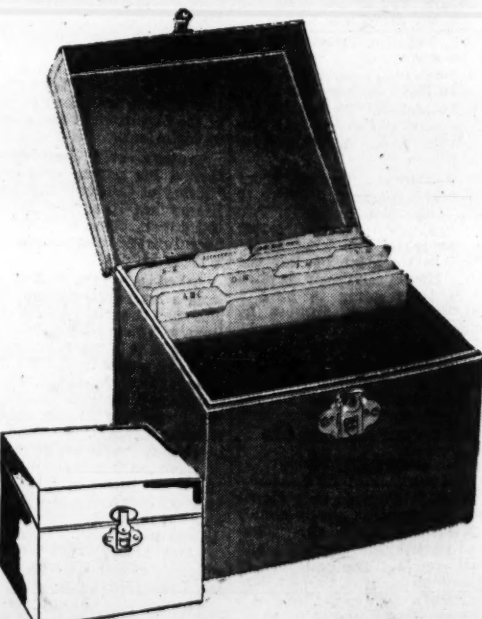
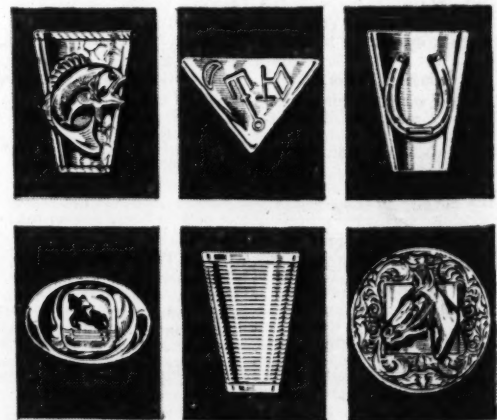
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23 were	\$5	771 were	\$10	5 were	\$20
193 were	\$6	525 were	\$12.50	51 were	\$30
340 were	\$7.50	250 were	\$15		

\$3 1,155 bracelets...chains, dangles and cluster styles, regularly \$4 to \$30!

28 were	\$4	96 were	\$9	278 were	\$15
25 were	\$5	157 were	\$10	69 were	\$18
44 were	\$6	123 were	\$12.50	69 were	\$20
85 were	\$7.50	18 were	\$13.50	7 were	\$25
147 were	\$8	5 were	\$14	4 were	\$30

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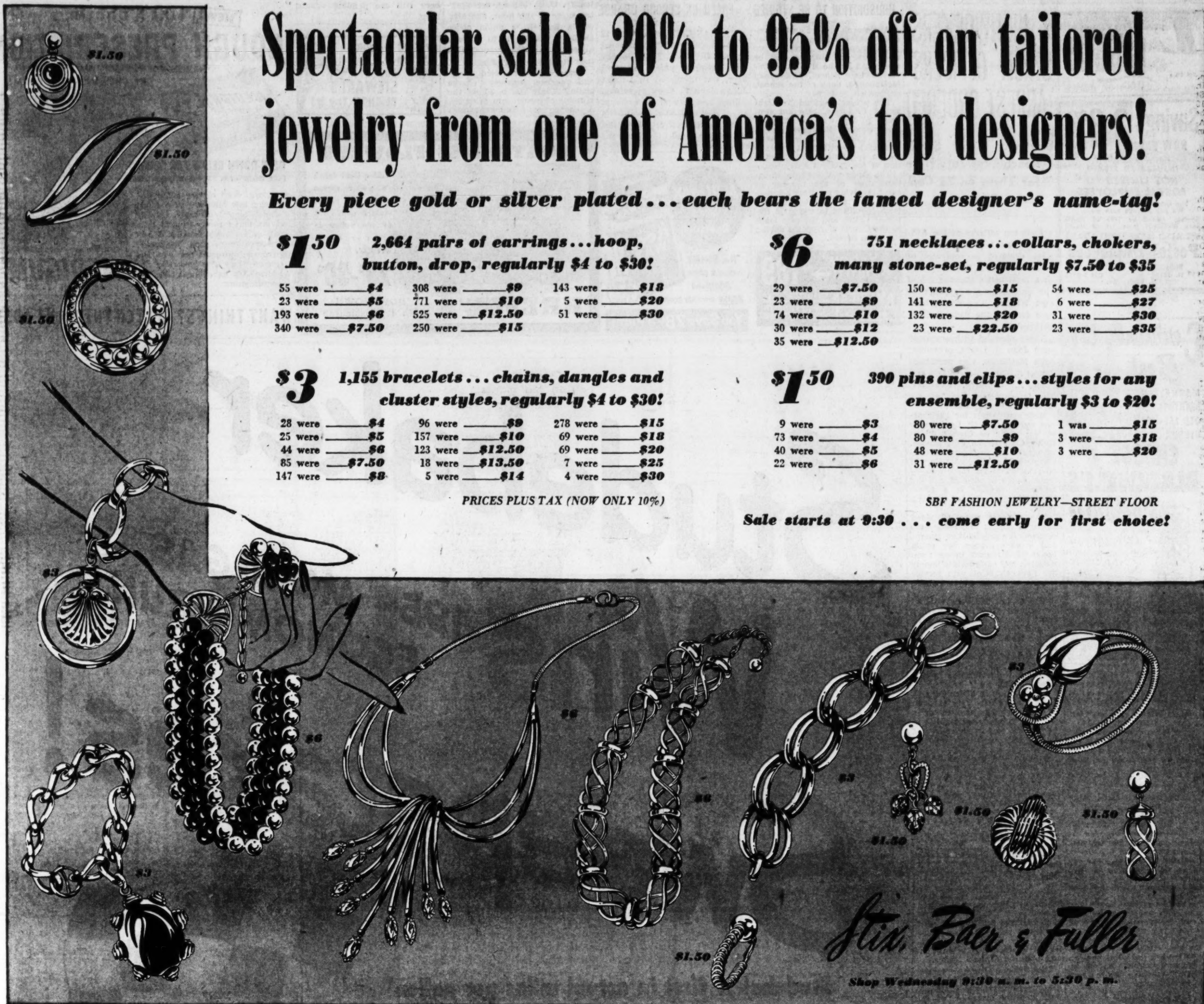
29 were	\$7.50	150 were	\$15	54 were	\$25
23 were	\$9	141 were	\$18	6 were	\$27
74 were	\$10	132 were	\$20	31 were	\$30
30 were	\$12	23 were	\$22.50	23 were	\$35
35 were	\$12.50				

\$1.50 390 pins and clips...styles for any ensemble, regularly \$3 to \$20!

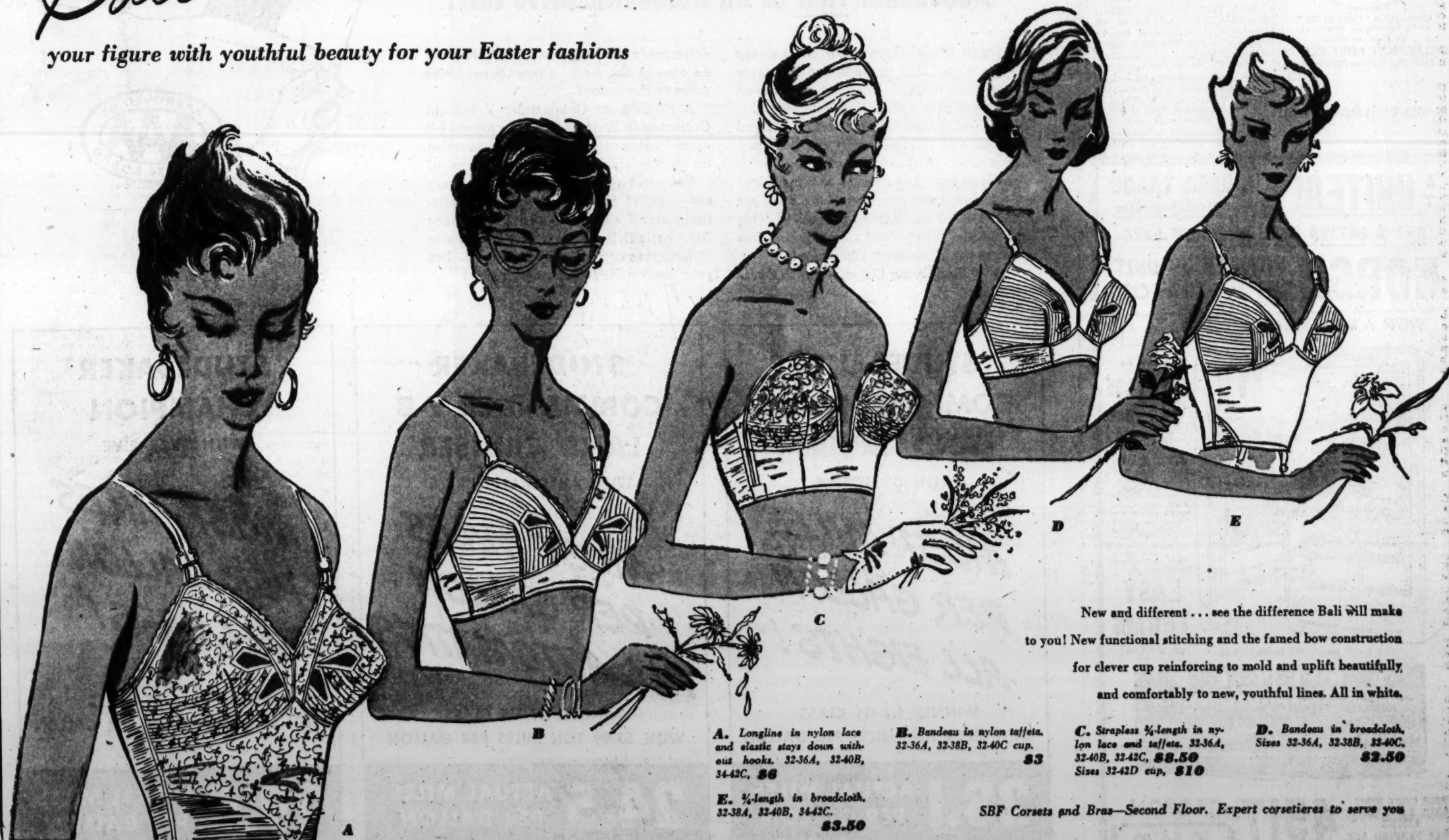
9 were	\$3	80 were	\$7.50	1 was	\$15
73 were	\$4	80 were	\$9	3 were	\$18
40 were	\$5	48 were	\$10	3 were	\$20
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Sizes 32-42D cup. \$10

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4 IRONWORKERS UNION OFFICERS' ARREST ORDERED

Kentucky Court Sends Bench Warrants Here for Them on 24 Contempt Counts.

Four top officers of the AFL International Ironworkers' Union were declared in contempt of court at Paducah, Ky., yesterday, in a legal battle growing out of the international's attempt to oust William B. Sanders, business agent of the Paducah ironworkers' local.

Those charged with contempt were John H. Lyons, president; John McCarthy, vice president; James R. Downs, secretary; and John R. Dempsey, treasurer. The international headquarters is at 3615 Olive street.

Bench warrants for their arrest were sent to St. Louis today at the order of Circuit Judge Holland G. Bryan of Paducah, who ruled them guilty of contempt in 24 counts. A jury will be selected to fix their punishment. Judge Bryan said, and the maximum penalty is a \$5000 fine and a year in jail on each count.

The officers were adjudged guilty of failing to answer four requests for official dues stamps and service stamps for union books of Paducah union ironworkers, and of failing to supply the Paducah local with service stamps of 20 members now in the armed services.

The stamps had been ordered by Sanders after he obtained a court order prohibiting his ouster and forbidding the international from interfering in operation of the Paducah local. He claimed the failure to supply the dues and service stamps constituted interference by the international.

Judge Bryan in his ruling said "depriving these service men of their rights because of a struggle to see who is going to be the big man is so abhorrent that a jury can't give enough punishment."

Sanders was expelled by the international last December for failing to remove a picket line at the strike-plagued Jopka (Ill.) steam generating plant, an atomic facility.

CANADIANS SLIP, REVEAL SITES OF RADAR STATIONS

The New York Herald Tribune-Post-Dispatch Special Staff.

OTTAWA, April 13—The Canadian government admitted yesterday it had inadvertently published the locations of nine top secret radar stations which screen the approaches to potential bomber targets in Canada and the United States.

Disclosure of the secrets was made by publication of air force personnel transfers in The Roundel, monthly magazine of the Royal Canadian Air Force.

The March issue showed this posting: "Warrant Officer C. E. Morin—radar station Lac St. Denis to radar station Montapica."

Postings listed in another recent issue disclosed the locations of seven more stations.

Last year Defense Minister Brooke Claxton refused to tell members of Parliament the location of these "Pinetree chain" radar stations.

The RCAF operates those stations, built primarily to defend Canadian targets, and the USAF mans those intended primarily for the defense of United States cities and other vital areas. The United States paid two-thirds of the cost of building the chain.

APPEALS COURTS' MONEY JURISDICTION TO BE STUDIED

A research project on the possibility of changing the money jurisdiction of the three Courts of Appeals of Missouri will be conducted by the St. Louis University Law School, J. Norman McDonough, dean of the school, announced yesterday.

The project, headed by Richard J. Childress, assistant professor of law, was requested by State Senator R. Jasper Smith (Rep.), thirtieth district, chairman of a special joint committee on appellate court jurisdiction of the General Assembly.

The study will include an investigation of the number of cases involving amounts between \$7500 and \$15,000 which have been submitted to the state Supreme Court, and the case loads of the Courts of Appeals during the same period.

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KANSAS CITY TEAMSTER BOSS FREED ON SECOND CHARGE

KANSAS CITY, Mo., April 13 (AP)—A charge of embezzlement against Orville L. Ring, former AFL teamster union president here, was dismissed by Circuit Judge John F. Cook yesterday.

Ring was on trial on a charge of converting \$600 of Local 541's funds to his own use. Both the prosecution and the defense requested the dismissal after

two state witnesses refused to testify. O. F. Rigney, secretary-treasurer of the local, and Mrs. Stella Bushell, a union office employee, declined to answer questions on the ground that they might be incriminated. Judge Cook dismissed a second degree robbery charge against Ring March 30 on the grounds of insufficient evidence. A charge of felonious assault

and one of second degree robbery still are pending against Ring.

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WITH AUTOMATIC DRIVE
MOST MILES PER GALLON ALL AUTOMATICS
WINNER IN ITS CLASS
WITH 53.99 TON MILES PER GALLON
24.5 ACTUAL MILES PER GALLON

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MOST MILES PER GALLON ALL CARS!
WINNER IN ITS CLASS
WITH 56.51 TON MILES PER GALLON
29.5 ACTUAL MILES PER GALLON

OFFICER DENIES SHOULDERS HAD HALL SUITCASES

Continued From Page One.

ord shows that Hall was booked at 8:57 p.m.

Magee said he stood guard at the door, after receiving a signal from Lt. Shoulders to do so, and observed the booking process.

"Was anyone carrying a suitcase?" the witness was asked. "They were carrying nothing," Magee replied.

Asked if he saw Hall's two suitcases in the station that evening, Magee said he had not.

Marshall K. Hoag, Pleasanton (Kan.) attorney who represented Hall, attended today's session and observed the proceedings with obvious interest. Hall and his companion, Mrs. Bonnie Brown Heady, of St. Joseph, were executed in the State Penitentiary last December for the kidnap-killing.

The Government's chief witness among the 10 who testified after the trial opened yesterday was Police Sgt. Jesse Miller of the Newstead avenue district in St. Louis.

Miller told the jury he was in the police station on two occasions—once for 45 minutes and again for 10 minutes—the night of Oct. 6, but saw no suitcases although he did observe Shoulders and Dolan each time.

Miller testified he saw Shoulders and Dolan leaving the station empty-handed when he pulled up in a scout car at 9:20 to 9:25 o'clock the night of the kidnapers' arrest.

Lt. Shoulders was walking down the front steps with Dolan behind him, the witness said. He added that he didn't see where they went.

Miller recalled he remained in the station until shortly after 10 p.m. but did not see Shoulders or Dolan return. The witness said he then left the station, returning at 10:40 p.m.

"Did you see Lt. Shoulders at that time?" asked West.

"A few moments after I arrived I saw Shoulders walking toward me from the captain's office," the witness replied. "Officer Dolan was just a few feet back of him."

Sent Out Radio Call. Miller said Shoulders directed him to send out a radio call for two special officers and he complied with orders of the lieutenant, who was then in charge of the district.

"Did you at any time on Oct. 6 see those suitcases?" West inquired.

"No, sir."

Morris cross-examined Miller intensively, taking him carefully over statements in which he fixed the time of events occurring Oct. 6 in an attempt to shake his testimony.

The defense attorney was overruled in objections to introduction of several objects of Government evidence, including Hall's suitcases and a miniature model of the Newstead police station. The model, made to scale by FBI specialists, played a prominent part in the Dolan trial.

John H. Pelker, assessor for St. Louis and former FBI agent, testified he took possession of Hall's suitcases and briefcase for the FBI at the police station the afternoon following the kidnapers' arrest.

He said one suitcase contained \$151,000 and the other \$137,510, with an additional \$2490 in a billfold that was in the briefcase.

Capt. Thomas Dirrane, Newstead district commander, identified receipts showing the recovered ransom and other evidence had been turned over to the FBI.

On cross-examination, Morris asked when Dirrane learned that Shoulders had arrested the kidnapers. The witness said he did not get this information until 10 a.m. the following day.

The defense attorney inquired if Special Agent Leo J. Gauthier, supervisor of the FBI's exhibit section, had "put everything" into the miniature model station built under his direction.

Gauthier said some objects had been left out and called attention to the omission of two standing ashtrays in front of the station's booking counter. He explained that, although the model included furniture, it did not purport to represent every object in the station.

In Dolan's trial, the defense questioned the accuracy of the model, raising the point that the two ashtrays were not included.

Other Witnesses. Other witnesses yesterday were FBI Agent G. Wayne Mack, who identified photographs he took of the Newstead station; Wilbert F. Edler, superintendent of property for the St. Louis Police Department; and Harry C. Spaulding, chief deputy clerk for the United States District Court here.

The Government has indicated it will present 20 witnesses. The defense has issued subpoenas for three witnesses, along with all police department records pertaining to the missing ransom inquiry.

Shoulders is also expected to take the stand in his defense. The 53-year-old police veteran has submitted his resignation to the department, but it has not been accepted.

DRIVER GETS NINE MONTHS ON TWO TRAFFIC COUNTS

Willis Williams of the 3200 block of Lawton boulevard, was sentenced to 90 days in the Workhouse for careless driving and an additional six months for leaving the scene of an accident after he was found guilty by Police Judge Morris Rosenthal yesterday.

Solomon Anderson, 2738 Delmar boulevard, testified he suffered a fractured pelvis last Christmas when he was struck by Williams' automobile at the intersection of Delmar and Van-

dever avenue. Both men are Negroes.

Police said they obtained the license number of Williams' machine. When arrested, Williams said he did not remember striking anyone, but admitted he was in the vicinity of the accident a short time before it occurred. He appealed the decision.

FILES FOR COLLECTOR RACE Collector of Revenue Del L. Bannister, 6708 Marquette avenue, filed yesterday with the Board of Election Commissioners as a candidate for renom-

nation on the Democratic ticket. He is completing his first four-year term in the office.

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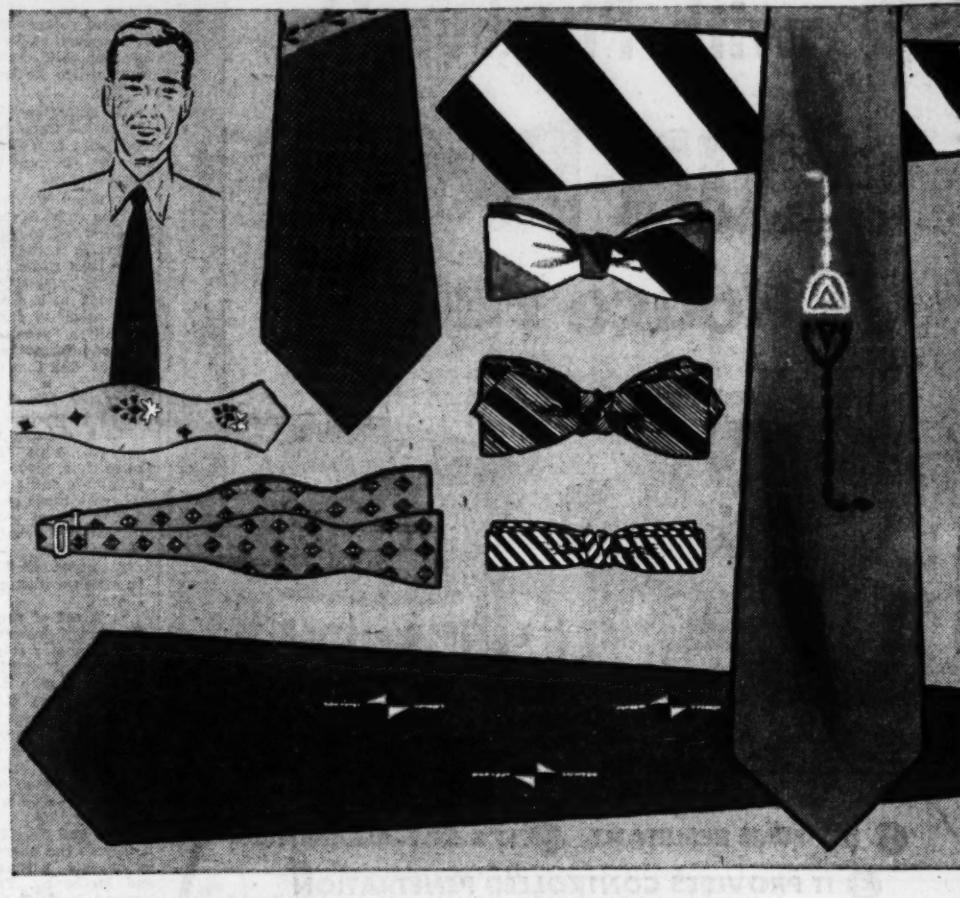
Prettiest way to a breeze cool summer, Pam Paterson's wispy light bemberg coat dress, covered with crisp polka dots. Beautifully styled with a tucked and fagotted top and a lightly floating skirt. Lovely in navy, aqua, coral. Misses' sizes 14 to 20, and half sizes 14 1/2 to 24 1/2.

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East German-Turkish Talks.
BERLIN, April 13 (AP)—An East German government delegation is conducting trade talks with Turkish business circles in Ankara, the official A.D.N. news agency reported last night.

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Two Aids of McCarthy Pledge 'Full Co-operation' in Inquiry

By TOM YARBROUGH
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
WASHINGTON, April 13—An assurance of "full co-operation" in a Senate subcommittee's investigation of the fight between the Army and Senator Joseph R. McCarthy was given today by

two of the Senator's staff assistants.

They are Roy M. Cohn, regular counsel of the investigating committee, and Francis P. Carr, staff director, who appeared at a two-hour closed session at McCarthy's suggestion.

The Senator reported from Arizona that he still is suffering from a sore throat, is not planning to return here until Monday, and asked that his seconds take his place in a preliminary conference designed to lay out the field of the forthcoming battle of Capitol Hill.

On leaving the hearing room Cohn told reporters: "We assured the subcommittee that we will co-operate fully in every way, to help bring the facts to light in this investigation. I am speaking now for myself alone, but I am sure Senator McCarthy is desirous of co-operating fully."

Carr had nothing to say. Senator Karl Mundt (Rep., South Dakota, acting chairman in McCarthy's absence, said the Senators asked Cohn to telephone McCarthy regarding "ground rules," one of which is to say whether McCarthy should question witnesses, a senatorial right which he has insisted on keeping.

All members of the subcommittee are agreed that, however that point is resolved, all principals in the case will be on an equal footing.

In other words if McCarthy has the right to question, it will be accorded to Army Secretary Robert T. B. Stevens, who spent more than three hours with the Senators yesterday.

Mundt said Cohn and Carr were asked to furnish the subcommittee "precisely the same kind of information requested of Stevens, and that they agreed to supply it."

Senator Mundt said Stevens agreed to provide promptly:

1. A concise statement of charges, with "specifications as to time, place, circumstances, names and acts which tend to prove those charges."
2. A list of witnesses, with synopses of what each is expected to say.
3. A statement of the order in which evidence is to be presented.
4. A set of procedure rules the Army desires.

The Senator said the subcommittee still wants to have a conference with McCarthy, just as it had with Stevens. He had proposed to start with the "top names" on both sides.

Mundt assured reporters that the Senators are putting this matter ahead of all others and want to proceed without further delay.

Cohn and Carr figured prominently in the charges and counter-charges between the Army and McCarthy. The Army has accused McCarthy and Cohn of attempting to get special Army treatment for G. David Schine, former subcommittee consultant who was drafted last November. McCarthy and Cohn have charged the Army tried to "blackmail" them to drop their investigation of how the Army handled Communists.

Mundt explained that one reason for requesting lists of witnesses was to "eliminate surprise packages." Asked whether Pvt. Schine would be called, he said that had not been decided, but that he will if he "is pertinent as a witness."

An undecided point is whether McCarthy is to sit at the bench with the other six Senators, or at the lower level with counsel and witnesses, since he will not be voting. Without him, there are three Republicans and three Democrats.

To avoid deadlocks, it has been suggested that another Republican member of the full committee on government operations be appointed for this inquiry. The one most often mentioned for that job is Margaret Chase Smith of Maine.

BRITISH GETTING NO U.S. DATA ON A-BOMB DESIGNS

LONDON, April 13 (AP)—Prime Minister Churchill said today the United States and Britain now exchange a limited amount of information on the civil uses of atomic energy, but the arrangement does not extend to atomic weapons.

Replying to Laborite questions in the House of Commons on atomic and hydrogen bombs, the Prime Minister said:

"The present arrangements between the United States of America and the United Kingdom regarding the civil use of atomic energy cover the exchange of information over a limited field. No agreement exists regarding the exchange of information on the design or construction of atomic weapons." Churchill refused to promise the Laborites that he would "tell all the information that is given to me in confidence" by the American Government.

JAMES ROOSEVELT, CONDON INDORSED BY AFL LEAGUE

SAN FRANCISCO, April 13 (AP)—The AFL's California Labor League for Political Education

closed its meeting last night with an indorsement of the candidacy of James Roosevelt, seeking the Democratic nomination in the state's Twenty-sixth District.

Also indorsed was incumbent

Representative Robert L. Condon, Contra Costa Democrat. Both men were informed recently that the National Democratic Committee would not support them. Roosevelt is campaigning despite a separate

maintenance suit earlier this year in which his wife charged him with adultery. Condon had been barred by the Atomic Energy Commission from witnessing atomic tests at the Nevada proving grounds.

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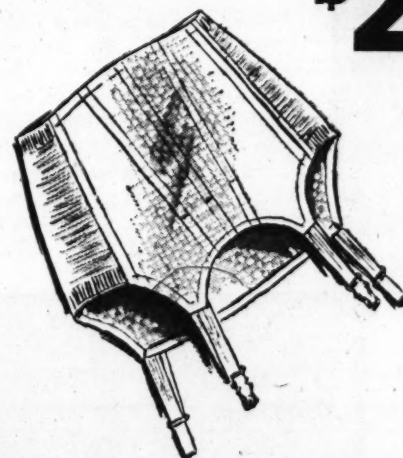
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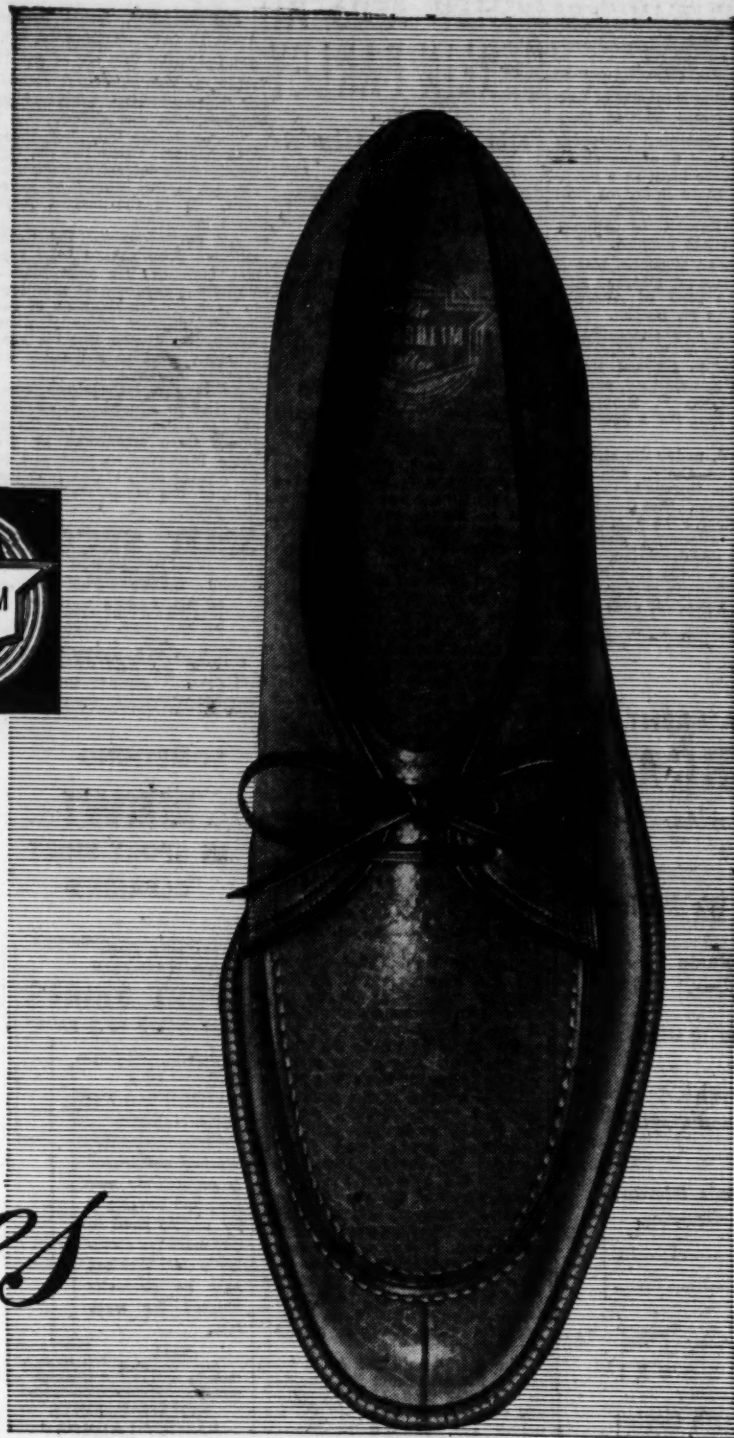
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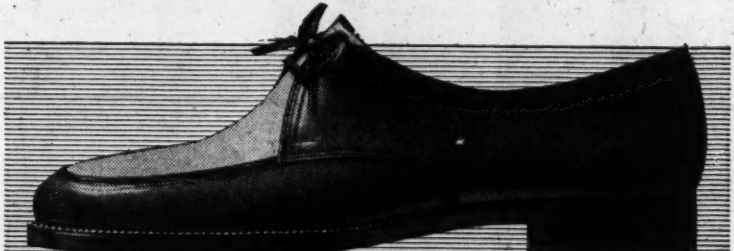
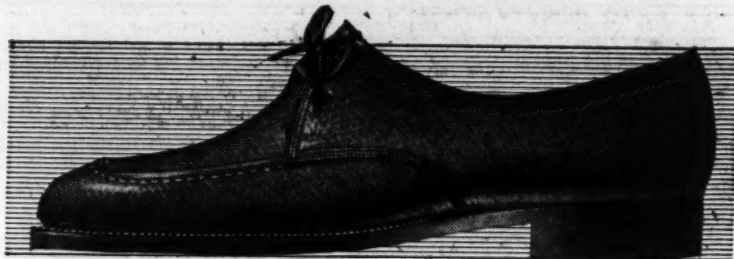
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80-Year-Old Horseman Hurt.
CAPE GIRARDEAU, Mo., April 13 (AP)—Marvin Mouser, 80, of Marquand, Mo., entered a hospital here yesterday for treatment of injuries suffered when he fell from a horse and was stepped on by a cow.

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DONNELLY'S SON PUT ON BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

JEFFERSON CITY, April 13 —Phillip David Donnelly of Lebanon, son of Gov. Phil M. Donnelly, was appointed yesterday by the Missouri Supreme Court for a four-year term as a member of the State Board of Law Examiners. He succeeds Frederick J. Allebach of Albany, whose term has expired.

Donnelly, an attorney, also is a special assistant attorney general on the staff of Attorney General John M. Dalton.

The court also appointed to the board John W. Oliver of Kansas City to succeed Henry J. Eager of Kansas City, and re-appointed Leon P. Embry of California, Mo., for a four-year term.

The board, under direction of the Supreme Court, examines applicants for license to practice law in Missouri. The five board members receive their actual expenses in attending examinations, and compensation, fixed by the court from examination fees, which usually averages less than \$1000 a year for each member.

G.O.P. SAYS WEST BESTED REDS AT BERLIN PARLEY

Party Publication Credits Dulles With 'Triumph'—Some Senators Disagree.

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—The Republican National Committee today described as "a diplomatic triumph for all free nations" the Berlin Big Four talks at which the western powers agreed to meet with Communist China and Russia to discuss peace in Asia.

"The new Eisenhower brand of diplomacy meets a fresh challenge at Geneva on April 26 when the free West and the Communist East try to find a formula for the peaceful unification of Korea, and to discuss possible peace in Indochina," the committee said in its four-page monthly publication, Straight from the Shoulder.

At the time Secretary of State Dulles agreed at Berlin to sit down with representatives of Red China, a number of key Republican Senators questioned the wisdom of the move on grounds it might be a first step toward United States recognition of Peking. Dulles has repeatedly said it is not.

The G.O.P. publication said that Red China at Geneva will be "without a semblance of diplomatic recognition by this country—United States diplomacy at Berlin guaranteed that."

The publication noted that critics have said the Berlin Conference in January failed to achieve a United Germany or a peace treaty for Austria, and it added:

"But the United States, Britain and France scored an impressive victory at Berlin in forcing Russia to show her hand. It was a hand—or paw, if you prefer—holding tightly to what it possessed. And it was ready, willing and eager to grab more."

Other articles in the publication for party workers, which the G.O.P. committee calls "a journal of political fact," plugged for the St. Lawrence Seaway bill awaiting action in the House, and for the flexible farm price support system which President Eisenhower has recommended. It blamed huge surpluses in government hands on "the New Deal system of rigid farm price supports." Actually, the debate on flexible vs. rigid supports cuts sharply across party lines.

The G.O.P. said the April issue of Straight from the Shoulder is being mailed out to 260,000 persons, up from 247,000 a month ago. Started in January, it is mailed free to party workers.

6 RED CANDIDATES WIN IN NAZARETH COUNCIL ELECTION

JERUSALEM, Israel Sector, April 13 (AP)—Communist candidates today won six of the 15 seats on the municipal council of Nazareth—the town where Jesus Christ was reared.

Three Roman Catholics, three Moslems and three Eastern Orthodox representatives were also elected to the council of Nazareth. It is the largest Arab town in Israel.

All parties except the Communists promised to take special care of the holy places. Without exception, all promised to work for the abolition of the Israeli military administration, which the Moshe Sharett government says is necessary on security grounds.

Editor Ariel Carlebach, commenting in the newspaper Maariv, said the Communists themselves were astonished by the large following—3034 out of 7000 votes cast. Eighty-four per cent of the electorate went to the polls.

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GIRL, 4, STRUCK BY AUTO

Kathy Z. Knotts, 4 years old, daughter of Mrs. Roberta Knotts, 805 Bremen avenue, was seriously injured today when she was struck by an automobile near her home.

Driver of the car was William Gordon, laborer, 3809A North Broadway. He told police the

child darted from between two parked automobiles into the path of his machine. He was charged with felonious wounding, careless driving and not having a state operator's license.

WHY PAY MORE?
TUXEDOS Double Breasted \$5
Midnight Blue or White, Shirt & Accessories Incl.
Summer Formal Single Breasted \$7
Shirt and Accessories Incl.
BEST-WAY EV. 3-9414
Tuxedo Rentals Open Even. Bridge

SAFETY INSURED TO \$10,000
EARN 3% CURRENT RATE ON SAVINGS
WASHINGTON FEDERAL SAVINGS & LOAN ASSN.
700 PINE ST. (1) MA. 1-4221

3-ROOM OUTFIT
Brand-New Furniture, \$495 Value
\$5 Down, Easy Terms **\$295.00**
200 Miles Free Delivery
CROWN FURNITURE
1001 Franklin CH. 1-3397, CH. 1-0488
Open Mon., Wed., Thurs., Fri. 'til 9

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

LUMBER
HILL-BEHAN LUMBER CO.
HARDWARE—MILLWORK

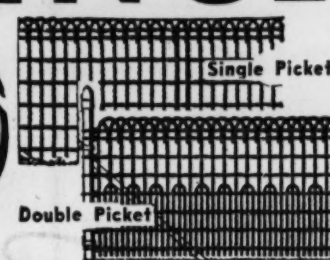


ORNAMENTAL WIRE!
POST & PICKETS!
REDI-BILT SECTIONS!

YOUR DOLLARS MAKE MORE "CENTS" AT HILL-BEHAN'S

"DO IT YOURSELF"

FENCE Sale!



ORNAMENTAL WIRE LAWN FENCE
HEAVILY GALVANIZED
RUST RESISTANT

36" Single Picket \$16.00
42" Single Picket \$18.00
48" Single Picket \$20.00
36" Double Picket \$22.00
42" Double Picket \$25.00
48" Double Picket \$28.00
16" Border — \$ 9.75
22" Border — \$11.75
Cut Prices Slightly Higher

CEDAR POSTS

4"x4"x5' — Ea. \$.95
4"x4"x6' — Ea. \$1.14
4"x4"x8' — Ea. \$1.53

REDWOOD PICKETS

1"x3"x42" ONLY .18 EA.
1"x3"x48" ONLY .20 EA.

FENCE SECTIONS

1"x3" REDWOOD PICKETS, 2"x3" RAILS, 19 PICKETS PER SECTION, 42" HIGH BY 96" LONG.
Regular Price \$5.49
Sale Price \$5.49

SPECIAL TRELLIS

T185 84"x15" — \$ 1.29
FAN TRELLIS
T194 94"x30" — \$ 2.79

ROSE TRELLIS

T195 72"x42" — \$ 2.35
T330 Arch — \$ 7.95
T220 Pergola — \$10.95
T206 Pergola — \$19.95

GARDEN CART

T151 Rubb'r Tired \$ 6.95

GARDEN RAKE

T150 Bow Head — \$ 1.95

STORE HOURS:
8:00 A.M. TO 5:30 P.M.
MONDAY THRU SATURDAY

HILL-BEHAN LUMBER COMPANY

THERE'S A HILL-BEHAN "Do It Yourself" STORE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD

6515 Page Blvd., PA. 5-1111 666 Lemay Ferry Rd., FL. 3-4400 833 S. Kirkwood Rd., YO. 5-3711 6039 Goodfellow, EV. 2-5151
4438 Gravois, MU. 1-1188 1420 N. Sarah, JE. 3-2492 201 West Lockwood, WD. 1-8553 5730 Natural Bridge, EV. 1-2700
545 St. Louis Av., East Alton, Woodriver 4-3814 701 N. First St., East St. Louis, Ill., BR. 1-7551

in our town

the grain grows "Taller..."

When grain grows tall down on the farm... wheat standing waist high and corn growing taller than a man's head... it's a good sign of a fine crop. But, here in St. Louis, the grain stands hundreds of feet high in towering grain elevators like these. This "tall" grain is also a good sign. It promises good business for many industries in our community.

Grain has always been a basic food. This very day probably began for you with toast and cereal made from grain... ham and eggs from grain-fed hens and "porkers". You may top your day off with a midnight snack of sandwiches and a tall glass of beer made from grain.

Our grain business in St. Louis is now bigger than ever before. During 1952 more than 100 million bushels, valued in excess of 200 million dollars, were bought and sold here. Much of this grain is used right here by our fourteen feed plants, six breweries, three corn grinding plants, three flour mills, three soybean processing plants and two stockyards.

To handle and store this grain, Greater St. Louis has 34 great grain elevators. These have a capacity of more than 26 million bushels. To meet the growing demand, new elevators to hold an additional 10 million bushels are now under construction.

We at Mercantile feel very much a part of this great and growing industry. We are working closely with more St. Louis grain men than any other bank... providing the funds and financial services to help them grow "taller." This, we believe, helps not only them, but our entire community as well.

MERCANTILE TRUST COMPANY
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

RESOURCES
OVER
\$600
MILLION

NOTICE OF PRIMARY ELECTION

State of Missouri }
City of St. Louis }

Notice is hereby given that a Primary election will be held at the regular polling place in each precinct of the City of St. Louis, State of Missouri, on the first Tuesday of August, 1954, being the 3rd day of August, 1954, for the purpose of nominating candidates for the following offices to be voted for at the General Election to be held Tuesday, November 2, 1954.

State Auditor
Representative in Congress for First District
Representative in Congress for Second District
Representative in Congress for Third District
State Senator for Second District
State Senator for Fourth District
State Senator for Sixth District
Members of the House of Representatives:
First District (one to be elected)
Second District (one to be elected)
Third District (one to be elected)
Fourth District (one to be elected)
Fifth District (one to be elected)
Sixth District (one to be elected)
Seventh District (one to be elected)
Eighth District (one to be elected)
Ninth District (one to be elected)
Tenth District (one to be elected)
Eleventh District (one to be elected)
Twelfth District (one to be elected)
Thirteenth District (one to be elected)
Fourteenth District (one to be elected)
Fifteenth District (one to be elected)
Sixteenth District (one to be elected)
Seventeenth District (one to be elected)
Eighteenth District (one to be elected)

Prosecuting Attorney for the St. Louis Court of Criminal Correction
Clerk, Circuit Court, Eighth Judicial Circuit
Clerk, Circuit Court for Criminal Causes, Eighth Judicial Circuit
Clerk, St. Louis Court of Criminal Correction
License Collector for the City of St. Louis
Recorder of Deeds for the City of St. Louis
Collector of the Revenue for the City of St. Louis

Magistrates:

First District
Second District
Third District
Fourth District
Fifth District
Sixth District
Seventh District
Eighth District
Ninth District
Tenth District

Constables:

First District
Second District
Third District
Fourth District
Fifth District
Sixth District
Seventh District
Eighth District
Ninth District
Tenth District

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, composing the Board of Election Commissioners for the City of St. Louis, Missouri, have caused this notice to be signed and the official seal of office affixed at office in St. Louis, this 24th day of March, A. D. 1954.

BOARD OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS

MICHAEL J. DOHERTY
Chairman
DANIEL J. NACK
Member
ISAAC C. ORR
Member
WILLIAM E. BUDER
Member and Secretary

(SEAL)
ATTEST:
WILLIAM E. BUDER
Member and Secretary

APPEALS COURT DENIES BAIL TO 3 IN RACKET CASE

AFL Business Agents Under 10-Year Prison Sentences for Extor-

The United States Court of Appeals today denied bail to three AFL business agents who were convicted last month of violating the federal anti-racketeering act.

The labor leaders, Carl J. (Dutch) Bianchi, William Poster and Lawrence A. Thompson, have been in city jail since they were sentenced March 12 by United States District Judge Ruben M. Hulien to 10 years in prison.

Judge Hulien ordered them into custody immediately, denying bond on ground that evidence against them had been "overwhelming" at the trial. He said there was nothing to justify bail. The Court of Appeals, to whom the defendants turned, made its order without comment.

Bianchi, outstate representative of Local 513, Holisting Engineers' Union; Poster, business agent of Local 110, Building Laborers, and Thompson, former business agent of Local 574, Building Material and Construction Chauffeurs' Union, at Cape Girardeau, were found guilty Feb. 23 of extorting \$15,312 from an Oklahoma City construction firm.

The 10-year sentences were imposed on the first count. On a second count sentence was suspended and the defendants were ordered to begin a five-year probation period at expiration of the prison term. None of the three will be permitted to represent labor during the entire period.

A fourth AFL leader, Paul H. Hulahan, business agent of Local 42, Building Laborer's Union, also is held without bond in city jail, pending appeal of his conviction in January of labor racketeering. He was sentenced to 12 years in prison and fined \$8000.

SLOT MACHINE IN STORE

Jack Ellis, proprietor of Jack's Confectionary, 610 North Garrison avenue, was charged with violation of two city gambling ordinances today after a slot machine was seized in his establishment by gambling squad members.

The machine was different from the "one-arm bandit" types in that it did not pay off automatically, squad members said, pointing out that appearance of the automatic types has been infrequent here in recent years.

TUNNEY, MEANY, REUTHER GUESTS OF EISENHOWER

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—Former heavyweight boxing champion Gene Tunney and president George Meany and Walter Reuther of the AFL and CIO respectively were among 16 guests invited by President Eisenhower to a stag dinner at the White House last night.

Tunney now is board chairman of the Denman Tire & Rubber Co., New York, and president of the Stamford (Conn.) Building Co.

The other guests: C. R. Black Jr., New York insurance executive; James C. Black of Washington, manager of the Republic Steel Corp.; W. Maxey Jarman, chairman of the General Shoe Corp., Nashville, Tenn.; Eric A. Johnston, president of the Motion Picture Association of America; Edward D. Lane, vice president of Pond's Extract Co., New York; Justus B. L. Lawrence of the Lawrence Public Relations Organization, New York; James H. Lemon of Johnston, Lemon & Co., investment firm, Washington; W. A. Moncrief, Fort Worth, Tex., oil producer; Col. G. Gordon Moore, the President's brother-in-law and president of Air Transit Services, Inc.; True D. Morse, Under Secretary of Agriculture; George A. Sloan, president of the Nutrition Foundation, New York; James G. Stahlman, president of the Nashville (Tenn.) Banner; and Charles F. Willis Jr., White House aide.

U.S. LIGHT BOMBER CRASHES OFF KOREA WITH 4 ABOARD

SEOUL, April 12 (UP)—The four-man crew of a B-26 light bomber has been listed officially as "missing" by the Fifth Air Force which reported the aircraft crashed a week ago in the sea near Kunsan, Korea.

Wreckage was spotted in shallow water off the west coast of Korea. Intensive search efforts, hampered by extremely high tides peculiar to the area, have continued since Tuesday. The Fifth Air Force indicated, however, there was little hope that any of the men aboard would be found alive. The aircraft was on a reconnaissance

training mission, preparing to land, when it crashed. Names of the missing men were not disclosed.

PLENTY OF TIME TO HAVE YOUR CLOTHES CLEANED FOR EASTER

3 HR. IN BY 2-OUT BY 5
SHIRT LAUNDRY SERVICE
HAMPTON CLEANERS
AND SHIRT LAUNDRY
4235
3551 ARSENAL

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

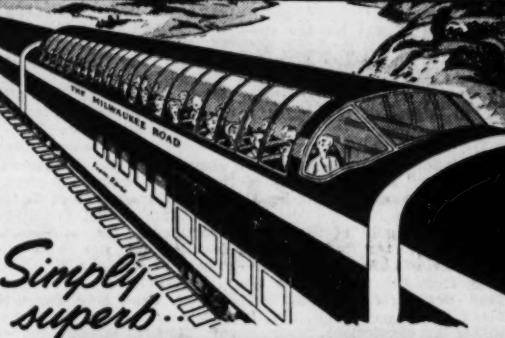


Bumble Bee
During Lent especially...
Grocers take home
Bumble Bee
use Bumble Bee Tuna or Salmon for Lenten dishes

VACUUM CLEANERS
TANK TYPE \$19.95
FLOOR SAMPLES DEMONSTRATORS 4 Days Only
SMALL DOWN PAYMENT
At No Extra Cost
CLEANS COMPLETE WITH 8 ATTACHMENTS
FROM CELLAR to ATTIC
Free Suffer for Rag Shampooing
FREE DEMONSTRATION
EDISON-VAC CO. 103 N. 9th St.
Open Monday 9 to 9—Downtown Store Between Pine and Chestnut

Flowers FOR EASTER

Flowers for all occasions
for the church
for the table
for loved ones
for her shoulder
for his lapel
Flowers are inexpensive
CALL YOUR FLORIST TODAY



Simply superb... SUPER DOME Hiawathas
CHICAGO MILWAUKEE ST. PAUL MINNEAPOLIS SPOKANE SEATTLE TACOMA
Other Hiawathas serve OMAHA SIOUX CITY Northern WISCONSIN Upper MICHIGAN and other areas
You'll find new charm in scenic views from America's first full-length domes. Enjoy them on the Morning and Afternoon Twin Cities Hiawathas and the trans-continental Olympian Hiawatha.
68 lookout seats—no extra cost. Delightful Cafe Lounge on the lower deck of the Super Dome car. Ten Super Domes now in daily service.
ASK ABOUT NEW FAMILY FARES
St. Louis Office
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Phone CHestnut 1-0337
H. E. Ridenour, General Agent
THE MILWAUKEE ROAD

NOW YOU CAN CHARGE IT
and take up to 6 months to pay

Dress for less at Richman's

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Handsome spring all wool suits and topcoats

39⁵⁰ 44⁵⁰

SAVE ON YOUR HAT, TOO
Richman's complete selection of smart new hat styles includes your favorite spring colors and models in light and medium weight felts. All \$7.50 and \$12.50 values
500 and 750

RICHMAN BROTHERS

WASHINGTON, CORNER SEVENTH STREET

Open Mon. and Thurs. Evening to 8:30 O'Clock
Other Days 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

YOU CAN CHARGE IT
at Richman's
and take up to 6 months to pay

EASTER SPECIAL! 100% DACRON TIES

...Resist Stains...Spots Wash Off

Beautiful, colorful foulard patterns, in wide variety. Spots and stains wash off with ordinary soap and water, without wrinkling or marring tie's appearance. Truly a miracle tie; now a dollar below usual price.

1⁵⁰
3 for 4²⁵

EASTER SPECIAL! 100% DACRON SHIRTS

...Wash Easily...Need No Ironing

Elegant white shirts to give you that Easter dress-up look. Wash in a jiffy; dry quickly; need no ironing. Collar has stays to keep it smooth and fresh looking all day. All sizes.

4⁹⁵
3 for 14⁵⁰



PLAZA PROJECT SUIT IS TAKEN UNDER STUDY

Declaratory Judgment Approving Plans to Rehabilitate Area Is Sought.

A friendly suit for a declaratory judgment approving plans to rehabilitate the blighted plaza area with a public park and a private housing project was taken under advisement today by Circuit Judge Robert J. Kirkwood after a hearing.

The first witness, William H. Colbion, City Plan Commission director, described the area, generally between Market, Olive, Fourteenth and Eighteenth streets.

He said it was for the most part blighted and retarded, with obsolete, sub-standard buildings. Land value represents two-thirds of the total value, far in excess of the ratio, in non-slum areas.

Dr. J. Earl Smith, city health commissioner, described the area as a "slum" and told of deplorable living conditions and health hazards there.

Oliver Dippold of the assessor's office testified the city would gain \$1,699,500 in tax revenue from the area over a 30-year period if redevelopment plans were carried out, despite initial tax exemptions.

Plans of the Urban Redevel-

WORLD'S FIRST INTERNATIONAL MONEY ISSUED

Copyright, 1954, the London Observer. PARIS, April 13—The world's first international currency bills, printed in pastel shades of turquoise, mauve and lemon, have gone into circulation from the headquarters of the United Nations Economic, Social and Cultural Organization.

They represent, respectively, the equivalent of \$10, \$25 and \$100 and are exclusively for the use of intellectuals.

It will be up to the voyager to find the funds. UNESCO steps in only by selling him travelers' checks which he can pay for in his own currency and cash abroad. He must first prove to his national allocating agency that he is traveling for culture, scientific or educational purposes, and not for business or pleasure.

Notes to a total value of \$400,000 have been issued. This sum represents the first slice of a much bigger amount. Only eight nations have joined the United States, Canada and Switzerland as founder members of the program. These are France, the three associated states of Indochina, The Netherlands, Uruguay and El Salvador. Israel is the sole representative of the sterling bloc.

oment Corp., sponsored by civic and business leaders, call for an investment of \$2,000,000 in private capital to build 1350 apartments for middle-income families on five and a half blocks of the area.

Voters have approved a \$1,500,000 bond issue for a three-block park along the north side of Market street, connecting Memorial and Aloe plazas.

COUNTY COURT IS BARRED AS LIQUOR AUTHORITY

Special to the Post-Dispatch. JEFFERSON CITY, April 13—The county court of a Missouri county has no authority to fix standards or qualifications for an applicant for a retail liquor sale license, and no discretion to refuse such a license, the Missouri Supreme Court en banc ruled yesterday afternoon. The court made final a writ of mandamus directing the county court of Douglas county to issue a county license for sale of intoxicating liquor in the original package, sought by Lee Floyd of Ava.

Exclusive authority to determine such issues, and to issue such license for the retail sale of intoxicating liquor in the county was in the state supervisor or liquor control who had approved Floyd's application, the court held.

Acid Stomach After You Eat? Tums for top- speed relief from heartburn and acid indigestion.

Just eat 1 or 2 Tums for top-speed relief from heartburn and acid indigestion.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

ARE PAYMENTS A PROBLEM?

If you are unable to pay your bills and payments when due, see THE BUDGET PLAN. Payments arranged you can afford, regardless of how much you owe.

ONE PLACE TO PAY NOT A LOAN CO.

St. Louis—315 N. 7th—MA. 1-3035

St. Louis—401 Missouri—BR. 1-1058

Alton—201 W. 3rd—ALTON 2-9711

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ALASKA SEALSKINS UP 15.7 PCT. AT SEMI-ANNUAL SALE

Alaska fur sealskins brought an average price of \$91 at yesterday's semi-annual auction here, up 15.7 per cent since last October and higher than a year ago, a spokesman for Fouke Fur Co. said today.

A total of about 36,000 skins, including more than 25,000 Alaskas, brought \$2,664,365 in brisk trading at Fourth and Market streets. There were 75 buyers. The auction lasted seven hours and 15 minutes.

In the sale last April, prices were down an average of 23.8 per cent and in October of 1953 they again dropped, with Alaska skins down 14.3 per cent. The

recovery yesterday was attributed to fashion importance of such furs as sealskin and mink. More than 25,000 of the furs sold yesterday were United States Government-owned. Others were sold for the account of Japan, Uruguay, and the Union of South Africa. The Fouke concern is the only agency authorized to conduct sealskin auctions in the United States.

Automatic PERCOLATORS
CHROME
Nationally Advertised
PRICE REDUCTIONS 50%
UP TO
No Phone Orders—Cash and Carry
Fully Guaranteed
W. H. STANLEY & CO.
Your Hotpoint Dealer
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Open Mon., Wed. & Fri. Even.

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DOMELINER
"CITY OF KANSAS CITY"

two other fine trains daily...

FRANK McNALLY, DIV. PASS. AGT.
1448 Railway Exchange Building
St. Louis 1, Missouri

Chestnut 1-4700

GARAGE, BOAT, AUTO BURN

Bates, a coal dealer, 2430 North and South road, St. Louis county. The blaze destroyed Bates's automobile and a 27-foot cabin cruiser which were stored in the garage. Bates estimated the damage at \$2500 to the building and \$12,000 to the contents.

Fire of undetermined origin caused damage estimated at \$14,500 early today when it destroyed a garage in the rear of the residence of Marland C.

BERG'S SUPER MARKET

FREE PARKING

U.S. GRADED GOOD BEEF

By the Side — Lb. 39

CUT AND WRAPPED

Buy That New Car Now!

with an
AUTO LOAN
from
SECURITY NATIONAL BANK

Don't wait any longer for that new car you've been wanting. You can finance it for less through Security. You'll find Security's fast, friendly service will have you driving that new car in no time at all. Come in and see us for auto loans and all types of personal loans.

Borrow and Pay the Security Way

Low Bank Rates—
Payments To Suit Your Budget
Personal Loan Department
Hours—9 to 4:30 Mon. thru Thurs.
9 to 5:30 Friday
Chestnut 7130
SECURITY NATIONAL BANK SAVINGS AND TRUST COMPANY
"The Bank of Friendly Personal Service"
The Most Convenient Location In Town—8th between Olive and Locust
Look For The Clock In The Middle Of The Block

Want to join the Thrill of the Month Club?

It's a great experience!

It seems everybody wants to get behind the wheel of a 1954 Buick CENTURY and drive this great performance car.

We haven't seen such interest in years. So we Buick dealers across America have arranged to offer a guest-drive to 1,500,000 people during April—through the Thrill Of The Month Club.

You join simply by driving the car. And you discover the reason for the name when you take your drive—for it initiates you to a rich new thrill from a spectacular new performance.

It's the thrill of commanding instantly responsive, high-compression V8 power of new record might and silence—and the thrill of getaway with the complete and utter smoothness of Twin-Turbine Dynaflo.*

It's the thrill of having swift, sure and superbly

easy control with Buick's amazing new front-end geometry, Safety Power Steering,* all-coil-spring ride, torque-tube steadiness. It's the thrill of sitting in supreme spaciousness and luxurious interiors. It's the thrill of driving with the panoramic visibility of a new kind of back-sweeping windshield.

It's the thrill of this month or any month—and we cordially invite you to try it, at the wheel of a Buick CENTURY.

Whether or not you are ready right now for a new car, we'll be happy to have you join the Thrill Of The Month Club—just by taking a demonstration drive in a 1954 CENTURY.

It's a great experience—too good to miss. Drop in this week for sure!

*Standard on Roadmaster, optional at extra cost on other Series.



BUICK

the beautiful buy



This is Buick's most sensational performer—the CENTURY, shown here in the stunning Riviera "hardtop" model, with the tomorrow-styled windshield that keynotes all 1954 Buicks.

MILTON BERLE STARS FOR BUICK—See the Buick-Berle Show Tuesday Evenings

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GILBERT BUICK, Inc.

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GRANITE CITY AUTO SALES, Inc.

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WHEN BETTER AUTOMOBILES ARE BUILT BUICK WILL BUILD THEM

PHILIPPINES BACKS PRINCIPLE OF DULLES PLAN

But Full Acceptance of Security Proposal Depends on Details, Magsaysay Says.

MANILA, April 13 (AP)—President Ramon Magsaysay said last night his administration was prepared to accept in principle a United States proposal for a united front against Communist aggression in Southeast Asia, particularly Indochina.

But his statement emphasized that the Philippine declaration would depend on whether the details of United States Secretary of State Dulles's invitation agree with the Philippine idea of collective security.

The Chief Executive said his statement was "to clarify and define discussions arising from the situation in Indochina as it affects the Philippines." Magsaysay has faced opposition in his stand from a strong congressional group led by Senator Claro M. Recto, foreign policy spokesman of the administration Nacionalista party.

"Committed to Security." The President said his Administration, "being committed to the principle of collective security, was prepared to accept in principle the association of this government with the governments of other free nations in a common declaration opposing further Communist aggression in Southeast Asia, such association being subject to mutual agreement on details."

"Special significance is attached to the conflict in Indochina because the area is considered the key to the defense of Southeast Asia and because of its proximity to the Philippines," Magsaysay said. "The fact that the fighting now in progress is within several hours' flying time to Manila, and that the Communist forces are using powerful modern military equipment . . . makes it a matter of grave and immediate concern to Philippine defense officials."

Wants Accord on Details.

A government spokesman said Magsaysay's statement, while it supports the United States position, does not mean the Philippines has "formally and finally" accepted the Dulles proposal. "It will depend on whether there is agreement on details," he said.

Magsaysay denied there was any truth to reports that the Philippines was planning to expand its armed forces or had considered sending troops to Indochina.

He also said the Philippine government has "no official information at this time that the United States seeks to organize a Pacific treaty organization similar to NATO." This subject has precipitated conflicting statements from Congressmen and Senators as to the stand this country should take.

Meanwhile, Senator Recto, who was not invited to a high policy meeting in Baguio last weekend on the Indochina situation, suggested the Philippine decision on Dulles's proposal should be delayed until the United States Secretary of State returns from his London and Paris conference.

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U.S. URGES ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES TO EASE TENSION

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—The United States called on Israel and the Arab states today to ease tensions in the Middle East by renouncing the use of force.

A State Department spokesman said that before the goal of peaceful adjustments is reached, both Israel and the Arab nations "will have to modify their present attitudes" in line with



armistice pledges to the United Nations. Press Officer Henry Suydam made known this government's attitude at a press conference. Noting the current United Nations Security Council discussion of Arab-Israel tensions, he said the American objective in the U.N. debate will be limited to "bringing about co-operation and to discovering means to strengthen the armistice control machinery of the United Nations."

The Security Council wrangled for four hours yesterday in an unsuccessful attempt to decide whether to consider Arab complaints against Israel, or vice versa or both.

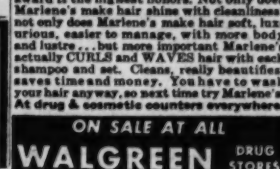


BILLION-DOLLAR ROAD BILL AGREED ON BY CONFEREES

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP)—A Senate-House conference committee reached agreement today on a billion-dollar "better roads" bill strongly backed by President Eisenhower.

The measure, a compromise between differing Senate and

Wonderful SHAMPOO Also CURLS and WAVES Hair
Women who shampoo with exciting NEW Marlene's HAIR WAVING SHAMPOO award it the highest honors. Not only does Marlene's make hair shine with cleanliness; not only does Marlene's make hair soft, lustrous, easier to manage, with more body and bounce . . . but more important, Marlene's actually CURLS and WAVES hair with each shampoo and set. Cleanse, really beautifies, saves time and money. You have to wash your hair anyway, so next time try Marlene's. At drug & cosmetic counters everywhere.



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1548 S. Vandeventer Ave.
Over 63 Years' Successful Experience in St. Louis



A REAL BARGAIN—COMPLETE HOLLYWOOD BED

House versions, would authorize a federal outlay of \$868,000,000 a year for highway building, compared to the current spending level of \$675,000,000. The compromise, which is virtually assured of speedy acceptance by both chambers, was worked out after the House authorized \$875,000,000 and the Senate \$1,010,000,000.

Includes: plastic-covered headboard in any color, box spring, inspring mattress and 4 legs. Twin or full size.



ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Tues., April 13, 1954 13A

You Can Earn 3 1/2 %
on your idle funds with insured safety. Our current dividend rate is 3 1/2 % and all accounts fully insured to \$10,000.00. Thousands of individuals, corporations, credit unions, labor unions, lodges, churches, pension funds and other organizations have placed their funds with us to earn this excellent rate on an insured investment.
Find out more—Write for Financial Statement
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Now! Visit the leading stores named below and be among the first to thrill to the breathtaking beauty of Westinghouse Color Television! Watch TV shows take on new excitement, new life, new realism with the added dimension of glowing, natural colors! A whole new world of home entertainment opens up before your eyes!

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Your Westinghouse Color TV gives you two-way television reception. You get "Full Range" color pictures with faithful reproduction from tints to deepest tones. You get sharp, clear "Full Range" black-and-white pictures. And you can count on years of dependable performance from this latest achievement from the Westinghouse "Miracle Mile" TV Center.

But Westinghouse Color Television must be seen with your own eyes. The dealers who signed this advertisement are proud to be first in St. Louis to make Westinghouse Color TV a reality for you right now. They welcome you to experience the thrill of a lifetime: Westinghouse Color TV!

NO SPECIAL ANTENNA needed. You'll get the same fine-quality reception you're receiving from your standard black-and-white antenna.	FACTORY-TRAINED SERVICE by Westinghouse experts assures you of proper installation, and top performance through the years.
FULL RANGE SOUND with full depth and realism is built into every Westinghouse Color TV.	SIMPLIFIED TUNING makes it amazingly simple to get superb colors in natural brilliance and subtle hues.

The Westinghouse Color Television Model (840CK15) boasts superb styling to match Westinghouse superior picture performance and full range sound. Hand-rubbed, deep-grained mahogany veneer is set off by satin-finish brass appointments in a clean, crisp treatment. A full-door console, with 15-inch picture tube, it's priced at \$1,100.00 including Federal Tax. Westinghouse Color TV may be purchased on convenient terms, with a high trade-in allowance for your present set.

SEE EXCITING DEMONSTRATION OF WESTINGHOUSE COLOR TV NOW AT THESE BETTER STORES

BE SURE TO SEE THE ONE HOUR ALL-COLOR KRAFT THEATRE TELECAST WED., APRIL 21, 8-9 P.M.



TUNE IN EVERY WEEK . . . TV'S TOP DRAMATIC SHOW . . . WESTINGHOUSE STUDIO ONE
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THIS BEAUTIFUL NEW COLOR TELEVISION SET ALSO ON
DISPLAY AT UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, 312 NORTH 12TH

BROWNELL URGES EASING LAW TO PROVE PERJURY

Opposes Requirement of Proof of Which of Two Conflicting Statements Is False.

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—Attorney General Brownell today urged legislation to ease the rigid legal requirement for proving perjury.

Brownell said his proposal would provide a "particularly effective weapon" in dealing with Communists. It was part of the 10-point program he laid before the House Judiciary Committee yesterday. At that time he opposed bills aiming to outlaw the Red party itself, and said his plan would get better results.

Under the Brownell proposal, proof of the contradictory nature of two sworn statements by one man before grand juries and courts would be sufficient to support a perjury conviction.

Brownell said this eliminates what appears to him to be a "ridiculous requirement" that there be proof as to which of two contradictory statements is false when one of the statements must, of necessity, be so.

Brownell sent identical letters to the Vice President and the Speaker of the house asking for the legislation.

Under present law, a person may not be convicted of perjury for making contradictory statements under oath unless the indictment charges and the Government proves which of the statements is false. The falsity of an allegedly perjurious statement now must be established by two witnesses or by one witness plus corroborative circumstances.

SOVIET DIPLOMAT FLEES, BARES SPY NET IN AUSTRALIA

Continued From Page One.

munism since I have seen the Australian way of living."

Menzies told the House protection has been provided for Petrov and the Soviet embassy has been notified. The Prime Minister continued:

"Petrov, who had been carrying out in Australia the functions of the Russian Ministry of State Security, MVD, has disclosed a complete willingness and capacity to convey to our own security people a great number of documents and what may turn out to be much oral information and explanation."

"In examining all this material, involving a great deal of translation and comparative research to establish the meaning of particular expressions and code names, much time will be necessary."

"I am therefore not in a position to make a full statement."

"But in the few days since Petrov came to our security people enough material has been examined to show there are influences affecting Australia's security that call for a judicial investigation."

"These matters concern not the only activities of MVD agents in Australia but also the position of some Australian citizens named in the documents under cover or code names, otherwise as contacts or co-operators."

"I do not propose to mention people until investigations have so far proceeded that a coherent case can be prepared. There will, of course, be continued surveillance of the persons named, most of whom have already come under the notice of the security service."

Petrov's break came less than three months after the disappearance in Japan of Soviet diplomat Yuri Rastvorov. Although the United States Government has never officially acknowledged it, American sources in Japan have said Rastvorov asked for and was granted political asylum by the United States. He has been described as Russia's top spy in Japan.

The Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda declared April 8 that Americans kidnapped him. This was the first news the Russian public had of his disappearance.

The Russian diplomat, 34, was second secretary of the defunct Soviet Mission to Tokyo when he disappeared last Jan. 24, just before he was scheduled to return to Russia under orders.

Killed Demonstrating Mower.
AKRON, O., April 13 (AP)—Miss Marie Hammond was killed yesterday by a power lawn roller she was demonstrating at nearby Richfield. Miss Hammond, 31 years old, owner of the Richfield Lawnmower Repair Co., was knocked off the roller by a tree branch. The roller ran over her.

Do DENTAL PLATES

Rock, Slip or Slide?

FASTTEETH, an improved powder to be sprinkled on upper or lower plates, holds dental plates more firmly in place. Do not slide, slip or rock. No gummi, nasty taste or feeling. FASTTEETH is alkaline (non-acid). Checks denture breath. Get FASTTEETH at any drug counter.

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Tormented By The Twins Dandruff—Scalp Discomfort

PALMYRA, Ill.—Eugene Harper, says: "For years I tried many preparations searching for relief from the tormenting twins, dandruff and itchy scalp. My search ended when I found Baker's Hair Tonic. It brought the relief I sought so long, and I am no longer tormented and embarrassed by unsightly dandruff or itchy scalp."

For dandruff and itchy scalp, use Baker's Hair Tonic. For clean scalp and lustrous hair, use Baker's Shampoo. Buy them where you trade. You will like both, or the makers will refund your money.

FLORISSANT COUNCIL BARS LETTING DOGS RUN LOOSE

A resolution prohibiting owners from permitting their dogs to run at large and requiring that the animals be confined to owners' premises or be kept on a leash was adopted last night by the City Council of Florissant.

City Clerk Henry F. Koch said the quarantine was established as a result of numerous complaints recently of dogs running at large and as a result of

several reports of persons having been bitten. He said the quarantine was regarded as a preventive measure against

rabies. Fines for violation of the quarantine may range from \$1 to \$100, Koch said.

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DOORS 89.50 Completely Installed
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Irregularities Charged in FHA

Continued From Page One.

"abuses, fraud or negligence" concerned these two sections of the Federal Housing Act:

1. Section 608, no longer in operation, which pertained to large, multi-family apartment projects built for middle-income families by private contractors who obtained FHA loans. In 251 cases uncovered thus far, contractors got FHA loans far in excess of the cost of construction and pocketed the remainder, Cole said. Total amount involved is \$75,000,000, thus far, he said.

2. Title I of the Housing Act, still in operation, which regulates FHA loans given to persons of modest income to finance home repairs and improvements. Cole said the

preliminary investigation has disclosed that many persons were "victimized" by unscrupulous salesmen who overcharged them for repairs.

Orders FHA Files Seized.

Mr. Eisenhower ordered Cole to seize FHA files and hold them for a joint investigation by the Federal Bureau of Investigation and a special staff appointed by Cole.

The housing administrator told reporters the FBI and Department of Justice will seek to determine if there have been criminal violations, and will initiate criminal prosecution if necessary.

Neither the White House nor Cole would say whether the resignation of Holliday, a Baltimore (Md.) mortgage banker who had been in office a little more than a year, was requested. Cole told reporters Holliday stepped aside to allow the investigation to proceed freely.

The housing administrator described Holliday as a "good Christian gentleman," but then said, in answer to repeated questions: "Mr. Holliday was responsible for some of the inaction" on complaints received about operation of the two programs.

Cole said Holliday "was aware of the complaints and did not act."

In a statement issued in Washington, Holliday said he was going to Towson, Md., today to change his political registration from Democratic to Republican "in recognition of the privilege of working for this Administration for a year."

Holliday also said he planned to "take a little vacation."

The housing chief put FHA files at the disposal of a new investigative staff of the Housing and Home Finance Agency and named William F. McKenna, a Los Angeles attorney, to conduct the investigation for the agency.

McKenna formerly was attorney for the House Government. Cole said the decision to begin a full-scale investigation of the FHA was taken "following extensive conferences with officials of the Department of Justice over a period of several weeks."

Indicates Broad Inquiry.

Cole indicated the inquiry would spread into "many other—perhaps all"—aspects of the Government's housing program.

Powell, who maintains a residence at a hotel here, resigned last week, but Cole said he had ordered his resignation held up "until we determine whether he (Powell) is personally responsible for what I deem this very negligent operation in connection with the Section 608 program."

Powell told the Post-Dispatch he submitted his resignation last Monday to be effective today. He said he had not been

informed of Cole's plans to hold up action on the resignation.

Powell said he had decided to resign last November because he was "unsure" of his status after the Republican administration came in. He said he did not directly supervise FHA field appraisers who estimated cost of apartment projects in making loans under the Section 608 program.

"Under such a law as Section 608, which was written in very liberal terms, some element of human error was always possible," Powell said. He declined further comment.

Announcing Mr. Eisenhower's acceptance of Holliday's resignation, James C. Hagerly, White House press secretary, said the FHA commissioner "is resigning to allow this investigation to be continued by someone else."

Describing the manner in which the alleged frauds were committed, Cole gave the following example, which he said was the worst of the 251 uncovered thus far:

"A corporation building a large apartment house obtained an FHA-insured loan for \$8,380,500. Cost of the apartment project finally totaled \$3,890,871. A 'windfall' of \$4,489,628 was pocketed by the contractors," Cole said. The loan, he said, represented 215 per cent of actual construction cost of the project.

Under Title I of the Housing act, Cole explained, individuals of modest income can obtain three-year loans up to \$2500 for repair or improvement of their homes—such things as painting, new roofs and the like. The loans are made by banks, and the FHA then underwrites them up to 10 per cent of the bank's outstanding portfolio of such loans, to spread the risk.

Cole said the FHA now has about \$1,750,000,000 in outstanding authorizations to insure small home loans under the Title I program.

Question of Collusion.

At issue in the investigation is whether FHA appraisers are in "collusion" with private builders on estimating cost of construction, enabling the contractors to get a "windfall," or whether the appraisers made an honest mistake.

Cole told the press conference he believed "FHA appraisers might have committed honest errors in 'one, 10 or 20 cases, but not in 251.'"

In the case of the Title I program for small home loans, Cole said, "roving groups of high-pressure home improvement and repair salesmen" moved from city to city persuading home owners to sign up for FHA loans.

In some cases, he went on, home owners were persuaded to sign completion certificates for

the work before it was completed. In others, they signed notes for the repair work on which the amount had not been filled in, and in other instances the salesmen obtained more money than the repairs or improvement cost.

Work Frequently 'Shoddy.'

"The reports indicated that the actual repair jobs contracted for by home owners were in some cases auctioned off to local dealers by these sales groups at an exorbitant profit," Cole continued. "Frequently the work done was characterized as shoddy."

He said losses under the Title I program would have to be borne by home owners who signed notes, while the Government would have to stand the loss on defaulted loans under Section 608.

Amount of the losses under Title I would be comparatively small in dollars, but the number of home owners affected "will run into many hundreds," Cole said.

POWELL ONCE WITH LOAN FIRM HERE

Clyde L. Powell lived in St. Louis several years before going to Washington about 1933 as an FHA official. His home originally was Salem, Mo., and he was in the mortgage loan business in Kansas City before coming to St. Louis.

He was connected with Laclede Bond & Mortgage Co., a mortgage loan firm, when in St. Louis. He was named assistant FHA mortgage insurance director at Washington in February 1938.

Alan T. Smith, director of the St. Louis FHA office, said he knew of no complaints about FHA operations here, but declined to discuss St. Louis operations with respect to large apartment or home modernization financing.

W. C. Rosenbaum of the St. Louis Better Business Bureau said his office had handled a large number of complaints in connection with the FHA home modernization and repair program.

"The main trouble has been laxity in administration at Washington," he said. "They were simply too slow there in investigating swindlers on home repair deals, and prosecutions have been negligible. There seems to have been a tightening up of enforcement under the present national administration."

The Better Business Bureau bulletin has printed several articles in recent years critical of FHA policies with respect to protection of home owners from racketeers in the housing field.

The four major postwar apart-

ment projects in the St. Louis area, with FHA-insured loans totaling \$23,447,000, are the Ford Apartments, 1405 Pine street; Audubon Park in Brent-

wood; Canterbury Gardens, University City and Hampton Gardens on Hampton avenue between Fyler and Scanlan avenues.

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MOLLE DELUXE Brushless Lather may cost a little more than ordinary instant shave creams but it is so much richer that you'll say, here's shaving comfort fit for a king.

We know that MOLLE DELUXE is the finest product of its kind... but don't take our word for it. Here's the deal: no matter what shave cream you may now be using—brushless, lather, or instant—MOLLE DELUXE must give you a smoother, faster and more comfortable shave... we guarantee it!

Yes, use just one full can of MOLLE DELUXE. Then, if it does not out-perform any shave cream you've ever used—if it does not give you the best shaves you've ever had—return the empty can and we'll refund your full purchase price.

For those who prefer REGULAR brushless shave cream, MOLLE offers the finest in handy tubes and economical jars.

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brings you a new lower cost

SHOPPERS PARKING SERVICE

4 HOURS FOR 50c

and Free Bus Service to and from the Store

Parking for longer or shorter periods.

25c first hour, 10c for each additional hour.

No charge for you and all others who ride with you on the Green Loop Buses marked FAMOUS-BARR CO. between store and Wayco Garage.

1847 ROGER BROS.

patterns

But hurry! Your orders must be in by no later than April 17th!

For a limited time, the makers of 1847 Roger Bros. bring you this Special Order Service that enables you to "fill in" the most important pieces in many fine old 1847 Roger Bros. silverplate patterns. Orders must be placed before April 17th... delivery in approximately 4 to 6 months.

The following pieces are included in this offer:

Teaspoon, 90c Dessert Spoon, 1.90 Round Bowl Soup, 1.90

A.D. Coffee Spoons, 90c Butter Spreaders, 1.90 Dinner Knives, Reg., 3.00

Dinner Knives, Viande, 3.00 Dinner Forks, Reg., 1.90

Dinner Forks, Viande, 1.90 Salad Forks, 1.90 Oyster Forks, 1.90

Table Spoon, 2.25 Cold Meat or Serving Fork, 3.50 Gravy Ladle, 3.50

Mail Orders Filled. Sorry, No Phone or C.O.D. Orders.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Silverware—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

Great News for everyone who loves good coffee—but shouldn't drink too much of it!

Many people love coffee, but how many love it wisely? How many people drink more coffee than is good for them? If you are one of those who shouldn't drink too much coffee, here is the answer for you.

Here is the First Caffein-free Coffee with True Coffee Flavor!

Revolutionary Swiss Process takes out 97% of caffeine before roasting...that's why New Decaf keeps its true coffee flavor for you to enjoy!

Now for the first time you get the full flavor of choice coffees—with none of the effects of caffeine. New Decaf is 100% Pure Coffee, made by a revolutionary process developed in Switzerland that removes caffeine before roasting. Roasting brings out flavor. By removing caffeine before roasting, you get true satisfying flavor. Decaf is all enjoyment—no ill effects!

If you are one of those people who shouldn't drink too much coffee—if you are sensitive to caffeine... nervous... kept awake by coffee... or if your doctor has told you to cut down—try New Decaf!

Get New Decaf at your grocer's now! Decaf is made by the makers of Nescafé® and has the same fine quality as the world's most famous instant coffee.

NEW DECAF INSTANT COFFEE

Pure Coffee 97% Caffein Free

Flavor is in Caffein is out!

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SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa

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Monday and Thursday 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

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Monday, Thursday & Friday 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.
OTHER DAYS 9:30 A.M. to 5:30 P.M.

Lustre-Creme Shampoo

1.59 Regularly 2.00

Hollywood movie stars' favorite shampoo now at this saving! Jane Russell uses Lustre-Creme because it never dries, it beautifies! Try wonderful Lustre-Creme Shampoo and give your hair a treat!

Mail Orders Filled. Phone Orders Call GA. 1-4500.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Teller—DOWNTOWN, CLAYTON & SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor

Special Offer!

Helene Rubinstein's Contour-Lift Treatment

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DEVELOPMENT OF OFFSHORE OIL RESERVE URGED

Last Great Outpost of Production, Californian Tells Scientists Meeting Here.

Oil reserves in the offshore areas of the United States should be developed "as far as it is economically possible to do so," T. S. Petersen, president of the Standard Oil Co. of California, said today in a keynote convention address at Kiel Auditorium.

Speaking to a joint meeting of three scientific groups, Petersen declared that the offshore oil is "our last great outpost of potential production" and "this nation's greatest single hope for maintaining production at a rate close to our increasing domestic demand."

He listed technical difficulties involved in underwater exploration and drilling and said the price for crude oil "must remain at a stable and favorable level if we are to continue development of these potential producing fields."

Exploration Incentive. Also necessary for oil companies, he added, is the continuation of the "exploration incentive represented by the 27½ per cent depletion tax provision."

Removal or reduction of this incentive would result in "a great inclination to forget the offshore reserves entirely," Petersen said.

The groups he addressed, which began a four-day convention yesterday, are the American Association of Petroleum Geologists, the Society of Exploration Geophysicists, and the Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists.

Petersen remarked that the states must see the "economic reality" of allowing companies to take enough oil from the tide-lands "to pay out the large investment required to bring them into production."

Title to submerged coastal lands passed from the Federal Government to the states last year by an act of Congress.

Speaks on Uranium Reserves. In a talk last night, V. E. McKelvey of Menlo Park, Calif., a geologist with the United States Geological Survey, said that reserves of uranium in this country in low-grade rocks such as shale and lignite "have more potential power equivalent than all types of our mineral fuels."

The large low-grade uranium deposits already discovered, he said, "insure our security even if discoveries of higher grade ores do not materialize. These deposits will yield uranium now only at a high price, but the important thing is that they contain virtually unlimited resources that can be made available."

Power Equivalents. McKelvey added that, in terms of power, one pound of uranium equals 1250 tons of coal and that the uranium in a ton of black shale, phosphorite or lignite roughly equals 250 tons of coal.

Many geologists believe, he said, that the numerous discoveries of uranium in the Rocky Mountain states indicate "a broad uranium province in which deposits of uranium will be found in all shapes, sizes and materials."

"Discovery of the larger deposits may take time," he went on, "but the enthusiasm and success of the prospectors already demonstrated, coupled with the yield sure to come from basic research already in progress, justifies an optimistic view of our future."

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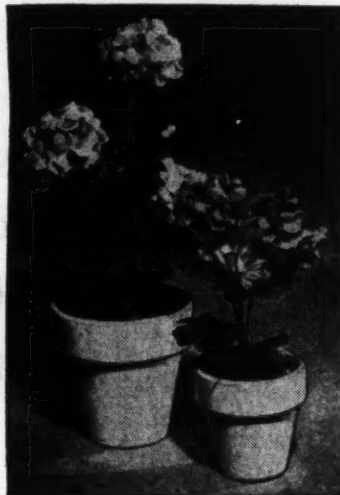
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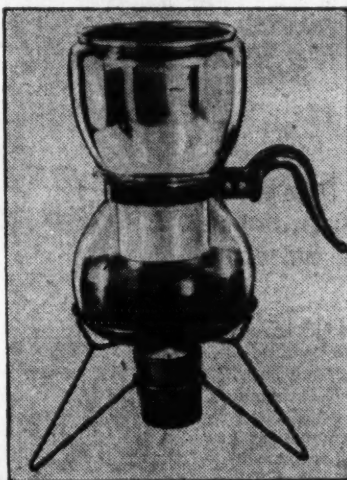
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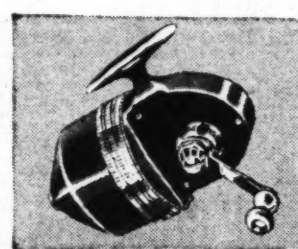
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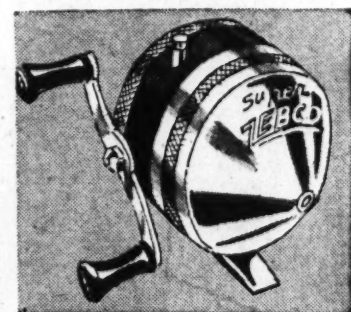
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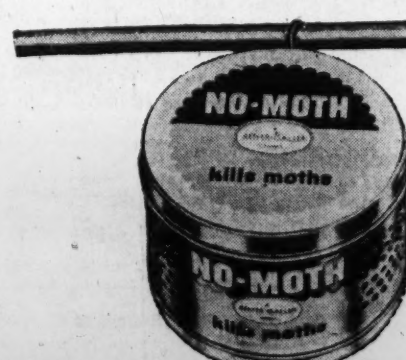
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PART TWO

ST. LOUIS, TUESDAY, APRIL 13, 1954

PAGES 1-16B

Truman Text: 'Sinister Men' Trying to Destroy Concept Man Is Innocent Till Proved Guilty

He Recalls Past Waves of Hysteria, Says 'Witch Hunters Are on the Loose Again, Cloaked With Immunity and Armed With Subpenas.'

FULTON, Mo., April 13 (AP).

Following is the text of a speech by former President Harry S. Truman at Westminster College last night:

A LITTLE over eight years ago it was my pleasure to introduce from this platform one of the world's great men, Winston Churchill.

I was President of the United States at that time. He was just a private citizen, if one can use the word private in association with the name of Winston Churchill.

Today there seems to be a slight change. I am the private citizen now. Churchill is again Prime Minister.

And if what I read in the newspapers is true, then I suppose Winston Churchill would be happier if he were here again today.

Of course, that dauntless British statesman is where he should be, giving his countrymen and the world untiring service and leadership.

I am particularly mindful, as I recall Churchill's appearance here, of the tradition and background of law which is the common basis of our two democracies. It is from the British that we have inherited the concept that a man is innocent until he is proved guilty.

Today crude and sinister men are trying to destroy this concept and to shake the very foundations of our freedom based on the due process of law. Witch hunters are on the loose again, often cloaked with immunity, and armed with subpoenas and the cruel whiplash of unbalanced gossip.

Causes of Hysteria. History is filled with examples of temporary mob excitement, stirred by false or exaggerated charges, resulting in injury to innocent people.

On various occasions, down through the years, mass hysteria has gripped the populace for temporary periods, resulting in a witch hunt.

There is a common pattern in the development of this hysteria. Usually, it takes root in an atmosphere of war, severe economic crisis, or a threat of either. Insecurity is a fruitful breeding ground for such a movement.

In an atmosphere of this kind, demagogues or other unprincipled individuals can more easily stir up emotional and irrational fear.

Charges are hurled indiscriminately to an extent that they are directed at obviously innocent individuals. Frequently some of the precious civil rights for which men have fought for centuries are thrown to the winds in the wild effort to make some of the charges stick.

Ignorance and superstition are the principal tools of demagogues as they attempt to inflame mob excitement.

Smear Attacks. Racial, religious and class animosities are stirred up to add fuel to the flame. Smear attacks are directed against individuals who are the staunchest advocates of liberal and progressive principles.

I should like to talk today about mass hysteria and witch-hunting in American history, and the causes and symptoms of the major outbreaks. I hope I may be able to furnish some clues to help identify such movements in our time.

I hope this nation will always stand as a citadel of freedom of thought and freedom of speech. In the world of today, this will not be easy.

We have witnessed the most violent and relentless attacks on freedom of the mind that have ever been launched in all history. A few years ago, the Nazis tried to destroy the intellectual and moral achievements of centuries under a wave of hate and prejudice. Today the great foe of the free mind is Communism.

Soviet Communism binds the mind of man with the chains of the police state, controlling thought and punishing any deviation with new refinements of brutality.

Communism has never amounted to much as a political movement in this country. Its great threat comes from its support by a foreign government that seeks to maintain a fifth column in the United States. We should be constantly on the alert and vigilant to resist its efforts to infiltrate our society.

In making this fight, we should be sure that we do not fall into the trap of adopting the totalitarian tactics of the Communists themselves.

The nature of the Communist conspiracy is such that in combating it we have had to scrutinize, very closely, the lives of many citizens. This is part of the struggle against espionage. But in resisting the enemy, we must not tear ourselves apart.

'Playing on Fears.' This is what the demagogues among us would have us do. They are playing on our fears to further partisan political ends. They are playing on our fears to such a degree as to create distrust of some of our greatest institutions—our institutions of education and of religion.

Our institutions of learning are one of our strongest defenses against Communism because they are dedicated to the truth. So long as we have free discussion and free inquiry in our colleges and universities, we need not fear that they will fall under the spell of Communism. Truth is the product of the clash of minds and ideas which

Assailing 'Witch Hunters'



HARRY S. TRUMAN striking out at "witch hunters" in speech at Westminster College, Fulton, last night. It was the ninth anniversary of his swearing in as President of the United States, he noted, and he "wouldn't change a thing he did."

for the part they had played in the witchcraft hysteria. The names of the victims were publicly cleared. Now only last month in the year of 1954, two hundred and sixty-two years later, the state of Massachusetts has officially declared that those hanged were innocent.

About 100 years later, in 1793 to 1800, a mass hysteria of great proportions swept the country and culminated in the Alien and Sedition Laws.

This developed when France, which had been our ally in our revolution, seemed to have been transformed from a friend into a threatening enemy.

At the same time, the majority of Americans were rising up politically against the Federalist party. Unscrupulous politicians tried to play on this fear of France in such a way as to injure the growing power of the Jeffersonian Democracy.

These events unfolded only a few years after the French Revolution. The ideals of "liberty, equality and fraternity" enunciated during the French Revolution appealed to the democratic-minded Jeffersonians, while the aristocratic-minded Federalists looked on the French Revolution as an example of mob madness.

Riding on the crest of a wave of anti-French feeling in 1798, the Federalists decided to take additional steps to crush the Jeffersonian opposition in advance of the mid-term congressional elections.

French and Irish immigrants had a habit of lining up overwhelmingly against the Federalists in elections, so steps were taken to curb alien influence.

Alien and Sedition Laws. Additional measures were taken to choke off their domestic political opposition to the Federalists.

As a result, the Alien and Sedition Laws were passed, vesting in the Government very drastic arbitrary powers. There were four statutes: The Naturalization Act, the Alien Act, the Enemy Alien Act, and the Sedition Act.

The Sedition Act was directed against persons who uttered or published "false, scandalous and malicious writings against the Government of the United States, or either house of the Congress . . . or the President, with intent to defame."

The penalty was a fine of up to \$2000 and imprisonment up to two years.

The prosecutions made under the Sedition Act were against Jeffersonian Republican newspapers and prominent Jeffersonian political leaders.

It was more than coincidence that all the prosecutions were against those who were unfriendly toward President Adams and the Federalist party.

Adams and the Federalists tried to keep stable contingents of troops on the Continent on a permanent basis. The British will agree not to withdraw these troops except in consultation with France.

Observers doubt whether either of these offers on both of them together will be enough to overcome the reluctance of France to ratify the treaty.

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Bonn to Offer Saar Deal If EDC Is Set Up

Concession to France Entirely Contingent on Ratification of Pact.

By WILLIAM H. STONEMAN
The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Radio. Copyright, 1954.

BONN, April 13

IN a desperate attempt to win French approval for the European Defense Community the Germans are now prepared to give France a satisfactory deal on the Saar.

Solution of this problem has been made an absolute condition to acceptance of the EDC treaty by the French Government itself.

Terms of the German offer will be made public immediately after the French cabinet announces the date on which the National Assembly will begin formal consideration of the EDC treaty.

It is reported the cabinet now intends to announce early in May that the treaty will go before the assembly May 18.

The Germans will make it clear the deal is entirely contingent on French ratification of the EDC treaty and the treaty's actual entry into force.

"No treaty-no-deal" is the understanding.

The Saar's status will be tied up closely with both the European Defense Community and the European Political Community, a super-organization which the Germans hope will ultimately take over control of both EDC and the European Coal and Steel Community.

The Saar offer will be thrown as bait to France's obstinate National Assembly at the same time the British government makes public the terms of its offer to keep stable contingents of troops on the Continent on a permanent basis.

The British will agree not to withdraw these troops except in consultation with France.

Observers doubt whether either of these offers on both of them together will be enough to overcome the reluctance of France to ratify the treaty.

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Scelba Says Approval of EDC Hinges on Settling Trieste Row

Despite Narrow Victory in Test Vote, Italian Premier Says He Can Push Through Reforms, Red Power Cuts.

By MARQUIS W. CHILDS
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
(Copyright, 1954, Pulitzer Publishing Co.)

ROME, April 13.

DESPITE the narrow squeak his government has just had, sustained by a vote of confidence with a majority of only five, Mario Scelba, the tough, stocky little Sicilian who is Premier of Italy, believes that he can push through the social economic reforms he has announced and also cutback the power of the Communist party. It is a large order in a country increasingly pulled toward extremes of left and right.

In a talk with this reporter yesterday just after he had applied iron discipline to place his Christian Democratic party in line behind the government's new tax program, Scelba spoke frankly of the difficulties ahead.

In his view the question of Trieste must be settled before it is possible to get a meaningful majority in the assembly behind ratification of the European defense treaty which is the key to American foreign policy in Europe.

Rightist Votes Needed. Pointing out that his government is a center coalition, with a nominal majority of only fourteen, Scelba said it is essential to get votes from the right wing Monarchists and even from the Neo-Fascists so that the unified army plan will be approved with sufficient votes to impress the country with the support behind this revolutionary step. It is revolutionary, Scelba said, because after it is taken the Army can no longer be used as an instrument of foreign policy.

"This means," he went on, "that if the dispute over Trieste should be prolonged into the future after we had surrendered sovereignty over our Army, we could not use the Army as a last resort in that dispute."

This, Scelba explained, is the complaint that the rightwing groups are making, and in order to get their co-operation there must be action on the explosive Trieste question. Italian public opinion simply cannot comprehend, Scelba said, how America could fail to go through with the pledge made last October to give Zone A to Italy and Zone B to Yugoslavia. That effort to settle the issue was withdrawn unofficially when both the Yugoslavs and the Italians moved troops to zone boundaries.

On the Communist danger in Italy, which has the largest Communist party in Europe outside the Soviet Union, Scelba said it must be frankly recognized that Communism with its widespread organization and its great resources cannot be eliminated by any sudden arbitrary measures. His government has pledged itself to end many of the privileges the Communist party now enjoys, such as printing its publications in government-owned printing plants and maintaining headquarters in government-owned buildings. These arrangements can be ended, according to Scelba, in a fairly short time. Much more difficult is the business of ousting the Communists from the hundreds if not thousands of buildings that formerly belonged to the Fascists.

Took Over Buildings. Communist leaders active in the resistance movement took over these structures at the end of the war and they have been one of the big resources of the party. They are occupying those buildings legally and they are paying rent on them, Scelba explained. Therefore legal actions must be brought in each instance to get them out and this will be a long process. The Premier estimated that it could hardly be done in less than six months.

"But you must realize," he said, "that we are dealing with only a fraction of the great resources they have at their disposal. We are also moving to end the Communist-controlled trading companies that deal with Russia and the satellites. Our intention is to set up a state monopoly of this trade."

"But even the revenue from these companies channeled into the party in one way or another is doubtless small in comparison to the assistance furnished by Moscow. The Italian Communist party is so important to the Kremlin's plans that through many devices, including dummy companies, it has been able to

Continued on Page 7, Column 3.

PEARSON Detroit Inquiry Off, Union Will Back G.O.P.

Summerfield Intercession Wins Teamster Aid for Ferguson.

By DREW PEARSON
(Copyright, 1954.)

WASHINGTON.

REPUBLICAN ranks are not happy over a deal put across between the Teamsters Union in Detroit and Postmaster General Summerfield to call off an investigation of labor racketeering in the Detroit area. In return for quashing the probe, the Teamsters Union in Detroit is to support Senator Homer Ferguson, Republican, for reelection.

This deal was what was behind the speech made on the floor of the House last week by Congressman Clare Hoffman of Michigan when he said that his subcommittee on labor racketeering and welfare funds "had but barely entered upon its investigations when, apparently for political reasons, it was liquidated."

It was the same Summerfield-Teamsters deal which also was behind the statement made by Congressman Wint Smith of Kansas, after a brief hearing last November, that the investigation of Detroit labor racketeering was being called off because of "pressure."

"Where does the pressure come from?" Smith was asked. "From so high," Smith told newspaper men, looking at the ceiling, "that I can't even discuss it."

Members of the committee staff, however, said it came direct from G.O.P. House Leader Charles Halleck of Indiana. Halleck in turn was acting as a result of the Summerfield-Ferguson deal with the Teamsters.

HISTORY OF THE DEAL—Last June Congressman Hoffman, chairman of the Government Operations Committee, held a preliminary probe of the Teamsters Union in and around Detroit. He looked into alleged pressure on the juke box employers to make union pay-offs to Teamsters locals; also press-

Continued on Page 9, Column 1.

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JOSEPH PULITZER

April 10, 1907

Tuesday, April 13, 1954

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Name and address must accompany every letter, but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

By Heart and Hustle

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
Now I know how the Old Guard felt as Napoleon trudged away into exile. Because I am just old enough to have cut my baseball wisdom teeth as Enos Slaughter broke into and sometimes broke up the game—a brash, chesty and incredibly try-hard guy who played as if he loved baseball and hated everyone playing it against him.

I watched and idolized many "name" players, from the unpredictable Bill Hallahan to the incomparable Stan Musial. There were, and are, and will be better ballplayers than "Country" Slaughter. But someone, long ago, coined the term "old pro" to cover the handful of men who took their natural ability and made it better than it was by sheer heart and hustle.

There are other old pros around today, adding the perspective to the "bonus baby" and two-platoon era. But none has ever deserved the tribute more than Slaughter.

It is somehow disturbing and almost tragic that the old hustler could not have been kept in the Cardinals organization and, in due time, rewarded for his unique contributions to St. Louis baseball. The Cardinals management is admittedly confronted with the fans' insistence on a winner. And youth, of course, is the key to consistent winning. It is the first step to the Yankee-like deportment St. Louis fans would relish.

Yet in this case the price comes high and may have boomeranged qualities. For the player, whether a peak or post-peak Musial or a hungry Wally Moon, has one eye on his family and future as he sweats out a current summer sun. He can run and slide and bash just so long; then it's the coach's box or the manager's niche in the dugout. Or beginner's pay in some alien trade.

Cardinal management has made the decision in this instance, and it is sadly true that a bevy of Yankee-sprung minor leaguers, if it includes one or two really able men, will amply cushion the shock of "Country's" passing.

So perhaps all there is left, for now, is to pay a last salute—and what is there to say that is adequate for a man like Slaughter? Who can say the hail and farewell as it should be said to this remarkable man?

LARRY SCHULENBURG

Kirkwood.

Tax All Personal Property

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
If the City of St. Louis is in such a bad financial condition why doesn't it find a way to make all St. Louisans pay their personal property tax, not just the people who own automobiles? WONDERING.

Government's New Era?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
Apparently the Missouri Legislature will incorporate some absurd referendum provision in the earnings tax bill. If and when it passes. But legislative solicitude for St. Louis, as manifested in the referendum proposals, is matched by complete disregard for those who live beyond but work within city limits. Why not let the non-St. Louisians who pay vote, too?

Perhaps the Legislature thereby unwittingly will foster a new era in government, the Age of the Referendum. Other Missouri counties, and their St. Louis area brethren, might demand the right to vote on their taxes.

And why confine this process to local taxes? Why not vote on state taxes? And other major issues? And minor ones. Why have a Legislature or a Board of Aldermen at all? Why not conduct all legislative matters by referendum? How would a decision be made on issues to be presented to the voters? By referendum, naturally. G.W.F.

A Ready Customer

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
A reader who signed himself "Fair Play," complained on April 7 about the "poor taste" of the car stickers reading, "Don't Blame Me, I Voted Democratic."

I am a man of poor taste and I would like to obtain at least one of those vulgar stickers. But down here in the Shivers-erat country I have never seen one of them.

Could you tell me how to get one? Or better, a few? RAY PAST.

Five Cents a Ride

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
Now that the transit fare issue is again before us, what about a special pass for the hundreds of older and retired people who so generously give their time and pay their own fares to and from our overcrowded charitable institutions to lend a helping hand?

Many of these people are actually living on meager pensions of only \$50 or \$60 a month. To them the 25-cent fare is already grossly unfair. Besides, they almost always ride during non-rush hours, and are rarely if ever caught carving initials on backs of seats.

Special passes for say a nickel could be issued to the institutions or churches to be distributed indiscriminately to these deserving folk. Anybody else in favor? Or would this break the financial back of the transit system? W. T. HEYER.

A Blow to the Mentally Ill

Gov. Donnelly's reappointment of B. E. Ragland as director of the Division of Mental Diseases is a puzzling and dismaying act. It flies in the face of the recommendation of the recent House Appropriations Subcommittee on Elemenary Institutions that the post should be filled by "a physician experienced in hospital administration, preferably a psychiatrist."

Furthermore the Ragland appointment suggests that Gov. Donnelly takes the hopeless view that the best this state can give its 12,000 mental wards is custodial care—that efforts toward rehabilitation would be futile. Representative Garnholz, of St. Louis county, who headed the elementsary subcommittee, says Mr. Ragland opposed all the attempts of his group to get a rehabilitation program working in Missouri's mental institutions.

Mr. Ragland's appointment was a bad one when it was first made five years ago by Forrest Smith, who was Governor then. The Post-Dispatch said of that appointment:

Gov. Smith's appointment of a political hanger-on as Director of the State Division of Mental Diseases is in some ways the most appalling evidence he has given yet of the quality of government he intends to set up for Missouri.

So lacking in qualification for the assignment was Mr. Ragland that Gov. Smith had to get the Legislature to amend the statute prescribing the requirements. The Legislature removed the stipulation that the director must be someone recognized for his knowledge of mental diseases and their care and treatment.

Forrest Smith's appointment of Mr. Ragland was at least understandable as the payment of a political debt. The appointee had been one of the money men for Mr. Smith in the 1948 campaign for the governorship. That was the campaign in which organized-gambling racketeers hoped through campaign contributions to buy the privilege of running wide open in Missouri's major cities.

After Mr. Ragland's appointment it was disclosed that he had kept in cash, in a box in his desk, \$2000 which the St. Louis racing news boss, William Molasky, had contributed to the Smith campaign fund. This was the only contribution not listed in the Democratic State Committee's records, Mr. Ragland acknowledged.

With five years to demonstrate that he was not as poor an appointee as he had seemed, Mr. Ragland has demonstrated that he is, if anything, worse. He gave the elementsary subcommittee "no satisfaction" with respect to "cases of brutality, slave labor and a high disregard for the cure and improvement of the patients" which the group found at the State School for Feeble-Minded and Epileptics, at Marshall.

As director, Mr. Ragland has stood for pinch-penny, merely-custodial handling of mental patients, against a rehabilitation program which would cost more at the present but promises to cost much less in the long run. Superintendents of most state mental institutions estimated they could increase the rate of discharge of patients by 10 or 15 per cent if they had enough money to do rehabilitation work.

Mr. Ragland's appointment must be confirmed by the State Senate. The Senate Public Health Committee now has it under consideration. Its chairman, Senator A. M. Spradling Jr., of Cape Girardeau, is holding hearings. We trust Chairman Spradling will give every opportunity for such well-informed people as Dr. Edwin Gildea, one of the professional advisers of the subcommittee, Dr. Louis Kohler, superintendent of the St. Louis State Hospital, Representative Garnholz, and others, to be heard.

These men can throw light on why Missouri, in the professional advisory committee's words, "ranks among the most backward states in the care, treatment and prevention of mental illness"—why, in the words of the Garnholz subcommittee, Missouri suffers from "inertia born of many years of neglect."

Most important, they can show why the appointment of a qualified professional, rather than a political hack, to the post now occupied by Mr. Ragland, is the essential first step forward.

B-Day

The grass is Easter green in the ball park, new paint sparkles around the stands and new players in the infield. Still, to the veteran opening day fan there are a few fixtures missing, such as:

The Browns. They are missing, have switched to the orange finery of Baltimore. Also the Country Boy, Enos Slaughter, missing from his right field pasture, though the visiting Cubs will hardly mourn the vacancy. And beyond all these items there is a general worry over declining baseball attendance across the country, a sad note indeed. Even horse races outdrew baseball last year.

This said, a fresh spring wind can blow across the ball park, and with the first man up, all will take heart. For whoever heard of a horse claiming to represent the national sport? B-day is here. St. Louis is interested only in claiming the National League pennant. Run up the Red-bird on the center-field staff, and ne'er run her down!

After Eight Years

Viet Nam has finally ordered a general draft of young men and frozen its 100,000 volunteers fighting in the Indochina war. Any government fighting for its life would normally take such steps at the start of a war, not after eight years of it. Why the delay?

One reason, which both native spokesmen and foreign observers have mentioned time and again, is that the people of Indochina are not sure whether they are fighting for their life and their freedom, or for continued French domination. A draft has to have popular support to succeed. Even the hit-or-miss conscription used so far in Indochina has been widely evaded.

Chief of State Bao Dai, whose new war cabinet ordered the draft, has gone to Paris to discuss the war and future of his country. If general conscription is to work out, France will need to give Indochina a better hope of eventual liberty than has been offered so far.

As Senator Kennedy of Massachusetts stated in his major address last week, it would be futile to expect a military victory for the West in Indochina if the people remain aloof from the conflict. New evidence of this has arisen from another Asian country from which the West has every reason to expect support.

Senator Recto, foreign policy spokesman for the Magsaysay Administration in the Philippines, says bluntly that Indochina is "none of the Philippines' business." Even more revealing, Senator Recto has revived the slogan, "Asia for Asians."

This does not represent President Magsaysay's thinking. But it is significant that the slogan could have political appeal in the island nation

which sent troops to Korea and fought its own war with Communist guerrillas. It is a measure of the enduring strength of Asian nationalism among Asian nations which have won freedom, as well as those which have not. Asian support cannot be won for a war in which the issue, to many people, seems to be simply Communism versus colonialism. Freedom for Indochina is a challenge to the United States as well as to France.

Mr. Brownell's Sound Stand

As our readers know, the Post-Dispatch has consistently opposed proposals to outlaw the Communist party in the United States. We have done so because we believe that there are better and more effective means for ferreting out subversion in this country than through the prohibition of a political party, however objectionable the views of its adherents, and indeed, however much of a sham the party itself might be.

It is gratifying to us to learn that Attorney General Brownell now is opposed to pending bills which would outlaw the Communist party and which would make membership in it a crime. Several bills looking to these ends have been introduced in Congress, including measures proposed by Mrs. Margaret Chase Smith, Maine Republican, in the Senate, and by Martin Dies, Texas Democrat, in the House.

Mr. Brownell, appearing before the House Judiciary Committee, in his capacity as head of the Department of Justice, presented sound considerations against such legislation. He said, first of all, that there was grave doubt as to the constitutionality of a law that banned a political party. He said that such outlawry would force the Communist movement underground. Also he said that it would "increase the already difficult investigatory job of the FBI."

The Attorney General made a telling point against such legislation when he told the House committee that were an outlawry bill to become law, a member of the Communist party could not say he was a member without giving self-incriminating evidence.

In years past FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover has resisted the appeals to outlaw the Communist party. Mr. Hoover is now supported by his new chief, Mr. Brownell. Surely Congress has more urgent matters to devote itself to than anti-subversion bills whose value and effectiveness are rejected by those very officials who would be responsible for their administration.

The Squire Gets a Commission

The Squire of Paducah has finally been commissioned in the Honorable Order of Kentucky Colonels. And high time it is, too. Col. Alben W. Barkley has lacked the honor for far too long. Politics or no politics, his extended record of distinguished public service and his deep capacity for friendship and laughter earned him his colonelcy years ago. How he managed to avoid it is beyond us, but we incline to the theory that he was purposely overlooked. In the old days, the grand old man of the Blue Grass State loved to quip that he was perhaps the only Kentuckian outside Kentucky who wasn't a colonel. Evidently nobody wanted to spoil his fun, so they waited until he came back home to Paducah for good. The difficulty is that he expects to be off again for another six years beginning next January; he is merely 76 years young and a lot of work remains to be done down there in Washington.

Without a Break in Stride

Belgium's Social Christian government lost 16 parliamentary seats in Sunday's voting, and with them went the four-vote majority which had kept it in power for the last four years. The chief result, in accord with the prevalent insistence of Europeans that they did not raise their boys to be soldiers, probably will be a cut from 21 to 18 months of the terms served by Belgian draftees.

As to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the European Defense Community which embody Washington's major concern about Europe, Belgium's policy is favorable and fixed. A coalition government is inevitable. But the Social Christians with 92 seats may be able to block the Socialists (who now have 91) by an alliance with the Liberals (25). On the other hand, if the Socialists are brought into the government, the foreign affairs portfolio probably will go to Paul-Henri Spaak, perhaps the most ardent advocate of a united Europe to be found.

None of the Benelux countries has shown the slightest inclination to do a turn-about on EDC. They have signed on the dotted line, and are marking time. The success or failure of that grand concept rests with France—or perhaps on the degree of conviction which American appeals can inspire in the reluctant, hyper-independent, German-fearing French.

True, the balance of political parties is as narrow in Belgium today as in all the other Western democracies. But Belgium is more prosperous than most, and the electoral change should cause no great upheavals—least of all in foreign policy.

Two Too Many

There is now one less employment office at the St. Louis School Board, but even at that there are still two too many. Secretary-Treasurer Mervyn E. Wiethaupt has decided to select replacements for his small staff from merit lists furnished by the instruction department, a commendable consolidation of functions. But the auditor's office and the over-sized building department, a pair of independent satrapies, each will continue running its own employment agency, and just try to change it! How long the taxpayer will continue to permit continuance of this obviously wasteful and unnecessary duplication of effort is a question. But one thing is sure: The School Board needs only one hiring office, not three or more.

Let's Have It Straight

These recent 80-degree April days sent us fearfully to a new book, "Climatic Change," edited by Harlow Shapley, the celebrated Harvard astronomer. Is the world getting hotter, we wondered, as we turned through pages and pages about world weather patterns, glacial recessions, chromospheric eruptions, solar variations, radiolotope dating, environmental disintegration, etc. Surely, we thought, there must be comparative temperature records somewhere in all this scientificese.

Then on page 323 we found Meteorologist Victor Conrad reporting a study of Berlin weather going back nearly two centuries. Most significant was his conclusive finding that whereas severe winters predominated, 3-to-1, from 1770 to 1870, mild winters prevailed by the overwhelming ratio of 35-to-1 from 1871 to 1939. This rather academic data about Berlin will do as a starter, but now what we want is the cold dope on the Mississippi Valley, wars and all.



BIRD FROM AN ALIEN NEST

Why Lose Our Best Military Assets?

The Mirror of Public Opinion

Because of outmoded ideas, too many Americans still doubt the need for professional military forces; yet they are essential to modern defense; best asset is strong civilian support; without it, we lose thousands of trained personnel each year.

From Air Force Magazine, Publication of the Air Force Association

This nation has never accustomed itself to a professional military force. Indeed, we boast of the fact, as if it were a cornerstone of democracy. We still like to think about arousing a military force after the danger is upon us, and about sending the boys back home, even before the danger is over, as we did in World War II.

Our fetish for "springing to arms" in an emergency has prevented us from clearly thinking out our national defense problem. And, if the "springing" each time has proved costly in life and treasure, we have been thus far willing to pay the price. It has seemed preferable to a large standing force.

Now the new weapons of war are fast eliminating our choice in the matter. Whether we like it or not, security under arms is the order of the day. It is high time we became more mature about the men we hire to defend us.

The test is not in wartime, when patriotism runs high. The real test is before us today, when we are called upon to support a large professional military force in our peacetime social structure.

Our support has been shabby, at best. We cannot expect men of the necessary caliber to enter the military on a voluntary basis until their neighbors, all of us, look upon the bearing of arms as an honorable occupation, with the prestige it deserves.

The inability of the services to retain experienced and qualified men is the greatest single weakness in our military structure. The record is shocking:

The Strategic Air Command, the nation's key military unit, lost some 5,000 officers and 25,000 airmen through voluntary discharges during the last year.

Due to the high turnover rate, fully 85 per cent of the men in some of SAC's most important job categories are apprentices. Yet we expect this organization to be in a constant state of combat readiness.

This outlet of 25,000 airmen from the SAC represents an estimated loss of

some \$50,000,000 in formal training time which the taxpayer has provided for these men, without considering the cost of training men to take their places.

It has been estimated that the abnormal turnover of people in the Air Force alone is costing the taxpayer more than two billion dollars this year.

It is merely basic economics to realize that the best military capability can be obtained only if it is believed by a military establishment which at least has a backbone of professional character. It can be shown that the best and cheapest way to defend our country is with a professional or quasi-professional military force.

This, of course, goes against the national grain. It runs headlong into the old theory that each must do his bit and, in the end, must do it whether he likes it or not, and whether or not he can be made into a capable military man.

If the military service were actually attractive, this situation would not prevail. A respectable military force can be obtained only if it is believed by the military worker is worthy of his hire.

The one way to get men without regard for their worth is to draft them, and they will leave military employment at the first opportunity. The one way to keep them in military service is to give them a package which adds up to reasonable incentive and reasonable security.

The package may consist of direct pay, fringe benefits and security for the long pull. It must include the respect and prestige of the civilian community.

With the complexity of new weapons, we can no longer get the best with a quasi-amateur force, especially short-term enlistees. And in the long run, a quasi-professional military force is the most economical of all security forces.

Civilian understanding and support of the military man is an essential ingredient of our military posture. Such support is, in the last analysis, our finest military asset.

A Fine Presidential Appointment

From The Dayton Daily News

A fresh breeze from the northern Middle West recently blew across Washington, and waited on it were these rare words of mercy and wisdom:

"In my book people are still the most important assets we have. I detest gnawing and chewing and sponging at old people who need help. I want a program that will take care of them when they can't take care of themselves. In a nation that believes in God, no one should go hungry or be mistreated."

"We must work for the day that public assistance programs will be replaced by a social insurance program as the first line of defense against want."

Thus speaks John W. Trumburg, 41, farm-born, who began as a school teacher in Wisconsin, took his master's degree in social service administration at the University of Chicago, was a welfare director of the District of Columbia, most recently Wisconsin State Welfare Director. He is President Eisenhower's new Federal Commissioner of Social Security.

A good many tidy people with a fine appreciation for the fitness of things have been very disappointed in several Administration appointments to date. That of a high-tariff man to a low-tariff President's Federal Trade Commission, that of an ex-Congressman who was an arch foe of public housing to be Public Housing Administrator; etc.

Not so with the Trumburg appointment. An expert has been placed in a post that calls for expertness, and in frank recognition of the fact that social work is a highly specialized field characterized by a dignity and dedication

that deserve respect. Furthermore, Trumburg is patently a man who combines humanitarian ideals with a determined sense of mission about his work, and the Social Security program, in this era when idealism is suspect and practically at a premium, is in great need of both.

The appointment is a fine one. And the appointee, already with sufficient experience of Washington to know that it is a hard-headed town, returns to it bravely and in bold fulfillment of John Stuart Mill's definition of a liberal: "One who looks forward for his principles in government."

AN INJUSTICE REMEDIED.

From The Trenton (N.J.) Evening Times.

Mrs. Annie Lee Moss has been restored to her job in the Pentagon. Also the Army will pay her for the four weeks of time she lost because of her suspension. This is about all the Army can do to remedy an injustice for which it was not primarily responsible.

Responsibility lies with Senator McCarthy and the eager young hangers-on who are members of his staff. It is not to be assumed that this official repudiation of his handiwork will impress upon Senator McCarthy the injustice to which he has been a party.

Between Book Ends

The Eternal Curse

THE GOLDEN FOOL, by David Divine. (Macmillan, 247 pp., \$3.50.)

Riding about his farm on the High Veld in the Transvaal of South Africa, one day Jacques Lemaire found two men, strangers to him, lying in a remote valley on his farm. One of the men was dead; the other was dying. In his dying delirium, the man muttered of finding gold in the valley.

To Lemaire, such news was shattering and his first instinct was to suppress all news of this find. It would be easy to let the man die, taking his secret with him; but all the humanity in Lemaire cried out against such action. So he took the man home to his daughter Lisette and his servants to cure.

The parliament of the South African Republic had offered a reward of 5000 pounds for a proven gold mine, but Lemaire himself and all the other folks of the Transvaal were against it. They had made the terrible trek from the Cape 15 years before to find their own land away from strange

ers and although their lives were simple and primitive, they were peaceful and contented. A gold strike would change all that, bringing in outsiders, those who did not read the Bible or believe as the Boers did, and who would change the face of the land. Lemaire knew he could not stop progress forever, but he hoped that at least one more generation of Boers could live in peace and quiet.

Lemaire made a bargain with Anthony Stopford, who had found the gold, to withhold news of his discovery for six months, which six months Stopford would spend on the Lemaire farm. But before the six months had passed, violence and death had come to the farm because of the gold.

"The Golden Fool" is a beautifully written novel, and never goes so far when the author is describing South Africa. The book starts slowly and lyrically, gradually growing in intensity and ugliness until the end, when greed had caused blood to flow. The characters are very well drawn, especially the characters of the more fanatical Boers. To date, this is the best of Mr. Divine's books. MARION E. WEIR.

The Planned Garden

MODERN GARDENS, by Peter Shepherd. (Frederick A. Praeger, \$3.50.)

This handsome book appears at an appropriate time. The reader should be warned, however, that the gardens described by Mr. Shepherd in word and picture are not casual affairs that can be slapped together in a couple of weekends. On the contrary, these are the types of gardens that complement modern architecture, which means that, while they are often small and generally compact, they are also very carefully planned. The author is British, and most of his illustrations are of British and European examples. Nevertheless, he overlooks none of the Western nations in his search, and the United States is well represented. The photographs are accompanied by plans and a lucid text.

In the Path to the Moon

PRELUDE TO SPACE, by Arthur C. Clarke. (Gnome Press, 191 pp., \$2.50.)

Arthur C. Clarke, an English astronomer, is one of the promising writers of science fiction. His forte is readable, believable stories of space travel with emphasis on people rather than science—rather surprising under the circumstances. His first book, which was non-fictional, "The Exploration of Space" was a Book of the Month Club selection. "Prelude to Space" is a fictional treatment of the same theme: space flight to the moon. This book can be recommended to the beginner in science fiction as well as to the addict.

THOMAS L. STOKES

Senate May Balk at Wiretap Evidence

YOU'LL probably have to excuse some of us around here who were brought up in the old-fashioned tradition, and worked on newspapers that nurtured that tradition. That is why we find it hard to shake off an ingrained abhorrence to wiretapping, or any other sort of snooping about in our private lives and affairs.

The world we live in now, however, seems not to be for the old-fashioned. It is full of conspiracy, some of it real, some of it imaginary or manufactured. So old values and cherished American standards must go by the board. Wiretapping is, of course, legal now. But you can't use information gained thereby as evidence in our courts. Attorney General Brownell says he needs the use of it as evidence to catch spies.



Stone

He says he also needs it to proceed against some suspects about whom the department has evidence it can't use now. That is why the issue is before Congress.

Court Approval Required.

Our instinctive antipathy toward Paul Pry procedures as a people was revealed by our representatives in Congress.

While the House of Representatives voted to permit wiretapping to get evidence against spies and saboteurs and to permit use of such evidence in courts, it refused to give the Attorney General the power he asked to be sole judge of when wires should be tapped.

Instead, it adopted an amendment sponsored by Democrats requiring that he must get court approval in each instance of wire-tapping.

This is not a reflection on Attorney General Brownell, though it is no secret that he has few friends among Democrats. What was reflected was doubt about giving blanket power to the occupant of an office when no one could tell who might occupy it at another time and wield authority.

Hysteria Then and Now.

We have had warning or should have, from past experience. That is enough for some who can remember the wholesale "red raids," so-called, by Attorney General A. Mitchell Palmer of the Democratic Woodrow Wilson Administration after the first world war.

Or the scandals and perversions of justice connected with the Justice Department in the succeeding Warren G. Harding Republican Administration under Attorney General Harry M. Daugherty in the early 1920s.

That was a troubled postwar era, with overtones of hysteria such as we are enduring now.

As for the present, there are lots of people around here and

elsewhere who did not consider it entirely "justice" that our current Attorney General was pursuing when he suddenly dug up the Harry Dexter White case to excite a luncheon audience in Chicago several months back and to excite the whole Democratic party with intimations that former President Truman was harboring a spy knowingly. To some that had the rank smell of politics, and the smell still lingers.

But to go back to the more distant past of the Harry Daugherty regime.

Raiding Senate Offices.

This reporter can remember listening then one day to the late Gaston B. Means, that bizarre character, boast to a Senate investigating committee of his detective abilities. At the time he was an agent of the then Bureau of Investigation of the Justice Department.

Pointing to one after another of five or six eminent Senators who sat about the table, he told how he had been in their offices a few nights previously rifling their desks and going through their papers.

When that particular Gaston Means episode was recalled in this column a few years back, this reporter received a complaining letter from J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, who felt aggrieved and understandably, because the column had not explained specifically how the situation in the bureau had been cleaned up and was a thing of the remote past.

For Ancient Liberties.

It was, indeed, cleaned up and by Mr. Hoover, himself. He was chosen for that purpose in 1924 by the then Attorney General Harlan F. Stone, later Chief Justice, who deposed William J. Burns, director of the bureau, and elevated Mr. Hoover, who had been assistant director since 1921.

The latter reorganized the bureau into the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the high reputation of which under his administration ever since requires no special notice here. Mr. Hoover sent entered the Department of Justice in 1917.

We've wandered away from wire-tapping, the issue now before us. We return to it long enough to remark that there are signs in the Senate of considerable resistance to the wire-tapping bill.

That body, which has from time to time bestirred itself in behalf of our ancient liberties, may rise up to support our old-fashioned traditionalists. It is certain there will be long and careful consideration of the measure by the Senate.

PLAY 'MY 3 ANGELS' IS CUTE, REFRESHING

Whimsical Broadway Success Is at American for Week's Run.

By MYLES STANDISH

"My 3 Angels," a play by Sam and Bella Spewack which was a Broadway success, came to the American Theater last night for a week's run, and proved to be an amiable, cute and whimsical comedy which was refreshing and diverting all the way.

Adapted from a French play by Albert Husson, it revolves with leisurely brightness around a paradoxical idea—that highly illegal methods, from forgery to murder, may be employed to promote justice. Its del ex machina are three convicts in the penal colony at Cayenne, French Guiana, who have been fixing the roof for a meek storekeeper beleaguered by debts and slow paying accounts, and who succeed in the ladder into his menage on Christmas Eve like three friendly angels and solve all his troubles.

A bullying rich banker who has swindled the storekeeper out of an establishment in France and is prepared to take this modest place of business over, too, is the cause of the trouble. And he refuses to let his son marry the storekeeper's daughter. The convicts blandly take over, and put everything to right by means of a little poisonous snake named Adolphe which they keep as a pet.

There is no argument that the end justifies the means, or anything like that. "My 3 Angels" is kept completely and charmingly frivolous, with the casual irreverence of an Evelyn Waugh for the stanch and understated moral values. The convicts are not men to beat about a fine point of ethics, or split a hair. They are direct actionists. They see a wrong crying to be righted, and are quite uninhibited about methods.

The Spewacks have been able to decorate this with humorous dialogue and have kept their whimsy on the fine line between being too flippant on the one hand or strained on the other. Sam Spewack's director has kept this tongue-in-cheek mood through the action, and the comic spirit has been adroitly executed by the star, Walter Slezak, and Royal Beal as two of the convicts. The stout and beaming Slezak, radiating an innocent ruthlessness of an 18-months-old child, shrewdly milked every line for the maximum of laughter by gesture and intonation. Among those assisting were Carl Betz as the third and more romantic convict, Byron Foulger, Dolores Mann, Paul Lipson and Peter Donat.

DR. W. A. FUSON APPOINTED STATE PARK BOARD MEMBER

Special to the Post-Dispatch. JEFFERSON CITY, April 13.—Dr. William A. Fuson (Rep.), Trenton, was appointed last night by Gov. Phil M. Donnelly as a member of Missouri's new bipartisan state park board, for a term ending Oct. 28, 1956.

He succeeds Dr. George Grim (Rep.), Kirksville, who was fatally injured in an automobile accident.

Dr. Fuson, 60 years old, has been practicing medicine at Trenton for 25 years. He is a graduate of the medical school of Washington University, St. Louis, and has been interested in state parks and recreational facilities. The appointment is subject to confirmation by the State Senate.

The six-member state park board was appointed by Donnelly last October under an act passed by the 1953 Legislature. It replaced a board made up of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General.

Father Prokes said the first Czech settlers came up the Mississippi from New Orleans and organized the parish in 1854 at its present site, 1625 South Eleventh street. It was not dedicated, however, until May 16 of the following year, when the Rev. Peter De Smet, S.J., the famous Jesuit missionary, conducted the first high mass.

The centennial observance will consist of a pontifical high mass, to be celebrated by the Most Rev. Joseph E. Ritter, Archbishop of St. Louis, and an evening banquet in the parish hall. The Rev. Wenceslaus F. Linek is pastor emeritus of the parish and still lives there.

THREE TV SHOWS ARE CHOSEN BY MAGAZINE FOR AWARDS

PHILADELPHIA, April 13 (AP)—The television shows "See It Now," "United States Steel Hour" and the "Cavalade of Sports" have been selected by the staff of Television Guide magazine for its 1954 gold medal awards.

"See It Now," a CBS news commentary produced by Edward R. Murrow and Fred W. Friendly, was selected for "its success in bringing new standards of news coverage and interpretation into the television field."

"United States Steel Hour," an ABC drama program produced by the Theater Guild, was cited as "the major addition to television's fine array of dramatic shows."

"Cavalade of Sports," NBC, was cited for bringing "the outstanding sports programs of the year."

ANGUS L. MACDONALD DIES; PREMIER OF NOVA SCOTIA

HALIFAX, N.S., April 13 (AP)—Nova Scotia's Premier Angus L. Macdonald, father of Canada's navy, died today in Victoria General Hospital after a brief illness. The Liberal party leader was 64 years old.

Macdonald was called from his provincial premiership early in World War II to become Canada's first navy minister. Under him the sea service grew from fewer than 2000 men and six ships to more than 90,000 men and 500 ships, including the first Canadian aircraft carriers. The Gaelic-speaking Macdonald returned to his provincial premiership after the war.

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Pan American Week Observance



Young participants in Mexican fiesta meet ENRIQUE PUJALS (center), acting Cuban consul, during program in observance of Pan American Week at Soldier's Memorial last night. From left, front row: TOMMIE JEAN NEAL, 10 years old; BRIAN BEYER, 8; Pujals; BARBARA BEYER, 6; RICHARD STOPHER, 12; and JADENNE CAROLE GERAK, 11; back row, JUDY MILLER, 14; DEBBIE WEYGANDT, 11, and SHARON ANELLO, 11. Children represented Benito Juarez Society and Juniors of American Legion Auxiliary.

SCHOOL BOARD'S RADIO STATION HEARD BY 193,000

Radio Station KSHL, the Board of Education's frequency modulation station, has an audience of about 193,000 pupils in schools in the area, more than double the number it had in January 1951, it was announced yesterday.

Miss Marguerite Fleming, station director, said the compilation was made on the basis of reports by radio co-ordinators in each school in St. Louis, and by the county's Division of Audio-Visual Education. It does not include other listeners here, or pupils in schools in other parts of the country who hear the programs through the network of the National Association of Educational Broadcasters.

The station went on the air four years ago yesterday. Miss Fleming said, it operated two hours and 10 minutes daily and offered 16 program series. At present it is operating five hours and 45 minutes daily and offers 64 program series.

The first listener census, made in January 1951, showed an audience of 81,900 school children in the city. The most recent one shows 123,000 in city schools, 66,000 in county public schools, and 4000 in parochial and Illinois schools.

JUDGE TIPTON IN HOSPITAL AFTER HAVING HEART ATTACK

Special to the Post-Dispatch. JEFFERSON CITY, April 13.—Judge Ernest J. Tipton of the Missouri Supreme Court was taken to Kansas City yesterday for medical observation after a heart attack in his home.

Associates said Judge Tipton may remain in the hospital for some time forrest. He was unable to attend a Supreme Court conference yesterday for delivery of opinions.

Judge Tipton, 65 years old, is a veteran member of the Supreme Court.

14 ARMY HELICOPTERS STOP AT SCOTT BASE

On Way to Europe—One Forced to Land in County.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

Fourteen military helicopters en route from Fort Riley, Kan., to the East Coast for shipment to Europe took off this morning from Scott Air Force Base after an overnight stop.

One of the planes made an emergency landing in a field in the 4200 block of Reavis Baracks road in southern St. Louis county yesterday afternoon after mechanical trouble developed. Another of the helicopters in the flight landed beside it and the pilot determined what the trouble was, flew to Scott Air Force Base and returned with a spare part.

Emergency repairs were made and the trip to Scott Base was completed with only a two-hour delay. No one was injured and the helicopter was undamaged.

The helicopters in the flight are Sikorsky H-19-Bs, which can carry a crew of two and up to 10 combat equipped troops or 2500 pounds of cargo. They are attached to the 328th Helicopter Transportation Company, which is being assigned overseas after completing training at Fort Riley. They are scheduled to reach New York Thursday.

HARRY BARRIS MARRIES

LAS VEGAS, Nev., April 13 (AP)—Harry Barris, singer and composer, and Frances Carroll Peery were married last night. Barris, who wrote "I Surrender Dear" and "Mississippi Mud," was one of Paul Whiteman's original rhythm boys. Both have been married and divorced.

CATHOLIC AGENCY AID MRS. EISENHOWER, TOTALS \$13,813,710 D.A.R. SKIP GREETING

Spending Last Year Is \$1,365,760 More Than Figure for 1952.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

Forty-six member agencies of Catholic Charities of St. Louis spent \$13,813,710 last year, William D. Walsh, treasurer, reported yesterday at the organization's annual meeting at the New Cathedral Assembly Room, 4431 Lindell boulevard.

The amount represents an increase of \$1,365,760 over 1952, Walsh said. Community Chest contributions in 1953 were \$1,128,083, he added.

The largest expenditure was \$11,781,118 for health and hospitals. Others were: administration, \$65,820; homes for adults, \$590,115; family care and service to the aged, \$218,109; child care, \$1,041,537; and group work, \$117,011.

George E. Heneghan, chairman of the Adoption Committee, told the meeting that the adoption process, both nationally and locally, requires a delay of at least two years because of the large number of applicants and the comparatively few children available. But he added that the public is becoming aware that the community's best interests are served if adoptions are made through professionally qualified and licensed social agencies.

Msgr. John J. Butler, president, said, "We need more adequacy in both public and private assistance. But more than all else, the society in which we live requires universal and personal participation in the work of charity."

Officers elected by the Board of Governors were Most Rev. Joseph E. Ritter, Archbishop of St. Louis, honorary president; Msgr. Butler, president; Heneghan, Mrs. John A. Aid and Rev. Joseph B. Winter, vice presidents, and Walsh, treasurer.

COOPER S. HAMMOND ESTATE \$259,941 INVENTORY FILED

The estate of Cooper S. Hammond, founder and president of the Hammond Sheet Metal Co. at 119 Cass avenue, was valued at \$259,941 in an inventory filed in Probate Court at Clayton yesterday.

The inventory listed the bulk of the estate as 1107 shares of stock in the firm, valued at \$221,400. Mrs. Clara W. Hammond, the widow, was beneficiary of the family home at 6379 Pershing avenue, University City, and \$60,000 cash.

Cash bequests to relatives totaled \$78,000 and bequests to five employees totaled \$7500.

Too Many Hands for President's Wife to Shake, Organization Says.

WASHINGTON, April 13 (AP)—President General Gertrude Caraway has had no complaints so far from Daughters of the American Revolution that they won't be going to the White House this year to shake hands with the President's wife.

Miss Caraway told reporters yesterday that officers of the D.A.R., which is getting ready for its continental congress next week, did not ask Mrs. Dwight D. Eisenhower to receive the members at a reception, as she did last year.

Mrs. Eisenhower, Mrs. Richard Nixon, wife of the Vice President, and wives of Cabinet members stood in line for three hours and shook hands with 3200 Daughters.

It is expected that this year's attendance will be larger because the total membership now stands at 176,343, a record high, and a net gain of 3500. About 3500 are expected at the convention.

"We did not ask Mrs. Eisenhower for a tea this time because it is just too much to ask her to shake hands with that large number," said Miss Caraway.

Otherwise the D.A.R.s are getting the "red carpet" treatment. The President and Mrs. Eisenhower will put in an appearance at their convention at Constitution Hall April 22.

Although the big reception on the final convention day in which the President's wife for years has received all members won't be held, the White House has set aside the hours from 2 to 4 p.m. Tuesday for the D.A.R.s to get a tourist-eye view.

Also, Mrs. Eisenhower will receive national officers, members of the board and state regents at the White House on Friday, April 23. They will number about 100.

One result of last year's mass reception was a decision by Mrs. Eisenhower to receive small representative groups instead.

NAMED DEFENSE ADVISER

Mrs. Sylvia A. Sorkin, 7576 Clayton road, Richmond Heights, business consultant, has been appointed by Secretary of Defense C. E. Wilson to serve on the Defense Advisory Committee on Women in the Services. It was announced today.

The appointment is for a three year term. Mrs. Sorkin, active as a job consultant and in management advisory work both here and in Chicago, is known as an expert on employee-employer relationships.

TWO NEW PARALYZING SYNTHETICS REPORTED

Work on Compounds Described by Two St. Louis U. Teachers.

New synthetic compounds capable of paralyzing muscles have been produced by Dr. Kazuo K. Kimura and Dr. Hugh B. Donahoe of St. Louis University, it was reported today to the American Society of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics meeting at Atlantic City, N.J.

Dr. Kimura, assistant professor of pharmacology and Dr. Donahoe, assistant professor of chemistry, reported they had succeeded in synthesizing compounds capable of the two known types of paralyzing activity.

They explained that these two types of drugs capable of paralyzing voluntary muscle were: 1. The type represented by the active alkaloid obtained from the South American arrow poison known as d-tubocurarine, and 2. The type represented by a synthetic drug which paralyzes by overstimulation of the muscle.

The doctors emphasized that no clinical tests had yet been carried out and that none of the compounds had been used on human beings. They added experiments completed indicate the drugs might be useful in anesthesiology so that muscle relaxation can be obtained without excessive use of general anesthetic agents. There are indications also that the drugs might be used to control convulsions in electric shock treatment, the doctors said.

Dr. Donald Greiff, professor of biology at St. Louis University, at the Atlantic City meeting described experiments to determine the effect on the survival of influenza virus. The work was done with Dr. Henry Pinkerton, professor of pathology and director of the department.

The scientists found that rapid freezing to temperatures of 40 degrees below zero and lower, resulted in little change in the infectivity of the influenza virus.

Tomorrow's Events

Meeting: Scottish Rite Club of St. Louis; Carlos Grimm, Mexican consul, speaker; "Mexico's Progress"; York Hotel; 12 noon. Luncheon meeting: Board of Education; Downtown Y.M.C.A., 1528 Locust street; 12 noon. Luncheon meeting: Associated Drug and Chemical Industries of Missouri; Carl A. Dauber, professor of finance and banking at Washington University, speaker; "The Business Outlook for the Rest of 1954"; Lennox Hotel.

Catholic Books and Gift Items

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FRIDAY 8:36AM RECEIVED TIP ON THE MOSLER SAFE

YEH? YEH? WHERE? AT SKINNER & KENNEDY 500 N. FOURTH

CZECH PARISH TO OBSERVE CENTENNIAL ON MAY 16

More than 400 present and former parishioners of St. John Nepomuk's Catholic Church, one of the oldest Czech parishes in this country, are expected to attend its centennial observance on May 16, the Rev. Albert J. Prokes, administrator of the church, said today.

Father Prokes said the first Czech settlers came up the Mississippi from New Orleans and organized the parish in 1854 at its present site, 1625 South Eleventh street. It was not dedicated, however, until May 16 of the following year, when the Rev. Peter De Smet, S.J., the famous Jesuit missionary, conducted the first high mass.

The centennial observance will consist of a pontifical high mass, to be celebrated by the Most Rev. Joseph E. Ritter, Archbishop of St. Louis, and an evening banquet in the parish hall. The Rev. Wenceslaus F. Linek is pastor emeritus of the parish and still lives there.

Home Repair Loans

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The Scoreboard

NATIONAL LEAGUE.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.
BROOKLYN (At New York)
0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 3 8 2
NEW YORK
0 0 2 0 1 1 0 0 X 4 4 1

Batteries: Brooklyn—Eckins and Campanella; New York—Maglie and St. Claire.

MILWAUKEE (At Cincinnati)
2 2 1 0
CINCINNATI
0 1 2

Batteries: Milwaukee—Buhl and Calgren; Cincinnati—Fodell and Nathan.

PHILADELPHIA (At Pittsburgh)
0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 2 7 1
PITTSBURGH
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 X 4 7 0

Batteries: Philadelphia—Roberts, Montgomery (9) and Lopata; Pittsburgh—Friend, Law (7), Heiki (9) and Atwell.

AMERICAN LEAGUE.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.
BALTIMORE (At Detroit)
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 1
DETROIT
0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 X 3 9 0

Batteries: Baltimore—Larson and Courtney; Detroit—Gromek and Batts.

CLEVELAND (At Chicago)
0 0 0 2 0
CHICAGO
0 0 0 1 1

Batteries: Cleveland—Wynn and Hagan; Chicago—Petrie and Lohr.

BOSTON (At Philadelphia)
0 0 1 1 0 1
PHILADELPHIA
3 0 0 0 2 0

Batteries: Boston—Farnell and White; Philadelphia—M. Chance, Van Brahan (6) and Astor.

NEW YORK (At Washington)
0 0 2 0
WASHINGTON
0 2 0

Batteries: New York—Ford and Herr; Washington—Stobbs and Fitzgerald.



No Surprise to Writer.

NEW YORK, April 13. HE Yankees were losing to the Dodgers for the third and last time Sunday when Arthur Patterson, the public relations officer, announced that there would be a news release at 6 p.m. The news had to be withheld until then, he explained, because of agreement with the other club involved. He proposed that to kill time while waiting, everybody in the press box jot down a guess as to what sort of deal the Yankees had made.

The press box is occupied by experts who are never surprised because they know everything before it happens. Here's what they wrote:

"Yanks bought Johnny Pesky from Detroit."

"Yanks got an infielder from Baltimore for an outfielder."

"Bob Cerv, Andy Carey and Bill Miller for Virgil Trucks."

"Bob Kuzava, Tom Gorman, Charley Silvera and a minor league outfielder for Clint Courtney and Duane Pillette."

"Cerv to Detroit for pitcher, or Giants move into stadium."

"Jim McDonald, Carey, Cerv and Kuzava to Red Sox for Bill Goodman."

"Ralph Branca to Yankees."

"A. E. Patterson named Ambassador to Venezuela."

"Yankees trade Ed Robinson to Milwaukee for pitcher and outfielder."

"Robinson and Cerv to Baltimore for Bob Turley."

"Cerv and 75 grand for Turley."

"Robinson and Del E. Webb Construction Co. for Don Larsen."

"George Weiss for Frank Lane, even up."

"Nelson Fox to New York; Gerry Coleman, McDonald and Gorman to White Sox."

"Turley or Larsen to Yankees; Robinson to Orioles."

"Deal with Baltimore, second stringers only involved. Yanks to get a pitcher of the order of Josie Heard."

"Detroit: Cerv, Carey, etc. for Ted Gray and Fred Hatfield."

"White Sox give Trucks for Cerv, Robinson, Bob Wiesler, McDonald and Hal Smith."

"Cerv for White Sox infielder."

"I don't give a damn."

B. Machiavelli Epstein.

IN the press room below the stands, Patterson read them off and said, "not close." A cunning gleam brightened the eye of Ben Epstein, of the "Mirror." He had written, "Yanks get an infielder from Baltimore for an outfielder." Now he said, "Give me that paper back. I'm changing my vote."

"Yanks got a big name National Leaguer," he wrote.

"Vic Raschi?" somebody suggested.

A moment later Casey Stengel departed to keep a dinner engagement. "I had to get out," he said, getting into a cab, "I could see that Epstein watching me out of the corner of his eye."

At 6:05, Casey said, "Epstein was right. The player I got is Slaughter."

"Enos Slaughter! Hey, you got a man. But what are you going to do with him?"

"I don't know," Casey said, "but I've got another player. I had to give a pitcher, that I

MOON HITS HOME RUN FIRST TIME UP FOR CARDS

CUBS KNOCK OUT HADDIX IN 3RD INNING OF OPENING GAME HERE BEFORE 15,000

By Bob Broeg
BUSCH STADIUM, April 13.—Wally Moon, the trim Texas A.M. athlete picked to replace venerable Enos Slaughter in the Cardinal outfield, this afternoon became only the second Redbird in history to hit a home run in his first major league time at bat.

However, the Cards' opening-day pitcher, 20-game winner Harvey Haddix, quickly ran into trouble with the bats of the Chicago Cubs and was shelled out of the game in the third inning after the visitors had scored four runs.

Moon drew encouraging applause from the crowd on hand for the 1954 National League inaugural, took two pitches which were wide and then blasted the third one to the pavilion roof. The only previous Cardinal to hit a homer in his first major league trip to the plate was Eddie Morgan, a left-handed hitting first baseman-outfielder, on April 14, 1936 against Lon Warneke of the same Cubs.

The Chicago starter today was Southpaw Paul Minner, who beat the Redbirds three out of four tries in a 12-25 season in '53 and had a 11-6 lifetime mark against them.

Trouble Begins With Pass.

Haddix began his own trouble in the second inning by walking Ernie Banks, young Negro shortstop of the Cubs. A single by Gene Baker, Banks' second-base partner, a double by ancient Clyde McCullough and Minner's sacrifice fly produced two runs.

Haddix was replaced by Hal White in the third with two more runs in, the bases loaded and one out. White prevented further scoring that inning.

In the three-hit two-run Chicago third, Ralph Kiner hit a high fly that the win held fair just inside the right-field foul line for a double. The Cards had shifted far to the left for the pull-hitting slugger and Rip Repulski, playing right field, couldn't have the catch.

But Rip must have lost the ball or something, only jogged after it, was booed.

Attendance in perfect weather was estimated at 15,000.

First Pitch by Governor.

Entertainment was limited for the opening. In addition to the Busch Stadium organ, Washington University's band and Benny Rader's played. Broadcaster Harry Caray introduced Cardinals players, each of whom contributed a piece of baseball equipment for use by Korean children. And Governor Phil Donnelly threw out the first ball.

The veteran Jocko Conlan was umpire-in-chief for the inaugural. Art Gore officiated at first base, Frank Secory at second and Bill Jackowski worked at third.

The play-by-play:

FIRST INNING — CUBS — Talbot struck out. Fondy walked. Kiner struck out. Sauer grounded to Schoendienst.

CARDINALS — Repulski fouled to Fondy. In his first major league time at bat Moon hit a 2-9 pitch to the pavilion roof for a home run. Jackson threw out Schoendienst. Musial lined to Sauer. **ONE RUN.**

SECOND — CUBS — Jackson popped to Alston. Banks walked. Baker singled to center. Banks stepped to second. McCullough doubled past third base, scoring Banks. Baker stopping at third. Minner hit a sacrifice fly to Repulski. Baker scoring. Talbot fouled to Alston. **TWO RUNS.**

CARDINALS — Jablonski singled to left. Alston popped to Fondy. Grammas hit into a double play, Jackson to Baker to Fondy.

THIRD — CUBS — Fondy singled to right. Kiner dropped a pop-fly double just inside the right field fence. Fondy stopping at third. Sauer was passed intentionally, filling the bases. Jackson singled to center, scoring Fondy and leaving the bases filled. Banks forced Kiner at the plate. Jackson to Rice. Baker walked. Sauer in with a run. White replaced Haddix on the mound for the Cardinals. McCullough struck out. Grammas threw out Minner. **TWO RUNS.**

CARDINALS — Rice flied to Talbot. White was called out on strikes. Banks threw out Repulski.

FOURTH — CUBS — Talbot grounded to Jablonski. Fondy singled to center. Fondy stole second. Kiner struck out. Sauer flied to Musial.

CARDINALS — Moon bunted and was thrown out by Minner. Schoendienst flied to Kiner. Minner grounded to Jackson.

FIFTH — CUBS — Jackson lined to Jablonski. Banks flied to Musial. Baker popped to Grammas.

CARDINALS — Jablonski flied to Talbot. Alston struck out. Kiner came in fast for Grammas's low line drive.

SIXTH — CUBS — McCullough hit into the left field bleachers for a home run. Schoendienst threw out Minner. Talbot tripped off the left-center field wall. Fondy singled to right for his third straight hit, scoring Talbot. Deal replaced White as the Cardinal pitcher. Fondy stole second for the second time. Kiner walked.

Both runners advanced on a wild pitch. Sauer walked, filling the bases. Jackson singled to left, scoring Fondy and Kiner and when Musial fumbled, Sauer took third and Jackson second on the error. Banks singled to center, scoring Sauer and Jackson.

couldn't use because I've got four relief pitchers. All I know is Slaughter would be valuable if you only used him to talk to boys' clubs. What's more, if any other club wants to make a deal they got to come to me, because I've got the player."

(Copyright, 1954.)

SCORE BY INNINGS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
CHICAGO (At St. Louis)	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	0
CARDINALS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cardinals' Box Score

(5 Innings)		AB	R	H	O	A	E
Talbot cf	—	3	0	2	0	2	0
Fondy 1b	—	2	1	2	7	0	0
Kiner lf	—	3	0	1	2	0	0
Sauer rf	—	2	1	0	1	0	0
Jackson 3b	—	3	0	1	0	3	0
Banks ss	—	2	1	0	0	1	0
Baker 2b	—	2	1	1	1	0	0
McCullough c	—	2	0	1	2	0	0
MINNER P	—	1	0	0	1	0	0
TOTALS		20	4	6	15	6	0

Sely and Hagan Star As Collegians Defeat Globetrotters, 80-77

PROVO, Utah, April 13 (UP)—Frank Sely and Cliff Hagan combined their scoring talents here last night to pile up 46 points between them and lead the college all-stars to an 80-77 win over the Harlem Globetrotters.

Kentucky's Hagan pumped through 30 points and Furman's Sely added 19 as the Stars came from behind in the fourth period to register their sixth victory of the current four against 11 defeats. Hagan scored 14 points in the first quarter alone.

The game was tied four times in the final period before Tom Marshall, of Western Kentucky, sank two free throws with eight seconds remaining to put the game on ice.

Giants Send Spencer Back to Minneapolis

NEW YORK, April 13 (UP)—The New York Giants today returned right-handed pitcher George Spencer to their Minneapolis farm club in the American Association.

Spencer, who was with Minneapolis last year, looked good for a time in training this spring. The Giants were considering putting him on their roster but decided to return him to the American Association team after he was hit hard by Army batters yesterday during a three-inning stint against the Cadet team.

Spencer had a good 10-4 record with New York in 1951 but slipped to 3-5 in 1952 and was sent to Minneapolis.

Touquette Tournery.

Phil and George Ripplinger took the lead with 1252 in the doubles handicap bowling tournament at Touchettes. The meet runs two more weekends.

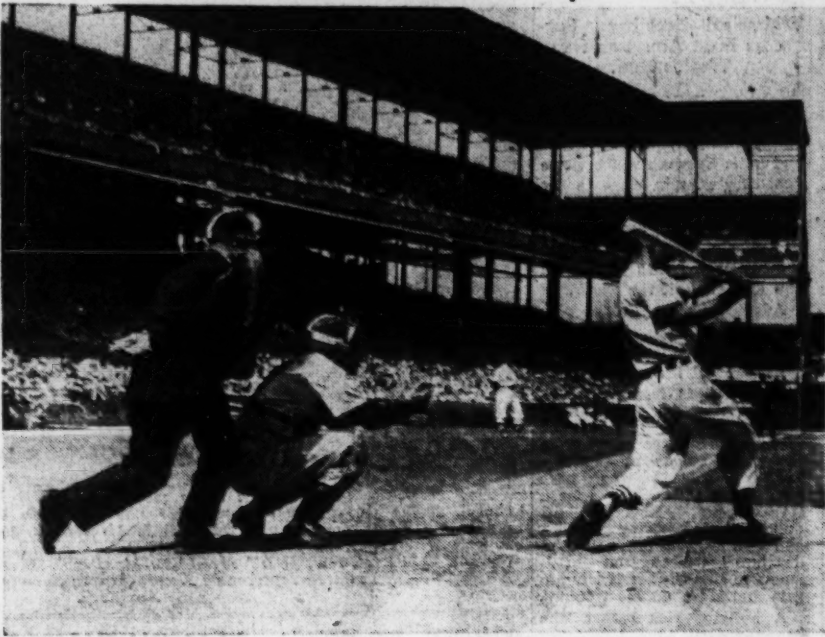
Other leaders: Carl Monroe and Tom Bertrand 1242; Larry and Ches Jones 1238; Stan Sorka and Cliff Enloe 1237; Ray and Jerry Beren 1214.

Guess Who?



ENOS SLAUGHTER, former star of the Cardinals, made his first appearance in a Yankee uniform at the opening game of the season in Washington, D.C., between New York and the Senators.

First Time Up for Rookie---Out of Park



WALLY MOON, Cardinal rookie outfielder, stepped into Enos Slaughter's shoes in a big way when he swung in the first inning of the opening game against the Chicago Cubs. The catcher is CLYDE McCULLOUGH of the Cubs, the umpire JOCKO CONLAN.



MOON crosses the plate after his home run to the pavilion roof on a 2-0 pitch. Extending his hand to offer congratulations is RED SCHOENDIENST, Cardinal captain who now swings third in the batting order.

4B Tues., April 13, 1954 ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Wally Moon Replacing His Idol; Says Admiration for Slaughter Inspired Signing With Redbirds

Wallace Wade Moon, faced with the challenge of filling Enos Slaughter's shoes and the Old War Horse's spot in the hearts of the fans, was in the Cardinals' lineup today—only because the man he replaced was his idol.

Moon, an Arkansas Traveler with the lean, rawhide look popularly associated with a Texas Ranger, explained during yesterday's final pre-season workout at Busch Stadium how he happened to sign with the Redbirds.

"Sure, it's an honor to replace a ballplayer like Slaughter," he said, replying to a question. "Yes, I was surprised—surprised he was traded. I'm happy. I got the chance—but I'm happy. No, I don't think I'll be nervous in a game."

The Cardinals, incidentally, yesterday went through the formality of purchasing Moon's contract from Rochester, their International League farm club where he batted .311 last year and impressed with his speed, throwing arm and fielding ability.

Moon's parents now live in Truman, Ark., but Wally plans to establish residence in College Station, Tex., where he attended university. That's the home town of his wife, the former Betty Knowles. They have a 9-month-old son, Wallace Joseph.

The Redbird rookie lost about seven pounds when he suffered dysentery while playing winter ball, but has regained five and now has 168 pounds on a 5-foot 11-inch frame.

Physically, he is strong enough to reach the pavilion roof at Busch Stadium in hitting. He is fast enough, too, to have starred on a Texas Aggie basketball team that played St. Louis U. here two years ago.

But even more than the mysteries of major league pitching, the mental pressure of replacing a popular old player—his idol as well as the fans—is likely to be the toughest test for Wallace Wade Moon—B. B.

President Tosses First Ball in Washington

WASHINGTON, April 13 (UP)—President Eisenhower threw his high "hard" one today to inaugurate the 1954 major league baseball season at Griffith Stadium.

More than 30,000 fans cheered as Mr. Eisenhower, an old ballplayer himself, lobbed the first ball of the season toward the eager hands of New York Yankee and Washington players standing in front of the presidential box.

The coveted pitch sailed into the hands of Johnny Sain, veteran New York Yankee pitcher. The President and Mr. Eisenhower arrived at the ball park at 2:45 p.m.—15 minutes before game time. They were escorted to the presidential box by Clark Griffith, 84-year-old president of the Washington club.

The President and the first lady received a standing ovation from the crowd.

Mrs. Eisenhower, dressed in a blue-gray suit, and a snappy blue hat, was making her first appearance at an opening day game in her capacity as first lady.

Pirates Defeat Robin Roberts

PITTSBURGH, April 13 (AP)—Outfielder Del Ennis lost Cal Abrams' high fly in the eighth inning and the Pittsburgh Pirates rallied for four runs off Robin Roberts to defeat the Philadelphia Phillies, 4-2, today in a National League opener before 32,294 fans at Forbes Field. It was the first time the Bucs opened at home in 61 years.

Pirates Put Hermanski On the Waiver List

PITTSBURGH, April 13 (UP)—The Pittsburgh Pirates today asked for waivers on Outfielder Gene Hermanski, obtained last year from the Chicago Cubs in the Ralph Kiner deal.

Hermanski, who will be 33 next month, broke into the majors with Brooklyn before going to Chicago. He batted .167 last year in 59 games with the Cubs and Pirates. He is a ten-year man.

Writer Hit in Face By Foul, Eyeball Cut

DETROIT, April 13 (UP)—H. G. Salsinger, sports editor of the Detroit News and one of the nation's best-known baseball writers, was struck in the face by a foul ball off the bat of Detroit Pitcher Steve Gromek in the fourth inning of today's Detroit-Baltimore game.

The drive struck Salsinger above the nose and smashed his glasses.

His left eyeball was cut and he was taken to an eye specialist.

Champion Punter.

Pat Brady of the Pittsburgh Steelers won the punting championship of the National Football League in 1953 with an average of 46.9 yards per punt. He did not have a kick blocked the entire season.

Campy Hits 2 Homers

NEW YORK, April 13 (UP)—Roy Campanella, Brooklyn catcher, hit the first home run of the 1954 major league season this afternoon when he drove Giant Pitcher Sal Maglie's first pitch in the second inning into the left-field stands.

After Alvin Dark gave the Giants two runs by hitting a homer with a man on base in the third, Campanella came back with his second round-tripper in two times at bat.

Logan Is "Yatcha."

Shortstop Johnny Logan of the Milwaukee Braves is nicknamed "Yatcha."

DUCHESNE HILLS

DESIGNED & built by JOS. H. VATTEROTT

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3-BEDROOM RANCH HOME WITH FULL BASEMENT AND ATTACHED GARAGE

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- Full basement
- Attached garage
- Fully sodded & shrubbed lot
- Concrete streets & driveway
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- Modern ceramic tile kitchen
- Ceramic tile bath with shower
- Roomy closets
- Fully insulated roof & sidewalls
- Five distinct styles

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PLUS THIS CONVENIENTLY LOCATED HOME BASE! Yes, Duchesne Hills scores extra bases for convenience! Ideally located near every community convenience—churches, schools, shopping centers, transportation, employment, and recreation—Duchesne Hills gives you the added bonus of suburban privacy. Duchesne Hills is a "must see" for you! Drive out Florissant Road to U.S. Highway 66. Follow the green signs along Florissant Road to Duchesne Hills in the City of Florissant, Mo. See Duchesne Hills today and be a winner in your own home tomorrow!

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REALTY & BUILDING
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FLORISSANT, MO.
TELEPHONE 7-3546

Jim Johnston of Normandy Loses Another No-Hitter by 1-0 Score

Hadley Is Beaten, 1-0, By McKinley

By John J. Archibald

They made a pitcher out of a hard-hitting reserve outfielder yesterday. Beaumont's Bert Barth, but if the Bluejackets sophomore follows the fortunes of another good hitter that was switched to the mound last season, he may switch right back to outfielding. Jim Johnston of Normandy used to be just a carefree first baseman, and then one day it was discovered that he could pitch.

He began his career with a shutout—just as Barth did in a Public League game against Solderan Blewett—but yesterday Johnston's decision to become a pitcher led to his being the feature attraction in what must be one of high school baseball's all-time hard luck stories. Johnston pitched his second successive no-hit game for the second time he lost, 1 to 0.

Last Thursday it was Ferguson that beat him, using two errors and two walks for the marker. Yesterday it was Clayton, which scored on four walks. Dan Schuchardt was the Clayton hurler, and he allowed Normandy just two hits. That was the same number that Ferguson's Gordon Bierman permitted the Vikings when they got past Johnston.

The run came in the first inning. Johnston had struck out two batters and walked three, then with the count 2 and 2, he walked Frank Hubbard, forcing in the marker. He passed only two batters after that and struck out a total of 10, but his mates found Schuchardt's offerings too swift.

Walks Three Times. Johnston, who bats clean-up, was walked all three times he appeared at bat, so he wasn't able to help his own cause. Two of the passes were intentional. In the Ferguson game Johnston walked two of three times.

The loss was Normandy's second in three Suburban League games, and with the supposed tougher clubs yet to come, Coach Art Shipper's club now has a hard road ahead.

Webster Groves and University City stretched their records to 3 and 0, but Ferguson suffered its first defeat. Brentwood, with Bob Cooper pitching, defeated Ferguson 7 to 2.

Wayne Thompson shut out Kirkwood, 5 to 0, to keep Webster unbeaten. It was Thompson's second whitewashing in as many league tries. He gave the Pioneers three hits. University City won by the same 5-0 score, as Al Wolf baffled Wellston with a two-hitter. Maplewood came up with its first victory in the Suburban League, outscoring St. Charles, 8 to 7.

Ladue will be at Ritenour for their league match today.

'Barth Is Victor.' Beaumont's Barth was just one of three pitchers to turn in shutouts in the Public League, and the fourth game was a 2-1 eight inning duel. McKinley, Southwest, Cleveland, and Beaumont were the winners in the league's opening round.

The big game was at Cherokee Park, where McKinley's Bill Kindl outthrew Wilfred Lackey as the Goldbugs won, 1 to 0. Hadley won the Public title last season and McKinley was runner-up, so the game was a rematch between old rivals. Much of the lineups of both teams is the same.

Kindl allowed three hits and Lackey six. Coach Jules Blanke's Goldbugs scored in the third inning and it was Kindl who drove in the tally.

With one out, Jim Earls and Dick Nash singled, Jerry Moore struck out, and then clean-up man Kindl singled to right, scoring Earls. Kindl struck out 10 and didn't walk a man, although he hit two.

Rich Lessman continued his fine work for Southwest, as the Longhorns won, 5 to 0, over Central. He gave the Redwings just one hit and struck out 11.

Dutchmen Win, 2-1. Cleveland, loaded with rookies, was the surprise of the day, coming from behind with a run in the last of the seventh, and then winning in the eighth, 2 to 1. The Dutchmen did this with just two hits, all they could get from Roosevelt's Mal Murphy.

Bob Ferry pitched seven innings for Cleveland, going out for a pinch hitter. Evan Paoletti finished up.

Jerry McDonnell batted in Cleveland's tying run in the seventh with a long double. The winning run was accomplished without a hit. Roger Thomas reached base when the umpire ruled interference by the catcher when his bat hit the mitt. Thomas then stole second.

Rick Herscher was intentionally passed. John Scowcroft attempted to sacrifice, and was safe when the ball was fumbled, loading the bases. John Schirmer then walked, forcing in the winning run.

In non-league play, Ron Rupawitz pitched a no-hit game for Belleville as the Maroons defeated New Athens, 16 to 0. Rupawitz struck out 13.

Wood River's Boyd Sever held Alton to one hit as the Oilers won, 4 to 0. Rival pitcher Joe Rittenhouse got the only safety, a double.

Ed Reinagle of DuBourg struck out 12 as DuBourg defeated Mercy, 3 to 1.

Suburban Schools Win Golf Matches Suburban schools were victorious in inter-league golf matches yesterday. University City won from Solderan-Blewett, 199-266, at Triple A; Ladue beat Principia Academy, 257-298, at Lakeside, and Kirkwood defeated Southwest, 283-329, at Crystal Lake.

Ladue had two low shooters in Larry Roper, 38, and Henry Viehman, 39. Joe Helman, University City, shot 42, while Don Fisher, Southwest, and John Silver, Kirkwood, shot 44s.

Prep Scores

SUBURBAN LEAGUE	
St. Charles	4-1
St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0
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St. Louis	3-0
St. Louis	3-0

Brentwood	
Booker	3-2
Booker	3-2
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Totals	
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Fan Fare—By Walt Ditten



DeMar, 65, Enters Marathon

BOSTON, April 13 (AP)—The fifty-eighth running of the Boston A.A. marathon—scheduled for April 19—really became "official" yesterday with the entry of Clarence De Mar, 65-year-old "grand old man of marathon racing" and seven times winner of the event.

Another topflight racer added to the field was Hawaii's Norman Tamaoha, tenth in 1953. De Mar, who divides his time between farming and the printing trade, will be competing in his thirty-third B.A.A. race over the rugged 26 miles, 385 yards course from suburban Hopkinton to downtown Boston.

The veteran said in his application: "I do not choose to retire yet." A real switch on President Calvin Coolidge's "I do not choose to run."

He first won the event way back in 1911 and has seven triumphs since in 1930. In between he scored a "triple" in 1922, 1923 and 1924, and a "double" in 1927 and 1928.

Jaeger Rolls 781 in Metropolitan League

Russell Jaeger and the Siskier-Hummel team established new records in the second half season of the Metropolitan Classic Scratch League last night at Bowl-Mor Lanes. Jaeger rolled 781 to set a new individual three-game mark and Siskier-Hummel had a team high single of 1198 to beat its own previous high score of 1191.

Two bowlers, Pat Drulin and Jimmy Truax, registered 277 games to tie for high single honors. The Bishops had team high three of 3260. Team results: Siskier-Hummel 3, Reineke 0; Bishops 3, Silver Seals 0; Porky & Brader 3, Suburban 0; Kulis 3, Willens 0.

Walls Stops Harrison.

TORONTO, April 13 (AP)—Earl Walls of Toronto and Edmonton last night knocked out Tommy Harrison of Los Angeles in the first round of their scheduled 10-round fight. Walls weighed 185½, Harrison 185½.

Walls, Canadian heavyweight champion, uncorked a vicious two-handed attack to knockout Harrison in 2:36. The Canadian champion, beaten decisively by Harrison in a Jan. 27 fight here, stunned the crowd of about 5000 with his first-round knockout. He sent the American Negro to the canvas early with a left hook, caught him with a right to the jaw and then rained a barrage of lefts and rights on the lighter Harrison until he slumped to the floor.

Midway Pin Leader.

Steve Polard's 645 total paces Rick Willson's handicap bowling tournament at Midway Lanes. Alan Taul has 644 for second place and Leroy Fello follows with 615. The three-game event concludes with sessions Saturday and Sunday.

Lakers Defeat Nats, Win Pro Basket Honors

MINNEAPOLIS, April 13 (AP)—The Minneapolis Lakers won their third straight National Basketball Association championship last night with an 87-80 victory over Syracuse that crushed the Easterners' ragged riches playoff bid. The victory came in the seventh and decisive game of the series.

Jim Pollard, charter member of the Lakers in 1947, paced Minneapolis as it posted its sixth pro basketball championship in its seven-year existence. The Lakers started with a title in the old National League in 1947-48, the Basketball Association of America in 1948-49, and have since won three out of four in the N.B.A.

Pollard hit 21 points, starting the Lakers with a first quarter burst have given them a 17-14 advantage. The Nats never got closer than five points thereafter.

Dolph Schayes scored 18 points to lead the Syracuse scoring. Paul Seymour had 16 and three other Nats were in double figures, but Syracuse wouldn't match the fiery Minneapolis offense.

Along with Pollard, Dugie Marjion and Clyde Lovellette tallied 12 points apiece and George Mikan hit 11. Minneapolis players earned \$7500 for the victory, bringing their total 1954 series payoff to \$17,500. Syracuse's cut of \$5000 swelled its pot to \$14,000.

Bears Win at Tennis From Carthage College

CARTHAGE, Ill., April 13 — Washington University's tennis team crashed into the victory column for the first time when it swamped Carthage College here yesterday, 9-0.

Results: SINGLES — Ned Pfeiffer defeated Duane Tuttle, 6-1, 6-0; Dick Lieber defeated Bob Sorenson, 8-6, 6-4; Steve Schneider defeated Paul Lindholm, 6-0, 6-2; Don Novatny defeated Tom Hoverson, 6-1, 6-0; Bob Wright defeated Herb Hawley, 6-2, 6-0; Gus Pfeiffer defeated Dick Ertling, 6-2, 6-1.

DOUBLES — Ned and Gus Pfeiffer defeated Tuttle and Sorenson, 2-6, 6-3, 6-2; Lieber and Wright defeated Ertling and Hoverson, 6-3, 6-1; Schneider and Novatny defeated Hawley and Martin, 6-0, 6-0.

Ray Felix, the lean 6-11 shot-maker with the Baltimore Bullets, easily won the nomination as rookie of the year.

Junior Baseball Tryout. Boys in the 11-13 age group who want to try out for the Hampton Village baseball team of the Khoury leagues may report to Jimmy Phillips at the Hampton-Chippewa grounds Wednesday at 3 o'clock.

BOWLERS INVITED

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MIRACLE TIP

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L&M FILTERS

LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

THE DISTINCTIVE L&M MONOGRAM CIGARETTE

Light and Mild

FROM L&M TO YOU... JUST WHAT THE DOCTOR ORDERED

- 1. THE MIRACLE TIP...** for most effective filtration. Selects and removes the heavy particles, leaving you a Light and Mild smoke.
- 2. PUREST AND BEST filter made.** Exclusive with L&M. Result of 3 years of scientific research... 3 years rejecting other filters. This is it!
- 3. MUCH MORE FLAVOR... MUCH LESS NICOTINE** L&M Filters are the first filter cigarette to taste the way a cigarette should. The premium quality tobaccos... and the miracle filter work together... to give you plenty of good taste.

Now Every Smoker can afford L&M — America's highest quality Filter Cigarette

In the 92 days since L&M Filters were put on sale across the country they have gained a nation-wide demand never before equalled by any other cigarette in so short a time.

So naturally... down goes the price to you of L&Ms—America's highest quality and best filter tip cigarette.

Thousands of dealers in America's largest cities (New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago and Los Angeles) in signed statements report L&Ms their largest selling filter tip cigarette.

Why have L&M Filters rolled up sales records like this? For the first time filter tip smokers are getting what they want... much more flavor and aroma... with much less nicotine. After the first few puffs from an L&M, most smokers sum it up this way, "THIS IS IT — JUST WHAT THE DOCTOR ORDERED."

L&M — AMERICA'S HIGHEST QUALITY AND BEST FILTER TIP CIGARETTE

Truman Text: Witch Hunters Are on the Loose Again

Continued From Page One.

set up a Catholic state in America. Mob hysteria broke out into overt attacks on Catholics, such as the burning of the Ursuline convent at Charleston, Mass., riots in Boston; the tarring and feathering of Catholic priests; the wrecking of a Catholic church in Manchester, New Hampshire; and riots against Catholic workers on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad and on the Chesapeake and Ohio canal. All of these mob actions were a prelude to the more widely organized political activities of the anti-Catholics.

Despite the eventual political decline of the Know-Nothing movement, the spirit of intolerance was not completely erased. Know-Nothingism foreshadowed later political and social movements which displayed the same unfortunate religious or racial bigotry, hysteria and witch-hunting.

Revival of Klan. The spirit of Know-Nothingism came to life again after World War I. Fear of foreigners and fear of organized labor were the two main forces which brought together in the radical scare of the Twenties, and in the revival of the Ku Klux Klan. Here again fear was stirred up for political purposes. Educational institutions were attacked, the Catholic religion and the Jewish religion were slandered and vilified. As a result, in many states the Ku Klux Klan rose to considerable political importance.

The Klan, like those other hate movements, was ultimately wiped out by the common sense of the American people. These are some of the periods in our history when witch-hunts and hysteria violated fundamental liberties which mankind has struggled for centuries to secure.

At times the Government itself has fallen victim to this hysteria and has taken repressive measures which have interfered with time-honored rights like freedom of the press and freedom of speech.

At other times, dominant groups in various communities ridden with prejudice over the rights of minority groups.

Fortunately, these periods of hysteria have been temporary in nature, and in the long run reason has prevailed. The American system has been able to survive because its strength is in the Bill of Rights.

Not only does the Bill of Rights protect against Federal infringement of freedom of worship, freedom of speech, freedom of the press and other basic rights, but it shines as a beacon of inspiration in the struggle to preserve civil liberties.

To preserve these liberties, we must have courage and alertness. "Eternal vigilance is the price of liberty," George Washington warned this nation to guard against the "impostures of pretended patriotism."

One again we are witnessing the return of the political bogeymen who proclaim themselves custodians of our freedom. They are making a mockery of the very institutions they so callously pretend they are seeking to preserve.

They have no more respect for the due process of law and order than the Communists they say they hate but whose methods they copy. These descendants of the ancient order of witch-hunters have learned nothing from history. They care less for the American traditions of law and order and fair play.

Torrent of Wild Charges. There is even one among them whose torrent of wild charges is calculated to damage the faith of Americans in the integrity of their Government, Army, schools, churches, their labor unions, and the press. Most of all he is threatening to undermine the respect and confidence Americans must have in one another.

The cause of freedom both at home and abroad is damaged when a great country yields to hysteria. The way for us to spread democracy is to practice it ourselves.

In times such as these, our colleges and universities have a special obligation to maintain freedom of thought and inquiry.

The precious freedoms for which Westminster College stands—freedom of thought and freedom of the human spirit—are our greatest strength in the world struggle in which we are involved. We cannot win our goals by abandoning our values.

I urge you to be alert and bold in preserving and protecting our democratic freedom.

'STRIKE IT RICH' PRODUCERS TO ANSWER CHARGE IN COURT

NEW YORK, April 13 (AP)—The city welfare commissioner has formally accused the top men in the radio-television show "Strike It Rich" of illegally conducting a fund appeal without a license.

Commissioner Henry L. McCarthy announced yesterday the complaint had been filed and summonses served on Walter H. Framer, producer of the show, and William Hull, its master of ceremonies. The two were ordered to answer the charges in court tomorrow.

McCarthy had declared last February that the show, broadcast on the CBS television network, violated city laws governing solicitation of funds.

River Stages

STATIONS	Flood stage today	Stage 24 hours ago	Change in 24 hours
Alton, Ill.	18	17.5	+0.5
Alton, Mo.	16	10.6	+5.4
Alton, Ky.	15	11.9	+3.1
Alton, La.	24-TW	15	+9.4
Alton, Ark.	24-TW	15.5	+8.5
Alton, Tex.	13	9.2	+3.8
Alton, Okla.	17	14	+3
Alton, Minn.	18	13.6	+4.4
Alton, Iowa.	14	13.0	+1
Alton, Neb.	17	14.7	+2.3
Alton, W. Va.	18	15.1	+2.9
Alton, Pa.	21	23.1	-2
Alton, N. Y.	23	5.7	+17.3
Alton, N. H.	21	8.1	+12.9
Alton, Me.	60	44.0	+16
Alton, N. J.	21	6.7	+14.3
Alton, Del.	23	11.0	+12
Alton, Md.	30	11	+19
Alton, Va.	31	1.4	+29.6
Alton, W. Va.	31	1.4	+30
Alton, Pa.	34	1.4	+32.6
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RAILS HARRY MARKET ON UPWARD COURSE

Gains Modest, Usually Between 1 and 2 Points—Most Changes Small.

NEW YORK, April 13 (AP)—The stock market advanced a little today, but at the close the list showed the inroads of last minute selling.

That put the market on average in new high ground for the year again in the rise that started a week ago.

The market broadened by 12 issues today to 1172 issues. Of these, 495 closed higher, 378 lower and 299 were unchanged. There were 115 new 1954 highs and 11 new lows.

(Dow-Jones average of 30 industrial stocks was 21 of a point lower at 308.98 at the close. The fourth hour had showed a gain of 57. Rail index of 20 stocks rose .92 to 102.94 and the 15-stock utility average advanced .05 to 56.54 a new 1954 high).

At the start today, prices were irregular, but buying in the rails encouraged other segments to advance. By mid-morning the market had hit its stride, and it maintained its gains into the late afternoon.

Gains were modest, usually between 1 and 2 points at the outside with most changes small. Trading came to an aggregate 2,020,000 for the day. That compares with 1,790,000 shares traded yesterday when the market remained unchanged on average.

The rails joined with the rails early in the advance, and steel followed along. Also displaying firmness were the motors, some aircrafts, a few metals, and the rubbers and utilities.

Railroads have been well behind the rest of the market in recent forward movements. When they came to life today, there was generous applause from constructive minded traders and others. To them, strong railroads mean a strong market.

Fifty shares of Coca-Cola International, whose assets consisted mainly of Coca-Cola stock, traded at \$97.50 to \$100. It last traded on Feb. 8, at \$92, and a dividend of \$7.40 was paid on April 1.

New York Central, yesterday's most active issue, was ahead today but quiet. There were few sales for cash and immediate delivery, the only method now available to buy the stock and vote at the annual meeting May 26.

A block of 10,000 shares of RKO Pictures traded unchanged at 6 1/4. Pacific Tin opened on a block of 3500 at 5 1/4, and had a flurry of activity at rising prices.

Business World

NEW YORK, April 13 (AP)—Business failures in the week ended April 8 totaled 246 compared with 267 in the preceding week and 140 in the week a year ago, Dun & Bradstreet reported.

Procter & Gamble Co. today declared a regular quarterly dividend of 65 cents a share and a fiscal year-end dividend of 65 cents, both payable May 15 to shareholders of record April 23.

Clinton Foods Inc. declared three dividends of 10 cents a share each payable May 3, June 1 and July 1, to stock of record April 22, May 17 and June 16 respectively. Similar amounts were paid in each of the first three months of the current year.

Tide Water Associated Oil Co. reported that the yearly net income for the parent company alone climbed to \$36,951,568 equal to \$2.89 a common share in 1953, compared with \$31,022,246 or \$2.43 a share in 1952.

Detroit Steel Corp. announced a net loss of about \$50,000 for the first three months of 1954. In the same 1953 quarter, the company earned \$1,692,548 or 71 cents a share. Max J. Zivian, president, blamed it on a decline in automobile and consumer goods production.

Erie Railroad earned about \$1,826,000 before capital and sinking fund charges in the first quarter of this year, despite a decline in revenues of \$8,080,000 or 13.8 per cent, President Paul W. Johnston told the annual meeting today. That was the equivalent of 54 cents a share on common stock, or 54 cents a share in the first quarter, was \$3,316,417 or \$1.15 a share.

Chicago, April 13 (AP)—Feed grains slipped higher on the Board of Trade today, but wheat and soybeans slipped lower under the weight of a new report from the Board of Trade.

Small receipts of cash corn and a heavy crop report from the Board of Trade applied the stimulus for buying in the market.

Wheat attracted limited buying on prospects of sales south to West Germany, Spain and Japan. The market was held after the weekly weather bureau crop report noted material improvement in crop prospects in Texas and Oklahoma from week to week.

In early declines May and July soybeans advanced 1/2 cent, but the advance was soon lost. There was more activity in the market, but buying was American soybeans.

Now make purchases from March, April and May. The market was held after the weekly weather bureau crop report noted material improvement in crop prospects in Texas and Oklahoma from week to week.

WHEAT: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. CHICAGO, April 13 (AP)—Wheat: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close. CHICAGO, April 13 (AP)—Wheat: High, Low, Close, Prev. Close.

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TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE (COMPLETE CLOSING PRICES)

DOW-JONES AVERAGES

Table with 5 columns: Stocks, Open, High, Low, Close, Change. Rows include 30 Industrials, 20 Railroads, 15 Utilities, 65 Stocks, 40 Bonds.

Table with 5 columns: Stocks, Open, High, Low, Close, Change. Rows include 1954 High, 1953 High, 1952 High, 1951 High, 1950 High.

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GO. WINS RULING IN TRADEMARK SUIT

Cole Laboratories, Inc., of Long Island City, N.Y., was enjoined from using the abbreviated trade marks, "Cole" or "Cole's," in a decision handed down yesterday by United States District Judge Ruben M. Hulen.

Judge Hulen held that the Cole Chemical Co., 3721 Laclede avenue, holds exclusive rights to the trade marks. The St. Louis company sells chemicals to the pharmaceutical trade while the New York firm deals in germicides, cleaning compounds and battery acids.

The New York firm, which has a St. Louis branch office at 4025 Folsom avenue, was adjudged guilty of unfair competition and was ordered to destroy labels and other printed matter bearing the abbreviated trade marks. Suits for damages, filed by both companies, were dismissed.

FALSTAFF LEASES BERGHOFF PLANT AT FORT WAYNE, IND.

Signing of a 10-year lease with a purchase option for facilities of the Berghoff Brewing Corp. of Fort Wayne, Ind., was announced today by the Falstaff Brewing Corp.

Joseph Griesedick, president of the Falstaff corporation, said Falstaff beer will be shipped from the Fort Wayne plant upon completion of rehabilitation of the bottling plant there. Brewing and aging, he added, could begin "almost immediately."

Capacity of the plant is rated at 400,000 barrels annually. The Falstaff concern now operates two plants in St. Louis and one each in New Orleans, Omaha, and San Jose, Calif. It ranked sixth among the nation's brewers last year with sales of 3,000,000 barrels.

HOGS STEADY TO LOWER

NATIONAL STOCKYARDS, Inc., April 13 (AP)—Hogs—Lower—Hogs were lower today, but gains mostly in the lower end of the market. The market was steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Heavy hogs, 200 to 250 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Light hogs, 150 to 200 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Medium hogs, 100 to 150 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Small hogs, 50 to 100 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Very small hogs, 25 to 50 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Pigs, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Calves, 500 to 600 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Steers, 1000 to 1200 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Cattle, 1200 to 1400 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Horses, 1000 to 1200 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Sheep, 100 to 150 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Goats, 50 to 100 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Poultry, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Rabbits, 5 to 10 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Bees, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Fish, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Shellfish, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Game, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

Wild game, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75. Domestic game, 10 to 25 lbs., were steady to lower, with some 1700-bushel bulk closing at \$27.50 to \$27.75.

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9 Bonhomme rd.; finest construction; 3 bedrooms, large den, breakfast room, very modern kitchen; full basement; 2-car garage, lot at 9552-56-60 Bonhomme; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, large den; 2-car garage; under construction. RICH 7649 Delmar PA 7-6070
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 tile, lots of closets. Sold, buy
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FRAME RANCH HOUSE
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 rooms, full basement, gas furnace,
 tile, Youngstown tile, spacious
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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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4-door; radio, heater, heater, overdrive; like new. \$1495

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'59 Dodge — \$1395

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'61 Dodge — \$1395

'62 Dodge — \$1395

'63 Dodge — \$1395

'64 Dodge — \$1395

'65 Dodge — \$1395

'66 Dodge — \$1395

'67 Dodge — \$1395

'68 Dodge — \$1395

'69 Dodge — \$1395

'70 Dodge — \$1395

'71 Dodge — \$1395

'72 Dodge — \$1395

'73 Dodge — \$1395

'74 Dodge — \$1395

'75 Dodge — \$1395

'76 Dodge — \$1395

'77 Dodge — \$1395

'78 Dodge — \$1395

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'59 Dodge — \$1395

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'61 Dodge — \$1395

'62 Dodge — \$1395

'63 Dodge — \$1395

'64 Dodge — \$1395

'65 Dodge — \$1395

'66 Dodge — \$1395

'67 Dodge — \$1395

'68 Dodge — \$1395

'69 Dodge — \$1395

'70 Dodge — \$1395

'71 Dodge — \$1395

'72 Dodge — \$1395

'73 Dodge — \$1395

'74 Dodge — \$1395

'75 Dodge — \$1395

'76 Dodge — \$1395

'77 Dodge — \$1395

'78 Dodge — \$1395

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'67 Dodge — \$1395

'68 Dodge — \$1395

'69 Dodge — \$1395

'70 Dodge — \$1395

'71 Dodge — \$1395

'72 Dodge — \$1395

'73 Dodge — \$1395

'74 Dodge — \$1395

'75 Dodge — \$1395

'76 Dodge — \$1395

'77 Dodge — \$1395

'78 Dodge — \$1395

'79 Dodge — \$1395

'80 Dodge — \$1395

'81 Dodge — \$1395

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'83 Dodge — \$1395

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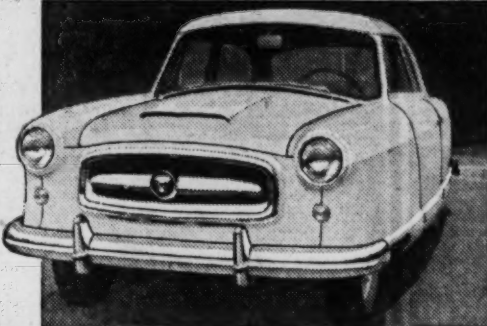
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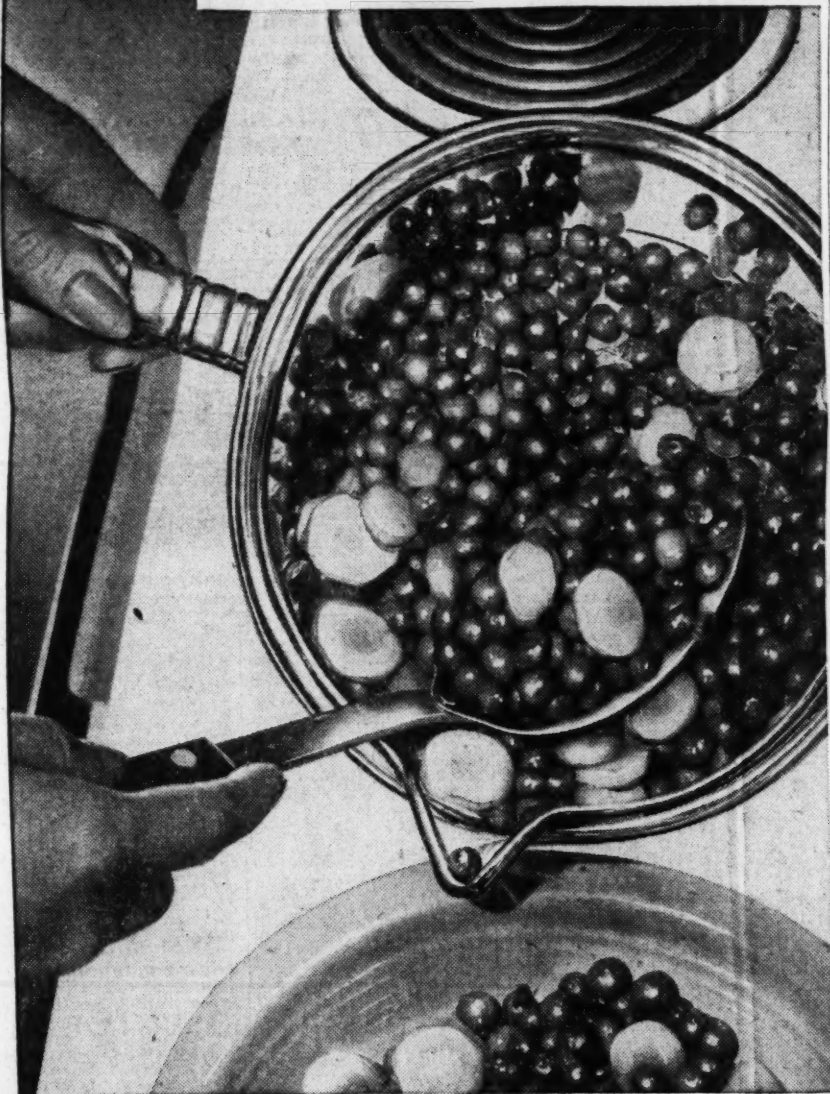


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Here's the sensational new Nash Rambler sedan—lowest-priced of all! Stunningly beautiful... amazingly economical—up to 30 miles a gallon. Available with Reclining Seats, Hydra-Matic Drive! All 1954 Nash prices are as much as \$210 lower!

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Better meals! Natural juices, flavors, healthful vitamins and minerals stay in the food with a flameless Electric Range.

On top of the stove, or in the oven, you get perfect meals with a flameless Electric Range. Favorite dishes taste even better... and are better for you... because food values and flavors aren't cooked out of food.

Meat broils the natural way, because there's far more penetrating "radiant" heat... electrically. In every way the flameless Electric Range does the job so easily—there's no pot-watching, no guessing, no peeking under pans. Just turn a switch—forget it.

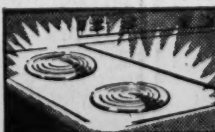
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Flameless Electric cooking is fast! And best of all, it costs so little—the average family pays only 8¢ a day for modern electric cooking. See new-model Electric Ranges today, buy one on easy terms.

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WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

STATE HIGH COURT WARNS LAWYERS TO FOLLOW RULES

Admonishes Attorneys
to Comply With Regulations on Substance of Briefs.

By the Post-Dispatch Jefferson City Correspondent.

JEFFERSON CITY, April 13—The Missouri Supreme Court en banc took occasion yesterday afternoon, in dismissing an appeal in a personal injury damage suit, to admonish attorneys in general to comply with court rules on what must be contained in legal briefs filed with the court.

"Far too many members of the bar," said Chief Justice Roscoe P. Conkling in a concurring opinion, "in the preparation of their briefs in cases in this court have taken advantage of the policy of leniency and have apparently been indifferent beyond all belief in the preparation of their briefs."

"Each succeeding session of this court," he said, "discloses that an increasing number of briefs are written with no apparent regard for Rule 1.08."

Judge Ernest M. Tipton, who dismissed the damage suit appeal in a case originating in Miller county, said the appellant's brief failed to tell the court what the lawsuit was about or the legal issues involved. He pointed out the court rules specifically spell out what shall be placed in briefs.

Judge Tipton said it was clearly the duty of counsel for appellants to point out alleged errors by the trial court.

"Justice demands that cases be correctly and speedily determined," Judge Tipton said. "This cannot be done unless the cases submitted to this court are properly briefed."

The court had been very lenient about dismissals for failure to comply with the rule on briefs, Tipton said. "The bar has paid little attention to our frequent warnings," he added. "Briefs filed in this court recently are not up to the standard of those filed in the past."

He added, "It is our hope the briefs filed in this court in the future will be an aid to this court, and they will be if rule 1.08 is followed."

Judge Laurence M. Hyde, in another concurring opinion, pointed out the court had liberally interpreted the rule on briefs, as a primary duty to litigants.

"However," he said, "there must be limits to our undertaking to do work that counsel should have done on his brief."

All of the seven judges of the court en banc concurred in the Tipton opinion or in separate opinions.

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Clemson Jones.....4023 N. Market
Celestine Bell.....4023 N. Market
Kenneth C. Allen.....4516 Natural Bridge
Viola M. Gibson.....4516 Natural Bridge
Paul R. Waller.....4059 Westminster
Ramona H. Bancher.....4255 Olive
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Mrs. Rae Weinstein.....5877 Plymouth
Dale D. Linder.....1418 N. 8th
Mrs. Betty L. Alexander.....1704A Allen
Joseph I. Fay.....4673 Kosuth
Suzanne A. Wilkerson.....4240 West Sacramento
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Mrs. Rose Wenger.....4360 McPherson
Rogers A. Flater.....Poplar Bluff
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Mrs. Josephine Martin.....4021 Garfield

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R. and F. Briner, 9727 Larchmont.
R. and O. Brown Jr., East St. Louis.
W. and V. Buermann, Ballwin.
A. and C. Cervantes, 4115 Flora.
R. and M. Clay, 3889 Bell.
T. and D. Czarnecki, 5149A Palm.
F. and D. Dale, 2720 Papin.
R. and M. Detweiler, 4153 Botanical.
A. and I. Emanuel, 2124 Clark.
H. and M. East, Lemay.
G. and B. Gibson, Scott Field.
R. and J. Goldenberg, 4385 Maryland.
R. and S. Greene, 122 Cornelia.
A. and A. Hall, 318 S. Garrison.
C. and Marjorie Hedges, 3829 Laclede.
F. and J. Helmes, Belleville.
R. and W. Huse, 5653 Hodiadmont.
S. and P. Ingracia Jr., 119 Constance.
H. and G. Jackson, 3940 Lincoln.
E. and M. Jackson, 914 Elliott.
V. and J. Jones, 2851 Tenneyson.
M. and A. Kalishman, 12 N. Hill.
A. and J. Kaupus, 4442 Bridgeland.
H. and F. Leible, 1607 Ohio.
G. and C. Levin, 306 Plaza.
C. and M. McKinney, 5204 Cole.
W. and F. Muehlhausen, 816 Jackson.
L. and G. Pappas, 3109 Bent.
L. and R. Perikoff, 1069 N. Hanley.
R. and H. Wiley, 3001 Easton.
R. and F. Rosenbloom, 6179 Westminster.
W. and R. Schmidt, 7793 Alicia.
J. and L. Schmiedewind, Centerville Station.
L. and R. Schwartz, 3713 Liggett.
D. and J. Stiffelman, 1551 Quando.
G. and R. Tate, 3021 N. Sarah.
G. and B. Trueman, 618 Forest.
R. and G. Walker, 2135 Delmar.
R. and G. Washington, 3015 Spruce.
G. and I. Weiner, 1480A Blackstone.
C. and S. White, 1007 N. Twenty-third.
J. and H. Woods, 5307 Gladstone.
E. and S. Wortham, 1927 Delmar.

GIRLS

H. and F. Adams, 4339 Blair.
A. and C. Armistead, East St. Louis.
B. and V. Barr, 5010 Ruakin.
T. and A. Boyd, 3904 Filmore.
A. and L. Bush, 2711 Lucas.
W. and B. Costa, 604 Fair Oaks.
W. and B. Cohen, 5524 Cabanne.
D. and H. Corran, 534 Riverview.
H. and L. Davis, 2908 Pine.
L. and L. Dickerson, 226 S. Resumont.
J. and D. Dillon, 1900A Victor.
W. and B. Duncan, 115 S. Barst.
W. and V. Faherty Jr., 1035 St. Marie.
V. and G. Fort, 3802 Finney.
S. and L. Frank, 1312A Hamilton.
W. and P. Gerber, 4522 Enright.
J. and E. Gray, 47502 Alaska.
D. and B. Harris, 2643 Bernard.
J. and M. Hasline, 2825 Stoddard.
E. and R. Hawthorne, 722 Academy.
M. and M. Hays, 2804.
G. and E. Johnson, 2807 Easton.
J. and L. Keady, 767 Walton.

L. and G. Lawson, 4270A Sullivan.
L. and L. Lehrer, 1464 74th.
A. and M. Leimach, 4475 West Pine.
W. and C. Mayes, 1383 Burd.
R. and V. McCall, 3335A Caron.
R. and V. Modgill, 3115A Norwood.
J. and D. Moken, 320 S. Montrose.
J. and A. O'Donnell, 1221 Montclair.
T. and D. Parham, 923 N. Kwing.
R. and J. Racowsky, 8008 Westminster.
B. and Y. Raiffe, 6651 Kingsbury.
R. and E. Rosen, 6719 Julian.
N. and B. Rosenblum, 7889 Wayne.
J. and R. Rupp, 7209 Burwood.
J. and R. Russell, 7345 Oxford.
L. and H. Taylor, 1315 N. Garrison.
J. and V. Tessa, 5006A Cates.
W. and L. Tishk, 8548 Bryan.

W. and L. Valentine Jr., 8053 Cates.
A. and V. Wesem, 2413A S. Broadway.
F. and A. York, 5060 Cates.
Pansy Gibson, 76, 6318 Pryor.
Samuel W. Kopman, 55, 6226 Northwood.
William E. Garvey, 50, 3225 Montgometry.
Ira Condie Jones, 58, 4718 Newberry.
Harry F. Finch, 84, 246 Union.
Russell Wm. Hanton, 1, Berkeley.
Edna Carruthers, 72, 6614 Cates.

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Possum Trot Farm

Return Home After A Visit in Arkansas

By Leonard Hall

ONE place we especially miss when we go to St. Louis is Speck's restaurant which was formerly located on Locust just east of Twelfth street. We miss the easy camaraderie of the patrons who gathered there each day at noon for many years. We miss the visits with Ralph Goerner, the genial proprietor, who used to load the pastry counter and tables with vases of beautiful flowers from his garden in the country. We have, moreover, a sentimental tie with Speck's; for it was there on a blustery March day just 11 years ago that this column had its inspiration.

★ ★ ★
WHEN SPECK'S CLOSED, we lost track of Ralph Goerner for a time, because we visit St. Louis so seldom nowadays. But just before we left for the west, a note arrived which was postmarked "Double J Resort, Boat Dock 125, Peel, Ark." The note was from Ralph and in it he announced that he and Ruby, his good wife, would like us to stop by there for a visit. A look at the map showed that Peel, on Bull Shoals lake, wasn't too far off our route to Possum Trot, so we sent a card saying we'd spend our last night there on the way home from the west. Thus it was, on a Friday afternoon, that we turned aside at Yellville, Ark., onto Highway 125, for the 30-mile drive to the resort, where we arrived at dusk.

★ ★ ★
THOSE WHO HAVE FISHED the big Army-built reservoirs are familiar with the way in which recreational facilities are built up. First of all, at some attractive spot where a road runs fairly close to the lake, a long-term lease is signed with a responsible person to operate a boat dock. This generally consists of a substantial float and boat house, well-equipped with fishing boats, motors, guides, bait and fishing tackle. The dock is, of course, equally available to those who bring their own boats and equipment and to those who rent them. There is also sufficient acreage for an attractive public camp and picnic ground, as well as for cottages that are built under the terms of a long lease.

★ ★ ★
THIS WAS VERY MUCH the set-up which we found at Boat Dock 125 on Bull Shoals lake. The proprietor of the dock is Jack Jones of Mountain Home, Ark., whom many St. Louisans will remember as a contemporary of Jimmy Conzelmann on the football team at Washington University. A pleasant and capable fellow who stands well over 6 feet and is still in condition to make a formidable linesman, Jack lives on the area with his attractive wife, Marlow, and maintains a string of fishing boats. Up on the point above the dock, John Doerflinger of Tulsa has built a dozen modern cottages. And in connection with the cottages, Ralph and Ruby Goerner have built a cozy dining-room.

★ ★ ★
SINCE THE SEASON at Bull Shoals is open the year around and the big bass in the lake seem to strike regardless of weather, the resort stays open all winter. And as we gathered in the dining-room for dinner, several guests came in to report they'd had good fishing. This was in spite of heavy clouds and a cold north wind that would have discouraged any but a confirmed and dedicated angler. But even as we ate, more guests were arriving for the weekend. As for Ginnie and me, we sat late with the Goerners, catching up on their news. Also, though we knew we should head for home next morning, we weakened to the extent of agreeing to go out on the lake for at least an hour or two if the wind died. This meant, of course, that we'd go if it blew a gale.

★ ★ ★
EARLY NEXT MORNING we donned our heavies for the first time in six weeks. I dug through the car trunk for casting rod and tackle box. By 9 o'clock we were down at the boat dock, winding up John's outboard, and a few moments later were casting our feathered spinners around some submerged brush in a small cove not a quarter-mile from the dock. And though the day was as unlikely for fishing as one could imagine, I was soon tied onto a hard-fighting largemouth. Once aboard, he proved to be almost as broad and deep as he was long. This, John said, was the normal condition of Bull Shoals bass and a tribute to the excellent fishing conditions and large amount of food available.

★ ★ ★
WHEN NOTHING MORE STRUCK here except one crappie, we headed across the lake, but the wind kicked up quite a sea and my thumb practically froze to the reel. It was plainly no day for comfortable fishing, so we headed back for the cottages and another cup of Ralph's hot coffee. We still had a 250-mile journey ahead of us and had promised ourselves faithfully to reach Possum Trot before dark. So we packed the car for the last time, promised the Goerners we'd be back as soon as real fishing weather arrives and were on our way.

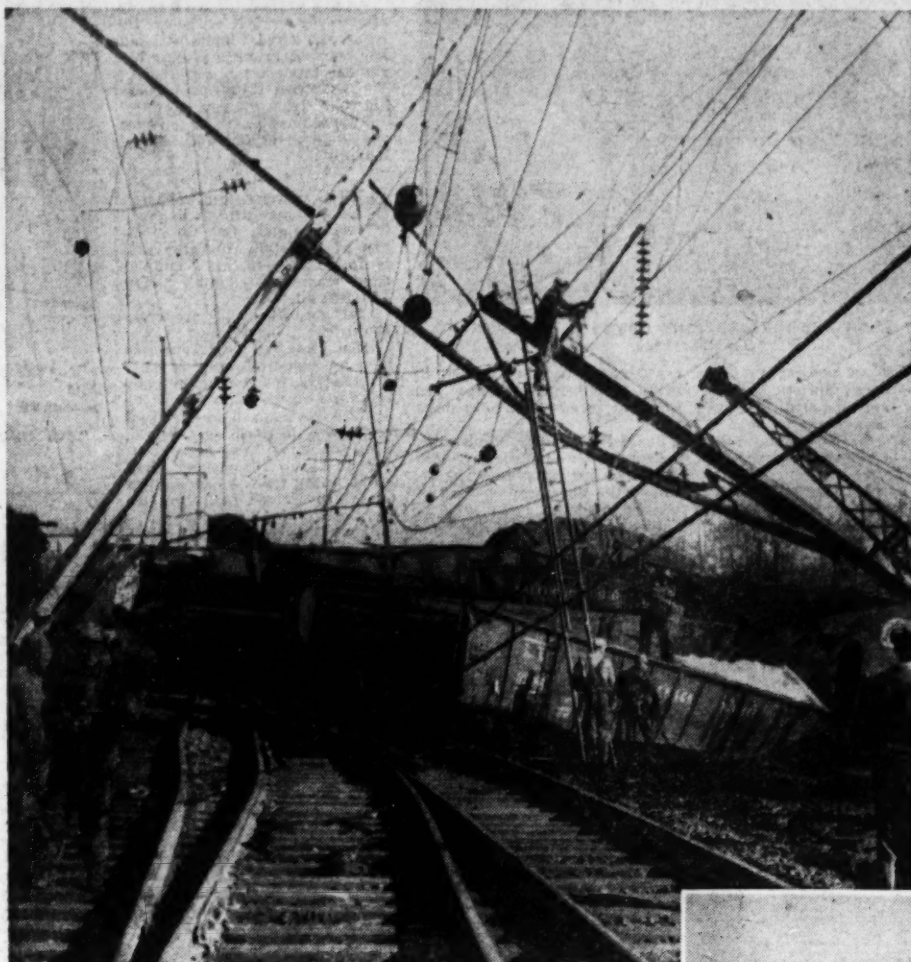
★ ★ ★
THERE'S NO VISIBLE DIFFERENCE in the landscape, when you cross over into Missouri. Yet somehow the auto seemed to hum along more smoothly and the miles fell away swiftly. The afternoon was cloudy, but there was something in the air that spelled home. We drove through West Plains and Cabool and Licking, turned east to Salem, and just at 6 o'clock came rolling out of the hills on Highway 32 to see old Buford looming in the distance. It was good to be back again at Possum Trot.

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RAIL WRECK TANGLE

Workers cut away power lines which were torn down yesterday when 35 cars of a 132-car Pennsylvania Railroad freight train were derailed near Columbia, Pa. The derailed cars sheared off poles which carry the power wires for an electrified stretch of the Pennsylvania. No one was injured in the wreck.

—United Press Telephoto.



BURDEN TO BEAR

The antics of bears have a universal appeal to children. Minnie and her cubs at the London zoo are no exception. Minnie shifts one of her cubs from point A to point B in a manner which allows no dispute, as delighted children and their parents watch.

—International News Photo.

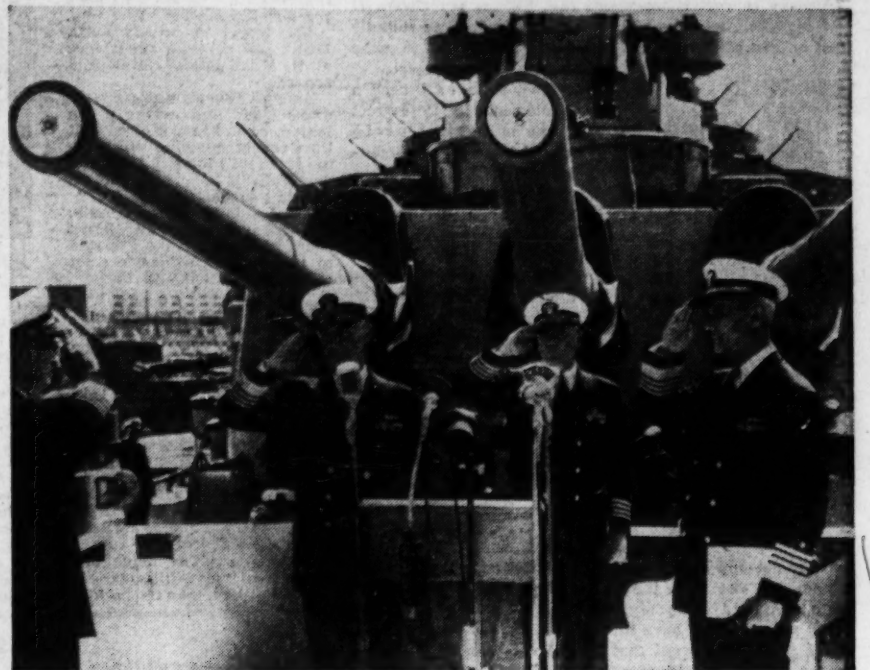


FREEDOM CRUSADE SIGNATURES

Scrolls with the signatures of 3065 employees of the Wabash Railroad were presented yesterday to Crusade for Freedom representatives by Arthur K. Atkinson (right), president of the Wabash. Receiving the scrolls (from left) are: John Shepley, St. Louis chairman, and Lawrence K. Roos, state chairman. The ceremony took place in Atkinson's office in Railway Exchange Building. The scrolls will be sent to West Germany, where the Crusade for Freedom operates Radio Free Europe.

—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.

Change in Atlantic Fleet Command



Adm. Robert B. Carney (left), chief of naval operations, salutes officers aboard the battleship New Jersey at Norfolk, Va., in ceremonies yesterday at the change of command of the Atlantic Fleet. Adm. Lynde D. McCormick (second from left) relinquished command of the fleet to Adm. Jerauld Wright (right). The fourth officer is Capt. J. C. Atkeson, skipper of the New Jersey. After Adm. Wright took command of the Atlantic Fleet he was named chief of the Supreme Allied Command Atlantic, under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



HELICOPTER LINE-UP

Fourteen helicopters line up at Scott Air Force Base yesterday for an overnight stop on flight from Fort Riley, Kan., to New York for shipment overseas. Man at top is greasing rotor fittings on one of Sikorsky H-19Bs which make up the group. One of helicopters made a forced landing in field in 4200 block of Reavis Barracks road, but continued to Scott Base after minor repairs. Each helicopter has a crew of two and can carry 10 combat-equipped soldiers.

—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.



CATHOLIC CHARITIES LEADERS

Officers of Catholic Charities of St. Louis, elected yesterday at forty-third annual meeting at rectory of St. Louis Cathedral, are (from left): William D. Walsh, treasurer; Archbishop Joseph E. Ritter, honorary president; the Rt. Rev. John J. Butler, president; George Heneghan, vice president; the Rev. Joseph B. Winter, vice president; Mrs. John A. Aid, another vice president, was not present. Forty-six member agencies spent \$13,813,710 last year.

—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.



TESTING DRIVER REACTIONS

Barbara Martin, 4533 Pershing avenue, Southwest High School junior, at wheel of "Transimeter," reaction-testing device which is being explained by M. G. Bullock, engineer of Transit Casualty Co. The device is housed in a specially equipped \$40,000 Public Service Co. bus to test driving aptitudes of teenagers. It will tour St. Louis high schools in a series of tests sponsored by the Board of Education and the Public Service Co. as part of advance training for second semester juniors who will take driving instruction in their senior years.

—By a Post-Dispatch Photographer.

The Dean Speaks Up

Resurrection of the Body

By Adele Starbird

ARTHUR RUBINSTEIN, composer and pianist, had so many concert engagements that he was not always at his best. After one of his concerts he remarked ruefully that he had played enough wrong notes that night to make a whole new concert.



DEAN STARBIRD

Sometimes I need a whole column to correct past mistakes or to straighten out misunderstandings.

Last week one of my readers was deeply disturbed by my reference to the scene in the Garden of Gethsemane. He maintained that Christ could not have been praying for guidance, since the event of the crucifixion had been foreordained, as stated by many scriptural passages. My correspondent's quotations were entirely correct and apposite.

But I still feel that when Jesus prayed, "Oh, my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me,"

He was not appealing to a closed decision, an irrevocable verdict. In that case the prayer would have been pure rhetoric, devoid of reality. In that case, the only appropriate prayer would have been for strength to endure.

It seems significant that He did not pray for strength for the ordeal. What He asked for was the certain knowledge of His Father's will. Having that, there would be no question of faltering.

A Syrian writer has said that if the disciples had been Anglo-Saxons, they could not have brought themselves to report truthfully the agony in the Garden. The most that they would have admitted was that their Master was "visibly affected." But the anguish, the sweat like great drops of blood, the appeal to His close friends to keep watch with Him, the three-repeated supplication to God—all that would have been suppressed by British eyewitnesses.

LAST YEAR ABOUT THIS TIME I told about a crippled girl who had written to ask whether she would carry her deformed body into Heaven. I sent her a personal letter and discussed the answer to her question in two columns.

Just this month a woman sent me some articles which she wished me to forward to the young girl, and I had to tell her the girl had died some months ago. The girl's mother wrote to me after her death, included a sample of her art work, and told about the hard brave years of the short life. It was in every way a triumphant life.

I was deeply sorry to learn that my answer to the crippled girl had hurt and confused some readers. In my discussion of what the resurrected body might be like, I spoke of the scene in the dark dawn of the Resurrection morning when Mary Magdalene did not at first recognize Christ. Admitting that the darkness and her weeping could have prevented visual recognition, there was still a question in my mind at her failure to recognize His voice. Anyone who has had the experience of hearing a dear voice after a time of grief and separation, knows how characteristic, how unique, the voice is, knows the shock and thrill of hearing it again. But Mary Magdalene did not at first recognize the voice of her Lord.

RECOGNITION THERE WAS, again and again, during the 40 days preceding the Ascension, but it was never based on sensory perception, except in a single case deliberately staged for Thomas. And Christ clearly indicated at that time that it was a lower order of perception made necessary by the unbelief of Thomas.

Recognition was effected by the direct impact of personality. There was a body, but it was, as St. Paul said, a spiritual body. I believe that it was apprehended by extra-sensory perception.

And from that I conclude that it doesn't matter whether one dies at 16 or 90, whether one is buried in the old brown suit or a new white dress, whether one is fat or thin, tall or short, beautiful or deformed. The one indestructible thing is the personality; it has the power to manifest itself and to be recognized.

In all this I have no desire to be dogmatic. I am no theologian, I have no authority, I am simply trying to answer a question that was put to me, to answer it tentatively on the basis of such evidence as the New Testament affords.

The resurrection of the body remains a mystery, as St. Paul said. But that mystery does not prevent our reciting the Creed honestly and in good conscience, does not prevent our uttering that great affirmation: "I believe in . . . The Resurrection of the body: And the Life everlasting."

Tips for Teens

By Elinor Williams

WHEN your heart is broken . . . cracked, anyway . . . because the boy you've been dating doesn't buzz your telephone any more, what do you do?

You'll want to confide in a friend, because misery likes company. Don't! Even your best pal might be tempted to "help" by letting your ex-date know how dismal you feel, and that won't bring him back; just the opposite. You'll want to telephone him or just "happen" to be in the chemistry lab when he's there. But don't. It'll look like "chasing" him—the worst thing you could do.

Then what can you do to ease the ache? Put your mind on other things and it will help to make you less aware of the fact that you're not with him. Tell yourself that he'd call you or see you in school if he really wanted to . . . he always did before, didn't he? So take the hint.

Make up your mind that he's past history and plan some fun to fill those empty date-nights. Make plans with the girls. Ask several popular girls and nice boys to your home for a snack and fun with games, records, dancing, a picnic or hot dog roast. Get busy!

Telephone that boy who grins at you in the algebra class and ask him about tomorrow's assignment or ask him to come over and help you with a problem. Don't forget to serve something to eat and a cold drink.

Take part in school clubs, student groups and church organizations. You'll make new friends there . . . including boys.

Buy a gay new sweater, a pretty blouse, a dress, if possible. It'll help to perk you up and give you confidence.

Try and Stop Me

By Bennett Cerf

JOE E. LEWIS was strolling along the Boardwalk in Atlantic City, minding his own business, when a fortune teller steered him into her booth and insisted on reading his palm. "I didn't mind that so much," confessed Joe, "but then a midge niece of the fortune teller wanted to read my knuckles." To complete his misfortune, Joe says he had a terrible dream that very night. In it his girl and Marilyn Monroe fought for him—and his girl won.

ALERT 7-YEAR-OLD'S EXPLANATION of a broken window: "I was cleaning my slingshot and it went off."

Janet Leigh---a Most Unusual Actress

She's Enthusiastic About Almost Everything, Including Her Fans

By Hal Boyle

NEW YORK, April 13 (AP)

JANET LEIGH came here recently and did something probably no other visiting Hollywood actress has done since the late Rin-Tin-Tin was a pup. She went to Grant's tomb. Didn't just drive by and glance at it. Went inside and looked around.

As most film stars would rather be found unconscious at the bottom of an abandoned coal pit than caught mingling with tourists in Grant's tomb, I asked her doubtfully:

"Did you go to win a bet?" "No, I didn't," she said, firmly. "I went because I had heard about it all my life, and I wanted to see it. It reminded me a lot of Napoleon's tomb in Paris."

"I've also taken the boat ride around Manhattan Island, watched the ice skaters in Rockefeller Center, been to the top of the Empire State building, and gone for a walk in Central Park."

She did all this without even wearing dark glasses!

"I like to see famous landmarks," said Janet. "I want to learn all I can about people and cities. Each gives off a feeling of its own, but you have to get to know them to appreciate what makes them different."

What makes Miss Leigh different from many film stars is her enthusiasm. She is in love



JANET LEIGH AND HUSBAND TONY CURTIS . . . SHE WENT TO GRANT'S TOMB.

with being an actress, in love with being a tourist, in love with her fans (she still thinks of them as people rather than a mob), in love with Actor Tony Curtis, her husband, in love with life itself.

She's even in love with Hollywood, too, and her brown-flecked hazel eyes light up like a neon tube as she defends it.

"Everyone likes a scapegoat, so they can escape attention themselves," she said, warmly. "That is what Hollywood is to most communities. They like to talk about the awful things that happen in Hollywood, but there

are things that take place in their own country clubs you wouldn't even want to hear about."

Janet has been in 25 pictures, but had never seen the premiere of any of her films until she attended the Broadway opening of "Prince Valiant" last week. Nothing more exciting had happened to her since she quit her job in a dime store.

When the police, who enjoy premieres about as much as they do parades or gastric attacks, began pushing her fans back, Janet begged them to be more gentle.

My Day

How Japan's Women View H-Bomb Test

By Eleanor Roosevelt

NEW YORK.

IN all the excitement over the hydrogen bomb tests, one aspect has been given little thought but it seems very important to the women of Japan, and one of my friends there has written me telling me of letters received by the Asahi-Shimbun Press. She says:

"In this letter I should like to convey the reaction of the Japanese women, ranging from a 19-year-old daughter of a fisherman to a 55-year-old housewife, whose serious concern over this matter and earnest appeal to the American women to understand their plight, are expressed in numerous letters received by the editor of 'Hito-koki' during the past few weeks.

"THE VICTIMS of the explosion included not only the Fujiyama-Maru, the boat, the 23 fishermen and the tuna they caught. In the words of the 19-year-old girl: 'We—those in the retail as well as in the wholesale ends of the industry—have practically gone out of business due to these contaminated fish.' She asks:

"Is it wrong for us in the fishing industry to ask the United States Government to guarantee our livelihood? The effect it had upon our kitchen is also great," writes a housewife in Tokyo. 'As you are well aware, fish is one of Japan's principal foods and we are mainly dependent upon fish for our protein content.'"

"It is also one of our large export items; consequently, the explosion has affected the Japanese economy as well. And the fact that the fish can not be prevented from entering the hazardous zone is a grave concern, particularly in regard to the future tests."

"The women have felt scorned when they learned that Dr. Eisenbud, chairman of Health and Safety Division of the Atomic Energy Commission, who has been sent to Japan to investigate this matter, was making a much more careful Geiger test on the tuna to be exported to the United States than on the fish for internal consumption."

"When we heard the news that the United States has decided to ban Japanese silk scarves because they are inflammable, more than one felt that 'the United States is humanitarian as long as the problem concerns the safety of its own people.'"

"Under these circumstances it is difficult to convince the Japanese that these tests are made in order to protect all of us, as some Americans seem to insist. 'We now know that these tests, if given in Bikini, will threaten our survival. We cannot be convinced that further tests are

Secrets of Charm The Natural Approach



TO BE CHARMING, BE NATURAL!

THE most charming women we know are those whose makeup, voice, dress and manner are the most natural. They make no pretense of ultra-sophistication . . . nor do they adopt the extremes that make a woman stand out in a crowd.

Have you noticed the woman whose pasty complexion, over-emphasized eyebrows or garish lipstick verges on the absurd? No doubt these affectations are considered by the woman to be a mark of her individuality, yet they succeed only in making her an object of comment.

HOW MUCH more attractive is the woman who uses her cosmetics to "make down" instead of "make up." She selects those that complement her skin and hair coloring, applies them so that they look as natural to her, and as much a part of her, as her facial characteristics.

Extremes in your manner of speaking are as unbefitting as extremes in the application of cosmetics. You learn to use your voice to advantage, as you learn to apply lipstick and rouge to enhance the beauty of lips and cheeks. You smooth the hair "a" and the harsh "a," achieve a tone and pitch pleasing to the ear.

You strive to improve, to necessary. Is it not enough to know how horrifyingly powerful and unpredictable they can be? We understand that the next test is already planned for April 22. Will you not take a stand in an effort to stop further tests in this area—for our sake, for yours and for the sake of all the people in the world?"

WE WOMEN are far away from the problems of the Pacific in this country. But we have heard a great deal about the force of the bomb and to

most of us the real value of this bomb is that it may awaken people to the fact that we can now destroy our civilization completely.

Therefore, perhaps it will give all of us everywhere in the world, including the Soviet Union, the determination to prevent war, if we possibly can. If it has that effect, the explosion accomplished a desirable result, but whether we should continue the experiments is something I think our Government should seriously consider.

IF YOU are tall and very slender, you'll not wear a sheath suit. Its narrow lines are broken by a jacket or detail at the hipline; if you are short and your poundage exceeds your correct weight, you will avoid the full skirt that cuts your height.

The sheath and the full skirt may be fashionable . . . but they are extremes that, in these instances, do not make the most of your natural charms.

What about manners? The unnatural is easy to spot. It may be the grimace that follows your smile, the exaggerated gesture of your hand, the strut in your walk.

Next time you are in a crowd, make a little game of spotting the unnatural in those about you. Watch, too, the woman whose outward expressions of her personality are most natural. Isn't she the most charming?

How It Started

By Jean Newton

"RIFLE"—the Gun, and "TO RIFLE"—the Cash Register!

HE man who rifles a cash register may carry a gun, but this "rifle" is not the same word as the one applying to a gun. The "rifle" which is a gun—originally a "rifle gun"—derives from a Teutonic word signifying to groove.

It designates a firearm; the inside of whose barrel is grooved with spiral channels. It seems to have been this grooving, which gave the ball a rotary motion, that insured greater accuracy of fire than was possessed by the musket it superseded as a military weapon. So the rifle is named for its groove.

To "rifle," as in the thief and the cash register, is from another word, whose etymology is uncertain. We have it from the French "rifler," which means to sweep away.

Brain Game

HERE is a quiz on famous disasters. Three correct answers is excellent.

1. Where did the submarine Squalus sink in 1939?
2. A mine explosion in what community killed 111 men in March, 1947?
3. In what Texas community did an explosion in a school kill 413 children in 1937?
4. Can you name the dirigible that broke apart over Ohio in 1925?
5. Where did the Hindenburg explode in 1937?

ANSWERS:
1. Off Hampton Beach, N.H.
2. Centralia, Ill. 3. New London.
4. Shenandoah. 5. Lakehurst, N.J.

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OFF THE RECORD

By Ed Reed



"NOT ONLY DID WASHINGTON SLEEP IN THIS BED, BUT HALF OF PHILADELPHIA DID TOO!"

Designing Woman Conspicuous Refrigerator

By Elizabeth Hillyer

WHAT can be done about a big, too shiny-white and conspicuous refrigerator in a kitchen that has natural wood cabinets? How can an air conditioner look as if it belonged to a well dressed window?

These are problems to be reckoned with now that natural wood cabinets have become big favorites, and air conditioning units speed their way into more and more homes.

Designer Dave Chapman came up with one solution, making it possible to match these bulky appliances to other colors and patterns in the room. New refrigerators he designed, and new air conditioners, too, can be decorated with fabric.

Either the upper or lower panel of the refrigerator fronts, or both, trade gleaming stand-out white for the kitchen curtain pattern, or, instead of fabric, a sheet of hard finish plastic in a color from the room scheme.

The tops of Chapman designed freezers do the same thing, and the air conditioners take a wrap-around of drapery fabric.

Do you buy for your home according to plan? Or do you buy hit-and-miss and make unhappy mistakes? Send for planning advice from an expert, Elizabeth Hillyer's new leaflet

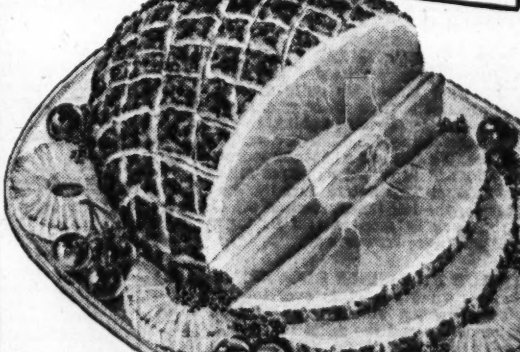
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PERMANENTLY REMOVED
By multiple-needle electrolysis or thermolysis. Fast and safe, approved by medical authorities. Consultation without charge.
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Ham Tastes Heavenly with this Domino Brown Sugar Glaze!

BROWN SUGAR GLAZE FOR HAM
Makes any meal "special"—perfect for Easter!
1 cup Domino Old Fashioned Brown Sugar (firmly packed)
1 tsp. dry mustard
1/2 cup melted ham fat (about)
Blend Domino Brown Sugar, mustard and fat. Add enough ham fat to make a stiff spread paste over ham. Return to hot oven, 400°F.; bake 15 min. to glaze ham.



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Pure Cane Sugar
Old Fashioned Brown
American Sugar Refining Company
Baltimore, Md., St. Louis, Mo., New York, N.Y.

No more hard "caked-up" sugars . . . get

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New "Stay-Soft" Packages for OLD FASHIONED BROWN LIGHT BROWN • CONFECTIONERS XXXX Another "First" by Domino!



They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



SAFETY HINTS AND WARNINGS ARE PREACHED BY MR. PLIERS—ESPECIALLY ON THE SUBJECT OF OVERLOADING WIRES—

YOUR WASHING MACHINE IS FIXED—BUT I'M GLAD I SAW THIS LADY—NEVER PLUG ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES INTO A LAMP SOCKET—TOO MUCH LOAD—WHY YOU COULD BURN UP THE HOUSE!!

YOU DON'T SAY!

ARE YOU EVER GOING TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THIS?

ABOUT WHAT? OH, THAT? IT WORKS, DON'T IT?

BUT IN HIS OWN HOME WHAT'S HE GOT? ONE SOLITARY SOCKET—RUNNING EVERY GIMMICK EXCEPT A MARS-BOUND ROCKET!

THANK AND A TIP OF THE HAT TO PHILIP C. BROWN, 1001 N. BROADWAY, ST. LOUIS, MO. 63102. AND MISS G. BROWN, 1001 N. BROADWAY, ST. LOUIS, MO. 63102.

4-13

Martha Carr's OPINION—

Dear Martha:

I AM 26, my husband is 35. We have two small boys. When I was in my teens I ran around with a crowd that was pretty wild and my husband knew this when we were married. I've tried every day to prove what a good wife I can be. I manage money matters well, I am a fair housekeeper and have done my best to rear my children to be nice people. I thought surely he would realize that I'm not such a bad person after all, but I get the feeling occasionally that he doesn't trust me. When I go shopping he wants to know everything I've bought. He checks the mileage on the car and lately I've seen him going through my purse or the wastebasket, looking, I assume, for sales tickets or anything to give him a clue to what I've been doing. He questions our older boy about where we went and when I object to this, he laughs it off and makes me feel silly. He sends me on errands, then double checks to make sure everything was done right. When I take the 4-year-old to Sunday School, my husband and the baby are waiting in the car. Our church is only three blocks away and I'd appreciate it a lot more if he remained home and tended to the dinner. I know there is no once-and-for-all way to prove your worth to any person but I'm getting tired of having to prove it every day. I just want to lead a normal, trustworthy life, with only the freedom which a marriage allows, no more and no less.

DEFEATED.

It's no fun to feel that your every move is being checked, whether that feeling is justified or not. But I do think you are being overly sensitive about the past. Your husband knew you were associating with that crowd. If he hadn't loved you for your own good qualities, he wouldn't have married you. Personally, I think you have the right to object to his rummaging around in your purse—anyone does—but try not to read into his habit of checking on errands or questioning your son any ulterior motives that aren't there. Remember, the past is dead and gone. As long as you have nothing to hide in the present, don't worry. As far as "having to prove your worth" every day, we all must do that. But the way we handle each new situation keeps adding to—or subtracting from—that proof.

★ ★ ★

Dear Martha:

I AM A GIRL 14 YEARS OLD. I used to go steady with a boy. We broke up about a month ago, but he still calls me, sometimes as often as four times a day. I've tried to ignore him and when he calls my mother says I'm not home. Could you give me some suggestions on how to discourage him?

J. F.

Just think how many girls would give their eyeteeth if a guy would call them four times a day! But if you simply don't want to talk to him, you'll just have to tell him please not to keep telephoning you. If he has any pride, he'll give up in a hurry.

★ ★ ★

IN ANSWER TO A: Yes, a girl waits in the automobile until her escort walks around and opens the door for her. To leap out before he has a chance to assist you is graceless and makes it appear that you don't expect him to show ordinary courtesy.

Mother's Day is on the next page of the calendar. For your free leaflet on a mother-daughter party, write to Martha Carr at the Post-Dispatch, enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

College Question

By Dr. Paul Popenoe

PARENTS of a girl graduating from high school this spring are faced with important decisions. Shall they send their daughter to college? If so, how can they finance it? What subject should she major in? About the first two, I won't advise now, but the matter of choosing a subject concerns Mrs. Y.

"It will mean a considerable financial sacrifice for us to send Jean to the university," Mrs. Y. explains. "She graduates from high school this June with good standing, and most of her teachers tell her she ought to go on to college. Of course, we'd like to see her do so for many reasons, but we are trying to be intelligent about it, and so is she. She has done well in mathematics, but I don't suppose there is much of a career in that, or that it will help her greatly in her future marriage and family life."

YOU ARE CERTAINLY CORRECT on that point, Mrs. Y. Many surveys have been made among women college graduates, to find how well they are now satisfied with the education given them. The latest of such reports from the B'nai B'rith Vocational Service Bureau, which canvassed 8000 women college graduates. Among other questions, it asked them whether they were satisfied with the choice they made of a major subject. Greatest dissatisfaction was expressed by those who had majored in such subjects as mathematics, foreign languages, political science, geology, chemistry—subjects quite apart from the activities that would concern them throughout most of their lives.

On the other hand, those who expressed the greatest satisfaction were the women who had majored in dietetics, nursing, home economics; and at a slightly lower level, education, art, music and secretarial work.

NO GIRL, headed for higher education, should overlook the field of home economics—which now covers many important subjects, not merely the traditional ones of cooking and sewing. She will get training that she can use in the future, and if she wants to become a teacher, she will find more jobs awaiting her in this field than in almost any other.

Of course, I can't advise you whether your girl should go to college, Mrs. Y. That depends on a great many things. But if she does go, I hope she will be able to get something that will be helpful to her.

And if she does not go, she might remember the remark attributed to former President Theodore Roosevelt: "My education began on the day I graduated from college."

Social Problems

By Emily Post

READER makes this complaint: "The other day on our telephone—which is a party line—I waited 45 minutes before I could put through my own call. Every time I lifted the receiver I could hear the same voice of a woman talking. Finally I became so exasperated that I asked, 'Won't you please get off the line?' Don't you think, Mrs. Post, that I was justified in the face of such inconsiderateness, to say what I did, or was my behavior inexcusably rude as my husband seems to think?"

This is one of those questions of "the how" rather than of "the what." In a courteous appealing voice, you could very well have exclaimed, "I'm so sorry to interrupt you, but it is very important that I get a message to my husband (or doctor, or whoever). May I please have a free line for a very few minutes?" I am sure this would be answered with a courteous "Oh certainly" or "I'm sorry" and a released wire.

'Woman, Why Do You Weep'

Mary Magdalene, Returning to Tomb After Peter and John Have Departed, Is Comforted by Jesus

By Fulton Oursler and April Oursler Armstrong

CHAPTER THREE

NOT even their own sons could credit the women's words that Jesus was gone from his tomb. They thought that great sorrow had so afflicted their gentle hearts that they told what must seem to all stoic, unshaken citizens to be idle tales.

Jude Thaddeus and the two men named James saw the blue circles of weariness under their eyes, and their own hearts ached with fresh pain as they led Mary Salome and Mary Cleophas to rest in chairs at the long table.

The proof, if proof there ever was to be, must come from Peter and John at the sepulcher.

And the women obediently kept silent, for the nine apostles were afraid that the tale would be heard in the next room, and disturb Mary, the mother of Jesus, who still prayed alone.

Peter ran all the way. His great body, tired from no sleep in three full days, was dripping wet, his beard and long locks were sopping with sweat, and his breath rose in exhausted gulps as he came running through Joseph of Arimathea's gate up to the door of the tomb.

John had run slightly behind him in the beginning, but as they entered the garden, his younger strength enabled him to pass the gasping, middle-aged fisherman. It was John who first reached the door of the tomb. He stooped down, the full morning sunlight streaming over his head, and looked in at that enigma of the room from which the treasure was gone, the corpse vanished, leaving only the linen cloths in a heap on the shelf.

Dumbfounded, John did not move as the shadow of Peter's tall figure fell across him and the fisherman's hand was laid on his shoulder. Together the two apostles stood at the door of the tomb, looking in upon the mystery.

Peter, bending down, crept through the open door and entered the tiny area of the tomb first. Peter, who from the moment he was commissioned to lead the Church Jesus founded had been first in everything, now made a special discovery. Within the tomb, he could see something not visible from the outside.

The napkin that had been wrapped about the head of Jesus was lying on the floor, the other linen cloths but apart and folded, wrapped up neatly and put off to itself as if in a special and particular place. One glance over Peter's shoulder, and John, too, came inside and saw and believed.

NOW it has been said that these two men, until this fantastic discovery, knew not the Scripture, that He must rise again from the dead. Those are the words of John himself, set down in his own Gospel.

If ever the light of humility has shone in this world, it glared through all the centuries in John's own words. Humble he makes a confession: until this moment he had not understood the Old Testament prophecies of the coming of the Messiah, His death, and resurrection. Not fully understanding them, he had not, therefore, fully believed them—those ringing prophecies in the Psalms, in Isaiah, and elsewhere in the Scriptures, especially in David's song: "Thou shalt not permit Thy Holy One to see corruption."

The witness of the senses was needed, even for John, the son of Zebedee and Mary Salome, whose mother at that very moment was trying to tell the other apostles the glorious truth of that open tomb. This John, who, with his brother James the Greater, was cousin of Jesus and to whom the Lord had entrusted the care of His own mother, this dearly beloved disciple whose head had lain on the bosom of Christ at the Last Supper; this same John had needed the evidence of his eyes to convince him.

The human nature of those apostles, over which Jesus had sorrowed more than once, was never more apparent than here on the first Easter. John had been with Jesus almost from the beginning, an eyewitness of many wonders. He was present when Jesus raised the dead child who was the daughter of Jairus, whose very name meant "the one who awakens." John had seen life return to the small corpse of the daughter of that



TOGETHER THE TWO APOSTLES STOOD AT THE DOOR OF THE TOMB, LOOKING IN UPON THE MYSTERY.

synagogue ruler. John had stood on the mountain top in the very midst of the Transfiguration. He had been with the Master during the agony in the olive garden of Gethsemane.

So fervent was John, together with his brother James, that Jesus had called the two of them "Boanerges," a surname meaning "Sons of Thunder." They were positive, dynamic fellows, these brothers, as the fire of faith breathed through their nostrils and the rumbles of Sinai thundered in their voices. John had been the only one of the 12 who did not flee from the condemned Christ, the only one who stood on Calvary with Mary, the mother of Jesus, at the cross.

Yet John, for all this background, records that only after he found the tomb empty, and the linen cloth folded away, was it that "he saw and believed." Many a good man, full of faith, yet finding doubts creeping through his mind in solitary moments, has taken heart from the humble confession of John, the saint, standing with Peter in the empty tomb.

Let's Explore Your Mind

By Dr. Albert E. Wiggam



1. DOES IT PAY FINANCIALLY TO GO TO COLLEGE?
YES ☐ NO ☐

Answer to Question 1.
YES. A survey was made in 1952 of the earnings of 1941 "men" who had graduated from New York City colleges. The men averaged 60 per cent high-



2. DO COMIC BOOKS INCREASE JUVENILE DELINQUENCY?
YES ☐ NO ☐

Answer to Question 2.
Yes, according to Dr. Frederick Wertham. He says 90,000,000 comic books are read every month by America's children. Most of these feature violence and sadism. They even contain full instructions on how to rob a drug store and where to hide the money! Juvenile delinquency is increasing at an alarming rate, and so are comic books.

Answer to Question 3.
Yes, at least according to 1160 companies that report it has resulted in less worker fatigue, better morale, increased output, fewer accidents and less labor turnover. An occasional coffee and leg-stretching break by motorists would prevent many accidents, too.

Don't let self-consciousness handicap your progress in business and socially. Overcome this unattractive trait with the help of the booklet, "Overcoming Self-Consciousness." For a copy of the booklet send 15 cents (coin only), plus self-addressed, stamped envelope (give name of city and state), to Dr. A. E. Wiggam, care of the Post-Dispatch.

Avocado Hint

Wrap an avocado in a towel or some paper if you want to speed up its softening.

familiar echoes in the voice, still, as Mary Magdalene afterward admitted to the others, she had the sudden, mistaken idea that she was talking to the gardener.

"Sir," she said, "if you have taken Him away from here, tell me where you have laid Him and I will take Him away."

THAT voice she could not mistake. That pronouncing of her name awoke her to the truth. "Rabboni!" she sobbed. "Master!"

And she, out of whom He had once cast seven devils, fell to the ground, her hands reaching out to caress His feet, white and bare on the green grass before the tomb. The Son of God, who had before her eyes given up His life in the blood and sweat dropping from the cross, stood before her now, all alive, and yet with such a glory around His face and form that she knew it was as if a door had been opened into another world.

"Fear not," He said tenderly, with the same tones, speaking the same words and in the same way as she so often had heard Him comfort His followers, up and down the dusty roads of Galilee and Judaea. "Mary! Fear not!"

She knelt, as His voice deepened: "Do not touch me! For I am not yet ascended to My Father, and to your Father; to My God and your God."

There was no sharpness in His words and Mary Magdalene understood perfectly what He meant her to understand. It was as if He were saying: "Things are different between us now—between Me and all human beings, even those I have known and loved. The old human relations between us are at an end. My final departure from the world." That is what He meant her to hear and that is what Mary the Magdalene understood.

In His next words to her He made His commission explicit: "All hail!"

That was addressed to all His old friends, all who grieved for Him as though He were dead. And so: "Go, tell My brethren that they go into Galilee. There they shall see Me."

(From the book "The Greatest Faith Ever Known," Copyright, 1953, by April Oursler Armstrong. Distributed by Doubleday Syndicate.)

TOMORROW: The Lie.

BIG NEW SHIPMENTS IN THE FINEST IN DRAPERY AND SLIP COVER FABRICS AT THE LOWEST PRICES POSSIBLE POUND SHOP

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FOR THAT PETAL-SMOOTH BEAUTY YOU ENVY!

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Odorless... Economical... Magical

Just perfected after many years of laboratory tests and research! New... effective... and amazingly rapid... it's a pink, pure cold-jelly-wax. So convenient to handle from its ready-to-use tube, and absolutely safe for the most delicate skin. Discouraging future growth... it's the boon you've been waiting for... hair is off... because it's out! No harsh chemicals... Longer lasting than any cream hair remover.

If hair on the delicate skin of your face is troubling you, don't experiment. Use a product prepared by an experienced and reliable manufacturer who has specialized for over 40 years in the elimination of superfluous hair. ZIP FACIAL HAIR REMOVER is the result of years of professional services given at our New York Fifth Avenue Salon, which is devoted solely to the removal of superfluous hair. It is a bland preparation containing no harsh chemicals. It does not attack the hair chemically, therefore it cannot attack delicate facial skin chemically. It's all done so easily and quickly, leaving your skin clear and alluringly attractive, free of every tiny hair. The results are longer lasting than any cream hair remover, and in addition it discourages future growth.

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Please send me prepaid, in plain wrapper, at \$1.00 each, tubes of ZIP FACIAL HAIR REMOVER.

Enclose \$ ☐ Cash ☐ Check ☐ Money Order.

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Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

ONE of the most baffling problems facing players in a team-of-four match is the need to estimate how the match is progressing in the "other room," i.e., whether certain calamities that may have befallen this player and his partner in THEIR room will or will not be duplicated by the adversaries holding the same cards.

A hand from the recent Eastern Tournament in New York pointed up this issue:

North, dealer.

North-South vulnerable.

♠ A 10 7 6 4

♥ 10 6

♦ 8 5

♣ A 8 7 3

♠ K J 5 2

♥ J 10 9 6 4

♦ 10 2

♣ 8

♠ A K Q 9 7 5

♥ A 3

♦ K Q 9 4

♣ 2

♠ 2 4

♥ 3

♦ 4 N.T.

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Social Activities

Miss Cooper Is Married To W.L. Cary

MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM EDWIN GUY, 6 Nassau drive, Ladue, returned yesterday from New York, where they attended the wedding Saturday of his niece, Miss Katherine Lemoine Fenimore Cooper, to William Lucius Cary of Chicago. The noon ceremony in the chapel of Madison Avenue Presbyterian Church, was performed by Rev. Dr. George A. Butterick, the pastor assisted by the Rev. David McGowan, pastor of Adams Parkhurst Memorial Presbyterian Church, New York, formerly of Cooperstown, N.Y.

The bride is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Henry Sage Fenimore Cooper of 850 Park avenue, New York, and Cooperstown, N.Y. Cooper is the former Miss Katherine Lemoine Guy of St. Louis. After the marriage Dr. and Mrs. Cooper gave a breakfast at the International Garden Club in Barton Mansion, Pelham Bay, N.Y.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride was attended by her sister, Mrs. Peter Weil as matron of honor and by Miss Elizabeth Fuller of New York, and Miss Helen Gordon McLeod of Philadelphia, as bridesmaids. Her goddaughter, Lee Dennison, daughter of the Ethan Allen Dennisons, Riverdale, N.Y., was flower girl.

Rose point lace, which has been in Mrs. Cooper's family for three generations, trimmed the bride's short beige silk dress and was used for her coronet. She carried a bouquet of stephanotis and white ranunculus. Her adult attendants were in short spring green silk dresses and held bouquets of pink parrot tulips and the flower girl wore a green and white silk frock and carried a basket of spring blossoms.

MR. CARY, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. William Lincoln Cary, Columbus, O., was attended by his brother-in-law, Percy Musgrave Jr., Stockbridge, Mass., as best man. Ushers were Percy Musgrave III, Boston; Carl McGowan, Winnetka, Ill.; and the bride's brothers, James Fenimore Cooper IV and Henry Spotswood Fenimore Cooper; her cousin, Paul Fenimore Cooper Jr., New York, and Mr. Weil.

After a short wedding trip, Mr. Cary and his bride will live in Chicago, where he is a professor of law at Northwestern University.

The former Miss Cooper is a granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William Evans Guy of St. Louis and Cooperstown, and of the late Mr. and Mrs. James Fenimore Cooper of Albany, N.Y., and Cooperstown. She is a great-niece of Mrs. Henry D. Thompson and Mrs. Albert T. Perkins of St. Louis, and a niece of Mrs. Evelyn Guy French of Santa Barbara, Calif., and David W. Guy, Rosemont, Pa.

The bride is an alumnus of The Chapin School and Barnard College, both in New York. Mr. Cary was graduated from Yale University and from the Law School there and also from Harvard School of Business Administration. In World War II he served as a captain with the Marines and with the OSS in Rumania and Yugoslavia. He is a member of the University Club of Chicago and the Metropolitan Club of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph A. Buell, 4605 Lindell boulevard, have returned after a two-month vacation. They visited in Phoenix, Ariz., and various California cities.

Symphony Group Elects Officers



NEW OFFICERS FOR THE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE ST. LOUIS SYMPHONY SOCIETY, WHICH WERE ELECTED AT A MEETING FRIDAY AT THE WEDNESDAY CLUB. THEY ARE: MRS. GERALD GOESSLING, SEATED, PRESIDENT; STANDING, FROM LEFT, MRS. REUBEN M. MORRIS JR., THIRD VICE PRESIDENT; MRS. T. MIDDLETON LEWIS, CORRESPONDING SECRETARY; MRS. CARL A. WATTENBERG, SECOND VICE PRESIDENT; MRS. ROBERT BURGET, RECORDING SECRETARY, AND MRS. ROBERT CORLEY, TREASURER.

Mrs. Goessling Heads Women's Association Of Symphony Society

THE Women's Association of the St. Louis Symphony Society elected officers at a meeting Friday at the Wednesday Club. Afterward there was a luncheon and a musical program by Hebe Vandenberg, violinist with the St. Louis Symphony orchestra. Mrs. Harold T. Smutz was the accompanist.

Officers elected, to serve one year, were: Mrs. Gerald Goessling, president; Mrs. J. Eugene Baker, executive vice president; Mrs. Carl A. Wattenberg and Mrs. Reuben Morris Jr., second and third vice presidents, respectively; Mrs. Robert Burget, recording secretary; Mrs. T. Middleton Lewis, corresponding secretary; and Mrs. Robert Corley, treasurer. With the exception of Mrs. Morris, who replaced Mrs. Harold T. Hungerford, all the officers were re-elected.

Mrs. Max Goldstein and Mrs. Charles M. Rice, former officers, are honorary officers of the association.

Dr. and Mrs. Raymond Greene of London are making their first visit to St. Louis in many years. They are at the home of Mrs. Greene's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel M. Kennard and W. Guy Gamble, 5381 Waterman avenue. Mrs. Greene, the former Miss Eleanor Gamble, is also a niece of Mr. and Mrs. Allan Preston Gamble, 18 Hillvale drive, Clayton. Among several small parties for the visitors was a buffet supper given Saturday by Mr. and Mrs. Kennard.

Dr. Greene will be the speaker at a dinner to be given by the English Speaking Union this evening at 7 o'clock at the University Club. His subject will be "Exhilaration of Mountain Climbing."

Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Hunter Jr., Town and Country lane, Ladue, left St. Louis Friday for White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., where they will be guests at the Greenbriar Hotel for a week. With them was Mr. Hunter's brother, Howard Hunter, 320 Union boulevard. During their absence their son, Frank A. Hunter III, and his wife will occupy their home.

Webster Groves Notes

MISS MARY ELIZABETH KING, who is making her home in New York, arrived Friday for a several-week visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Philo Rockwell King, 14 Algonquin lane. The King's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Gordon Foote (Cathryn Newsome King), 16 Burroughs lane, Ladue, will depart the end of the month for Nashville, Tenn., to make their home.

Several parties have been given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Haines, 111 Elm avenue, Glendale, who will depart Friday for the West coast to sail for Honolulu where they will live. Their young sons, Kim and Geoffrey, will accompany them.

Saturday night, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur F. Barnes gave a small dinner party at their home, 993 Glenbrook avenue, Glendale. Miss Barbara Keil, 24 Plant avenue, was hostess at a dinner April 4. A surprise dinner was given recently by a group of friends at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Lux, 1106 Pine Tree lane. Mrs. William G. Becke, 18 Lorenzo lane, Ladue, gave a tea for Mrs. Haines at her home last month. Co-hostess was Mrs. Carl Bauer of the Park Plaza.

The Haines' home has been purchased by Mr. and Mrs. Paul A. Kannatt, 823 Pine Tree drive.

Relatives of Richard J. Honig will motor to Waukon, Ia., to attend his marriage Saturday to Miss Ann Ludeman.

Miss Ludeman, a teacher at Webster Groves High School, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harm G. Ludeman, who will give an informal reception at their home following the wedding at St. Paul's Methodist Church.

Planning to attend the wedding are Mrs. Irene J. Honig, mother of the prospective bridegroom, and her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Alan R. Vesper, 11 Moreland place, Glendale. Also going are another brother-in-law and sister of Mr. Honig, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Miltenberger Jr., 139 South Elm avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Theodore J. Honig, 250 Edwin avenue. Glendale, his brother and sister-in-law.

Miss Nancy Wilcox of Council Bluffs, Ia., is to be maid of honor and Theodore J. Honig, best man. Ushers will be James Ludeman, brother of the bride-elect, Mr. Miltenberger and Mr. Vesper.

The Theodore Honigs had a party for the engaged pair April 3. Other parties were given by Mr. and Mrs. Walter H. Vesper, 340 Gray avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Miller, Catalina avenue.

After a brief wedding trip the young couple will live at 544 East Jefferson avenue, Kirkwood.

Women's Clubs

Shakespeare Study Club to Give April Tea

By Fay Proffitt

THE St. Louis Shakespeare Drama Study Club will give a reciprocity tea Friday, April 23, from 1:30 to 3:30 p.m. in the Museum building of Missouri Botanical Gardens in commemoration of Shakespeare's birthday. Mrs. Edward Ferrenbach, club president, will welcome the guests and Charles E. Luntz will give an address on Shakespeare. Mrs. Luntz is general chairman for the celebration. Mrs. William A. Adams and Mrs. Hans Welch will be in charge of the tea tables. They will be assisted by Mrs. Albert H. Toma, Mrs. Richard Tennant, Mrs. Harris Herbert, Mrs. Anthony Canzoneri, Mrs. R. Walter Thomas, Mrs. Angus B. McPhee, Ralph Scott, Mrs. Merrill G. Skinner and Mrs. Sue Carroll. Musical recordings will be under the direction of Mrs. William E. Hoeflin.

SHAW HOUSE in the gardens will be staffed by members of the club from April 19 until April 25, when visitors will be received from 1 to 4 p.m. Mrs. Charles Lambur, president of the Eighth District, Missouri Federation of Women's Club and a member of the Shakespeare Drama Study Club, will head the hostesses for Shaw House Sunday, April 25.

In addition to Mrs. Ferrenbach, other new officers are: Mrs. Hoeflin and Mrs. Toma, vice presidents; Mrs. Welch, recording secretary; Mrs. Thomas, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Tennant, treasurer, and Mrs. McPhee, auditor. They were elected at a meeting earlier this month at the home of Mrs. Toma, 576 Westborough place. Webster Groves, at which Mrs. Lambur was co-hostess.

Temple Israel House will be the place of meeting tomorrow at 12:30 p.m. for the Gertrude Charity Society. After coffee and cake have been served, plans will be completed for the organization's annual donor luncheon which will be held at the Chase Hotel April 29.

The St. Louis Chapter of the American Business Women's Association will meet for dinner tomorrow at 6:30 p.m. J. Merlin Hagerty, president of the St. Louis Cosmetologists Association, will talk on "Fashion Trends." Miss Viola Gaensslen, president of Greater Action Council, will be a special guest. The chapter has recently been accepted as a member of the council.

Headquarters of the Henry George Women's Club, 412 Union boulevard, will be the scene of its next monthly meeting Thursday at 8:00 p.m. Members will hear an hour-long recording of the proceedings of the 1953 convention of the General Federation of Women's Clubs held in Washington.

Planning Benefit Party



FINAL PLANS FOR THE ANNUAL SPRING FESTIVAL AND CARD PARTY TO BE GIVEN MAY 4 FOR THE CENACLE RETREAT HOUSE ARE APPROVED BY MOTHER MARIE VANDENBERGH, RELIGIOUS OF THE CENACLE, AND MRS. HERBERT A. WARE, SEATED, GENERAL CHAIRMAN. LOOKING ON ARE MRS. EMMET J. BRENNAN, LEFT, AND MRS. JOHN N. STRECKFUS.

Wednesday Club To Give Awards For Prize Poems

THE poetic section of the Wednesday Club will hold its annual Prize day at the clubhouse tomorrow at 2 p.m. Mrs. Woernmann Eames, chairman, has asked Mrs. Thaddeus Clark to be the leader for the day. Awards in the junior poetry contest will be presented by Mrs. Charles Taylor, contest chairman, who will read the prize-winning verses.

Awards in the senior verse contest will be announced by Mrs. Clark. Prizes will be awarded on the basis of scores and critical comments sent back to the Wednesday Club from New York, London and Rome by Miss Muriel Ruckeyser, Mrs. W. S. Merwin and Miss Jean Garrigue, respectively. Noteworthy poems will be read and discussed by Mrs. Blandford Jennings, instructor in English at Clayton High school.

Contestants whose work was singled out for favorable comment by the jury will be guests of the club. Tea will be served immediately after the program.

THE ANNUAL spring luncheon of the Women's Society of Christian Service of Vinita Park Methodist Church will be held April 21 at 12:30 p.m. at the church, 8145 Page avenue. The luncheon chairman, Mrs. L. M. Moore, and her committee have chosen a Hawaiian theme for table decorations and the hostesses' costumes. Mrs. Leslie Post will review "The Neighbors Needn't Know," by Sylvia Golden. Mrs. Pat Webb will be the speaker.

Spring Festival For The Cenacle Set for May 4

THE annual spring festival and card party for the benefit of the Cenacle Retreat House for Women will be an event of Tuesday, May 4, at 8 p.m. at Hotel Jefferson. The party, to be held in the Gold, Crystal and Ivory rooms of the hotel, will be sponsored by the seven Cenacle Guilds of more than 1200 women.

Mrs. Herbert A. Ware is general chairman assisted by Mrs. Emmet J. Brennan and Mrs. Frank J. Julius Jr., co-chairmen, and a large number of committees. Treasurers for the party will be Mrs. William L. Kissing, Miss Wilma Kragh and Mrs. F. D. Wayman.

A special feature of the evening will be the display of a mammoth bouquet of spring flowers, each blossom to be contributed by a patroness for the party. Mrs. John N. Streckfus, in charge of the committee arranging the display, will be assisted by Miss Mary Jane Sullivan and Mrs. E. R. Mangelsdorf. Proceeds from the party will be applied to the building fund for the retreat house erected in 1951 at Conway and Spode road, St. Louis county.

The Better Films Council of Greater St. Louis, Inc., will have George Labuta as guest speaker at a meeting Friday at 10:30 a.m. in the auditorium of Scruggs-Vandervoort-Barney. Mr. Labuta is the wild life conservation agent for Missouri Conservation Commission. He will illustrate his talk on "Conservation in Missouri" with color films. Mrs. Charles T. Shepherd, president, will be in charge of the meeting and Mrs. Gustav F. Goetsch, first vice president and program chairman, will introduce the speaker. A special executive board meeting will be held in the auditorium the same day at 10 a.m.

The Virginia Protzman group of St. Louis Chapter D.A.R. will meet Thursday at noon at the home of Mrs. L. M. Zilliken, 627 Clark avenue. Webster Groves. The Business and Professional group will have a dinner April 19 at 6:30 p.m. at the Winston Churchill tearoom. Miss Bernice and Miss Ella-Mae Johnson will give an illustrated talk on a recent Eastern trip. Mrs. Charles Ryan is chairman of the group.

Photoplays

RICHMOND AND PAGEANT

STARTS WEDNESDAY AT BOTH THEATRES

ALL ITS STORYBOOK WONDER BECOMES SCREEN MAGIC!



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AT BOTH THEATRES

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PERFORMANCES AT 7:00 AND 9:00 P.M.

WHITE MANE

Added Attraction

Grand Prize Games 1953

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NEW SPRING SHOES
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NIGHTLY AT 10:30 & 12:30
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PARTIES WEDDINGS BANQUETS MEETINGS
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NIGHTLY FROM 9-11 P.M.
Lucky Light
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
SHERATON LAUNGE
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Beginning Tomorrow
The Boulevard Room
hotel jefferson
brings top in entertainment with
BETTY MADIGAN
Dancing to the music of
HAL HAYIRD
and his orchestra
MAUREEN ARTHUR
Vocalist
CALL JOHN at MAIN 1-8600 for reservations SHOWS NIGHTLY

ARTIE SHAW
and
His Gramercy 5
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OPENING TONIGHT (For 1 Week)
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FANCHON & MARCO-ST. LOUIS
AMUSEMENT CO. THEATRES
HAVE BEEN REDUCED

FOX
OPENS 4:30 P.M. LAST 3 DAYS!
ALL TECHNICOLOR SHOW ON OUR GIANT WIDE VISION SCREEN!
BOB HOPE • JANE MARR • FRANK CAPRA
'CASANOVA'S BIG NIGHT'
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE WHEN ACCOMPANIED BY PARENTS

MISSOURI
OPENS 8 P.M. LAST 3 DAYS!
HELD OVER! TOP ENTERTAINMENT IN THESE 2 TECHNICOLOR HITS!
James Stewart • Allison Janney • Glenn Miller
'STEWART & ALLISON RIDE CLEAR OF DIABLO'
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE ACCOMPANIED BY PARENTS

ST. LOUIS
OPENS 8 P.M. LAST 3 DAYS!
Robert Wagner • Terry Moore
'BENEATH THE 12-MILE REEF'
Extra! In CinemaScope & Technicolor! 'TSCHAIKOWSKY'S SYMPHONY'

PAGEANT
OPENS 4:30 P.M. Shows 7 & 9 P.M.
Robert Donat • Madeline Carroll • Alfred Hitchcock
'Last Times Tonight! THE 39 STEPS'
PAGEANT WEDNESDAY! Johnnie Sprott's 'HEIDI' and 'WHITE MANE'

RICHMOND
OPENS 4:30 P.M. Shows 7 & 9 P.M.
A MOST MAGNIFICENT TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL SPECTACLE!
'LAST TIMES TONITE! PATRICIA MELBA'
RICHMOND WEDNESDAY! Johnnie Sprott's 'HEIDI' and 'WHITE MANE'

SHADY OAK
OPENS 4:30 P.M. Shows 7 & 9 P.M.
CAROL REED'S NEW SUPREME ADVENTURE IN SUSPENSE!
'THE MAN BETWEEN'
with James Mason • Claire Bloom • Hildegard Neff
PARK FREE AT SCRUSS' EXCEPT MONDAY AND FRIDAY

JUBILEE TRAIL
THE GRANDEUR, THE ROMANCE,
OF A BEST SELLER BLAZE
ACROSS THE SCREEN!
JUBILEE TRAIL
TRICOLOR A REPUBLIC
PICTURE
JOAN LESLIE • FOREST TUCKER • VERA RALSTON

'HELL'S HALF ACRE'
DANGEROUS LOVE... THRILLING ACTION...
IN THE SIN-SWEET PACIFIC CITY!
Wendell Corey • Evelyn Keyes
MISSOURI STARTS FRIDAY!

Venetian Blinds
If your venetian blinds are
very soiled, you may want to
wash them in the bathtub. To
do so, fill the tub about two-
thirds full of warm soapy water,
and lift the blinds in and out
of the suds until they're clean.
Use a sponge on stubborn spots.
Rinse the blinds in clear water,
hang full length to drain, then
wipe dry. Weight the bottom to
keep the tapes from shrinking.

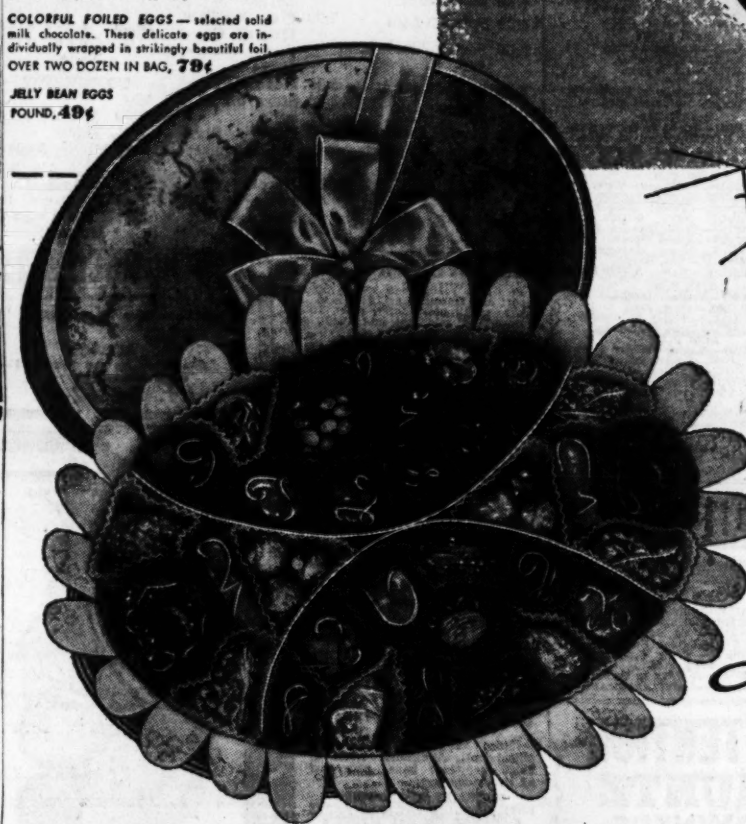
LOEWS STATE
3RD BIG WEEK!
FIRST
GREAT MUSICAL
IN
ROSE MARIE
Color
Ann Blyth
Howard Keel
Fernando Lamas
Bert Marjorie
LAHR - MAIN
STARTS FRIDAY
The Love Story of a Gilded Girl
MGM'S 'RHAPSODY'
—TECHNICOLOR—
ELIZABETH TAYLOR

LOEWS ORPHEUM
3RD WEEK
M-G-M'S
ALL-STAR PRODUCTION OF
William Shakespeare's
JULIUS CAESAR
CONTINUOUS
FROM 12 NOON
WORLD ST. CHARLES
NEAR SIXTH
Adults Only Open 10:30 A.M.
Cost. 11 P.M.
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They are solid chocolate all the way through—
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LAST DAY! Open 4:30 & 7 P.M.
FREE! Children Under 12 with Parents
'STRANGER WORE A GUN'
Randy Scott • In Color
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R. Conte • In Color
Extra! 3 Color Cartoon Reel!

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LAST DAY!
NEW PRICES: ADULTS 50¢
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BOGART MEETS HIS MATCH
In the Bold Adventure
That Beats Them All!
FROM THE BEST-SELLING NOVEL BY
JOHN HUSTON'S 'BEAT THE DEVIL'
PLUS BROADWAY SHOW-
GIRLS ON THE MAKE...
In the Big Surprise
Musical Romance

'GIVE A GIRL A BREAK'
Technicolor
Debbie Reynolds
Margo & Gwaii
CHAMPION
Park Free—Esquire, Norside, Varsity

TAX SAVING PASSED ON TO YOU
ST. ANN
4 SCREEN DRIVE IN
51¢
OPENS 6:15
STARTS 7 P.M.
ST. CHARLES RD. EAST OF LINDBERGH
2 BIG HITS ON ONE PROGRAM
'NAKED SPUR' **'WESTWARD THE WOMEN'**
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE ACCOMPANIED BY PARENTS
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Natural Bridge Road, East of Lindbergh, Open 4:00, Starts 6:55. Adults 50¢
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Fred MacMurray • Vera Ralston • Red Cameron • Ella Raines
'FAIR WIND TO JAVA' **'RIDE THE MAN DOWN'**
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE ACCOMPANIED BY PARENTS
FREE PLAYGROUND FOR THE KIDDIES

AIR WAY DRIVE-IN THEATRE
ST. CHARLES RD. E. OF LINDBERGH
MANSFIELD RD. N. OF LINDBERGH
OPENS 6:15
ENDS TONIGHT
Randolph Scott • Claire Trevor
'THE STRANGER WORE A GUN'
In Thrilling Technicolor
—PLUS—
Robert Ryan—Joe Sterling
'ALASKA SEAS'
—STARTING TOMORROW—
(Academy Award Winner)
William Holden
'STALAG 17'
—ALSO—
George Montgomery—Joan Vohs
In Technicolor
'FORT TI'
FREE PARADISE PLAYGROUNDS FOR THE KIDDIES

RONNIE'S DRIVE-IN THEATRE
UNDERBERG SOUTH OF GRAVOIS
SEE OUR NEW PANORAMIC SCREEN
LARGEST IN ST. LOUIS
Brought Back by Demand
LAST TIMES TODAY
Bert Lancaster • Deborah Kerr
'FROM HERE TO ETERNITY'
Show Every Night, Rain or Shine
CHILDREN UNDER 12 FREE WITH PARENTS
OPENS 6:15
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TICKETS NOW ON SALE FOR EXTRA EASTER
MATINEE MONDAY, APRIL 19TH, AT 2:30 P.M.
NO 2:30 MATINEE. GOOD FRIDAY, APRIL 16... 8:30 ONLY!
SEE IT TODAY
AT 8:30 P.M.
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AT 2:30 &
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There Is Only ONE...
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YOU DON'T NEED GLASSES!
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FRED MUGGS, the chim-

panizer star of Dave Garro-KSBL's Today program on from 7 to 9 a.m. Monday through Friday, will be two years old tomorrow. He'll have a birthday cake and a 10-minute birthday program in each hour of tomorrow's program.

J. Fred Muggs is a native of the J. Fred Muggs Cameroons region in Africa. He is listed in NBC publicity records as an ambassador of goodwill, public relations director for Animal Kingdom, silent commentator on world affairs, sociology, show business and coconuts, and an authority on trivia.

Truth or Consequences, a radio program for 14 years, will become an NBC television next month as a replacement for the Fred Allen show.

John Cameron Swayze, NBC-TV and KSD-TV news commentator, has been picked as one of the best dressed men in television, but he confesses a weakness. He likes flashy, multi-colored sport shirts. His wife steps in when he buys sport shirts, to help restrain him.

Mr. McGee has been

vision. Details have not yet been worked out, but the TV networks are planning both morning and afternoon relay. Coverage will be along the lines of the Kefauver crime committee hearings in 1951.

Margaret Truman will be a guest of the Kate Smith Hour next Monday.

Lucille Ball and Desi Arnaz plan to take a month's vacation shortly. They have enough of their I Love Lucy programs on film to last through June.

The bout between lightweight heavyweight champion Archie Moore and Jimmy Slade scheduled for tomorrow night but postponed because of an injury to Moore, has been rescheduled for May 12. Substitution on KSD-TV tomorrow night will be light heavyweight Jake LaMotta and Billy Kilgore.

Panel members on the I've Got a Secret program on KSD-TV Saturday include the secret 70 per cent of the time. The panelists are Jayne Meadows, Polly Bergen, Bill Cullen and Henry Morgan.

A new series, **Lone Wolf** will replace the Crown Theater program on KSD-TV at 10 p.m. Thursdays, beginning April 22. Louis Hayward will play the part of the Lone Wolf.

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as one of the best dressed men in television, but he confesses a weakness. He likes flashy, multi-colored sport shirts. His wife steps in when he buys sport shirts, to help restrain him.

The McCarthy-Army hearings scheduled for next week

Henry Morgan.

A new series, Lone Wolf will replace the Crown Theater program on KSD-TV at 10 p.m. Thursdays, beginning April 22. Louis Hayward will play the part of the Lone Wolf, a world roving adventurer.

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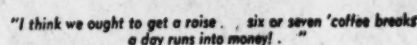
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This is a scan of a blank white piece of paper. There are several small, dark specks scattered across the surface, which appear to be dust or artifacts from the scanning process. No text or other markings are present.

WAS SO REVERED AS A HUMAN MAN THAT HE WAS GRANTED EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO DRAW CHARITY FOR CHARITY ON HEAVEN. HE HAD NO MONEY - BUT HIS DRAFTS WERE HONORED EVERY TEMPLE IN CENTRAL

By Lichty



HENRY - YOU READ TOO RAPIDLY! TAKE MORE TIME TO GO THROUGH A BOOK!

JEFF PLAYS

THE LIFE OF THE TURTLE

pleasant chewing helps
you keep happy



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